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# The New York Times

LATE CITY EDITION

Weather: Chance of flurries today; clear tonight. Very cold tomorrow. Temperature range: today 20-28; Monday 40-49. Details on page 66.

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NEW YORK, TUESDAY, DECEMBER 21, 1976

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20 CENTS

## YORK HIGH COURT'S DISABILITY PAY REGNANCY CASES

### COMPANIES INVOLVED

by U.S. Supreme Court is Not Binding in 5-to-2 by the Judges in Albany

By TOM GOLDSTEIN  
The New York State Court of Appeals today ruled that private employers' disability benefits to women workers because of pregnancy are the state's highest—had injured public employers to pregnancy-disability payments, and 5-to-2 decision means that all employers subject to the state's Disability Law—those with four or more employees—must provide wage to pregnant women in the they would to workers disabled occupational illness or injury.

Six months ago the United States Supreme Court held that such payments to women were not required under the Equal Pay Act.

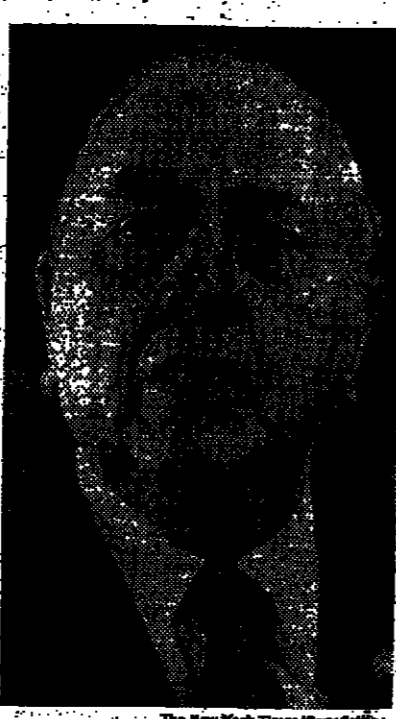
The Supreme Court ruled exclusion of pregnancy from coverage did not violate Title VII Civil Rights Act of 1964, which prohibits discrimination based on sex.

Constitutional provisions of that statute are identical to those of the New York State Law, Judge Robert J. Kaufman, who presided over the case, said in his opinion.

But, he determined that the Supreme Court's ruling is not binding in Albany.

Earlier in the day, Mayor Daley attended the annual Christmas breakfast for department heads, where they surprised him with round-trip tickets to Ireland for him and Mrs. Daley.

The increase also includes the restoration of a \$200,000 cut that the Mayor had made in the city's operating budget.



Mayor Richard J. Daley

## MAYOR RICHARD DALEY OF CHICAGO DIES AT 74

### Last of the Big-City Democratic Bosses Has Heart Attack

By PAUL DELANEY  
Special to The New York Times  
CHICAGO, Dec. 20—Mayor Richard J. Daley, head of this city's Democratic machine and one of the most powerful Democrats in the country for more than two decades, died today of a heart attack.

The 74-year-old Mayor, last of the big-city bosses, was stricken after 2 P.M. and collapsed on his way to lunch on the office of his private physician, at 900 North Michigan Avenue, where he was treated as an emergency equipment and vehicles stood by. He was pronounced dead at 2:55 o'clock.

Earlier in the day, Mayor Daley attended the annual Christmas breakfast for department heads, where they surprised him with round-trip tickets to Ireland for him and Mrs. Daley.

The portly, red-cheeked Irish-American was elected in 1975 to his sixth four-year term. The previous year he had suffered a stroke that kept him from his civic duties for four months, leading to speculation, even among close associates and friends, that he would not be able to run again.

Continued on Page 28, Column 1

## A PLAN TO REVITALIZE NEW YORK'S ECONOMY IS OFFERED BY BEAME

### Key Elements of 5-Year Program Are Tax Cuts and Aggressive Ad and Marketing Campaign

By MICHAEL STERNE  
Mayor Beame made public yesterday a five-year economic-recovery plan for New York City whose key new elements are tax reductions and an aggressive advertising and marketing program.

"New York City means business," Mr. Beame said at a City Hall news conference as he outlined measures he said would "make businessmen feel that the climate for doing business in New York is right."

Among the measures are the Mayor's previously announced pledge to "cap" the real estate tax at the level to be set next July 1; elimination of the 4 percent city sales tax on manufacturers' purchases of machinery and equipment; a 20 percent reduction in the commercial rent tax, beginning with a 5 percent cut in 1978 and the rest in nearly equal cuts through 1981, and a promise to hold the line on other taxes until a study can be made to assess the need for further reductions.

Funds to Be Appropriated  
In Washington, meanwhile, Senator William Proxmire, chairman of the Senate Banking Committee, warned that New York would have to use its own resources, without Federal intervention, to satisfy a State Court of Appeals order to pay off \$1 billion in city notes.

The advertising and marketing program in the Mayor's recovery plan, which would give New York its first professional promotional effort, will be financed with a \$1.5 million appropriation from the city and \$2 million that the Mayor's Office of Economic Development hopes to raise from the business community. Businessmen will also be asked to serve as ambassadors in a corps of envoy-advocates for New York to other cities and countries.

The \$1.5 million appropriation is part of a \$23 million increase in the Beame administration's budget for economic development, bringing the 1977-78 budget to \$10 million. Although the Mayor said the economic recovery program would be "at the top of our priority list," the spending level he outlined yesterday represents less than one-tenth of 1 percent of the overall city expense budget of \$12.3 billion.

Continued on Page 68, Column 5



Griffin B. Bell, Attorney General-designate, with Jimmy Carter in Plains, Ga.



Juanita M. Kreps, who was named Secretary of Commerce.



Robert S. Bergland was appointed Secretary of Agriculture.

## CARTER NAMES FRIEND AS ATTORNEY GENERAL AND SELECTS WOMAN

### MRS. KREPS GETS COMMERCE JOB

### Bergland Is to Head Agriculture—Brown Expected to Be Chosen as Defense Secretary Today

By JAMES T. WOOLEN  
Special to The New York Times  
PLAINS, Ga., Dec. 20—President-elect Carter today named a longtime friend, Griffin B. Bell, to be Attorney General and selected two other Cabinet officers, including his first woman appointee.

At the same time, he prepared to announce tomorrow his selection of Harold Brown, president of the California Institute of Technology, to be Secretary of Defense, and F. Ray Marshall, a University of Texas economist, to be Secretary of Labor, according to sources in the Carter camp. [Page 25.]

The designation of Mr. Bell, a former Federal judge whose opinions and rulings on racial matters occasionally rankled civil rights leaders, was announced at a news conference here at which Mr. Carter also named Juanita M. Kreps as Secretary of Commerce and Representative Robert S. Bergland of Minnesota as Secretary of Agriculture.

Expert on Problems of Aged  
Mrs. Kreps, a vice president of Duke University and an economics professor who is regarded as an expert in the problems of the aged, promptly twitted Mr. Carter for suggesting recently that he had found a paucity of qualified women willing to serve in his administration.

Representative Bergland, a farmer and a Democrat whose selection was recommended by his fellow Minnesota, Vice President-elect Walter F. Mondale, proposed improved contingency planning by the Agriculture Department for such unpredictable factors as weather and international economic trends.

Mr. Bell, a native of nearby Americus, Ga., and a law partner in Atlanta with Charles Kirbo, one of Mr. Carter's closest advisers, promised to make the Justice Department a "hallowed place" that would provide "equal justice under law."

Opposition by Rights Groups  
Even as Mr. Bell's nomination was being announced, however, opposition to him was being voiced in civil rights circles. A statement from the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People, for instance, expressed "great disappointment" with the choice.

Mr. Carter said that he intended to fulfill his campaign commitment to remove the Attorney General and his immediate subordinates, including the Director of the Federal Bureau of Investigation, from politics.

Mr. Carter said that Mr. Bell, appointed in 1961 to the United States Court of Appeals by President Kennedy, was selected for his Cabinet strictly on the basis of merit and not because of personal or political considerations. "I think Judge Bell has a superb civil rights record," the President-elect said.

Mr. Bell's Southern roots "worked against his early choice," Mr. Carter said. "I think that had Judge Bell lived in California or Michigan or Ohio, that he would have been chosen immediately, but because he did happen to be from Georgia, it was one of the reasons that I was longer in making that decision."

Third Georgian in High Post  
Mr. Bell is the third Georgian named to a Cabinet-level position in the seven weeks since Mr. Carter, a former Governor of the state, was elected President. The others selected were Thomas B. Lance, an Atlanta banker who will serve as director of the Office of Management and Budget, and Representative Andrew Young, also of Atlanta, who was named chief United States delegate to the United Nations.

It had been widely rumored here and in Washington that Mr. Carter's choice for Attorney General would be a black person. Today, answering repeated questions, Mr. Carter said that he had no such intention.

Continued on Page 24, Column 1

## A Controversial Appointment

### Carter's Selection of Bell for Sensitive Post of Attorney General Raises Issue of Political Links

By HEDRICK SMITH  
Special to The New York Times

WASHINGTON, Dec. 20—President-elect Carter has made his most controversial Cabinet selection so far by asking his long-time friend and political supporter, Griffin B. Bell, to become Attorney General in his administration.

The Justice Department post—usually used by Presidents for purposes of patronage and trust—has long been one of the most sensitive in any Administration. Watergate and the involvement of Attorney General John N. Mitchell in the scandal that brought down President Nixon has made the electorate more sensitive than ever before to that appointment.

Even before Mr. Carter and Mr. Bell had left the auditorium where Mr. Bell's selection was announced, both were subjected to critical questioning. One reporter asked Mr. Carter whether he did not feel that he was naming too many Georgians to top positions (three out of the first 11). Another pressed Mr. Bell to defend his endorsement of the nomination by Mr. Nixon of Judge G. Harrold Carswell for the Supreme Court—a nomination rejected by the Senate.

Even more broadly, the immediate reactions of some black leaders, liberal legal authorities and such public interest groups as Common Cause indicate that with this selection, Mr. Carter has awakened the concern that he may have gone back on campaign statements that the Attorney General, above all others, "must be removed from politics" and should be firmly independent of the White House.

Risk of Repeating Pattern  
To the man in Washington and elsewhere, Mr. Carter has risked seeming to repeat the pattern of President Kennedy in appointing his brother, Robert F. Kennedy, to head the Justice Department and of President Nixon in selecting his law partner and later campaign manager, John N. Mitchell.

Privately, the Carter entourage contends that it is unfair to raise the charges of cronyism and patronage against Mr. Bell, despite his near lifelong friendship with Mr. Carter and despite the fact that he was the one who introduced the President-elect to Charles Kirbo, who is now Mr. Carter's closest confidant.

They insist, moreover, that even though Mr. Bell, for 15 years a member of the United States Court of Appeals for the Fifth Circuit, was a member of the Georgia bar, he is not a Georgian.

Continued on Page 24, Column 3

## READY TO KILL

### Declared After Morgenthau Wiretap by Nadjari

By DENA KLEIMAN  
Supreme Court justice, after assistant district attorney de- key wiretap had been illegal by former Special Prosecutor Nadjari, said it was "exceedable" that he would dismiss a perjury indictment against H. Saypol of State Supreme Court.

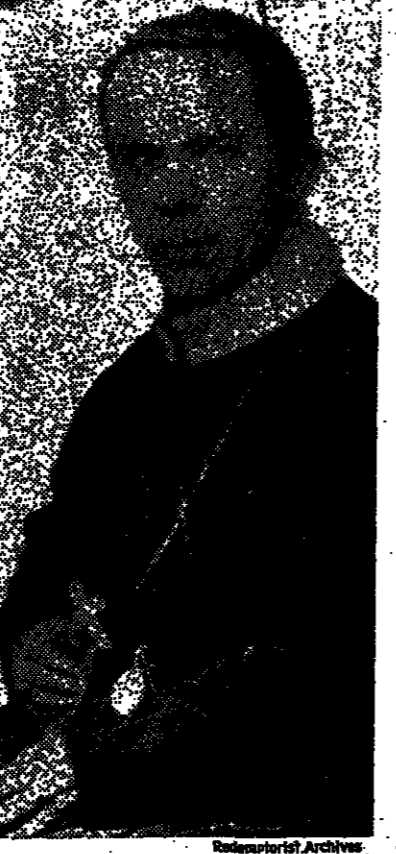
Leonard H. Sandler made the at a hearing in which, in an attempt to public silence on the part of other prosecutors, the District Attorney's office criticized Mr. Nadjari had secured for the wiretap.

Attorney Robert M. Morgenthau court papers that in an affidavit the court's permission surveillance, Mr. Nadjari's office conversations out of context titled important facts. Consequently, Morgenthau said, conversed on the wiretap—central the Saypol case—would have been dismissed.

Series of Dismissals  
Only we have concluded that consistent with our obligation the law, argue in support of the dismissal of the conversation, Morgenthau said.

Case was transferred to Mr. Sandler's office last August after the appeals ruled that the office prosecutor was strictly investigations of the criminal case.

Continued on Page 30, Column 3



Bishop John Neumann

## U.S. Bishop Granted Approval as a Saint

By ALVIN SHUSTER  
Special to The New York Times

ROME, Dec. 20—A consistency of cardinals today formally approved the canonization of Bishop John Neumann, who will become the first American male saint.

Pope Paul VI, who presided over the meeting of 34 cardinals, said that the ceremony to celebrate the event would be held on June 19. At that time, Bishop Neumann will be declared a saint in a proclamation that Roman Catholics should venerate him in the company of saints.

Bishop Neumann, who died in 1860 at the age of 48, will thus become America's third saint, but the first male. Mother Mary was the first, followed by St. Elizabeth Ann Seton.

Continued on Page 7, Column 1

## Bank Unearths Works of Byron And of Shelley

By BERNARD WEINRAUB  
Special to The New York Times

LONDON, Dec. 20—A treasure chest of 19th-century literary papers, including manuscripts, letters and poems by Byron and Shelley, has been discovered in a bank vault in the center of London.

The find, which includes possibly unknown Shelley poems, was termed a major literary discovery. "It's a literary find of incredible proportions and quite astonishing," said Roy Davids, a member of the manuscript department of Sotheby Park Bernet. Dr. Daniel P. Watley, keeper of manuscripts of the British Library, who has seen the collection, said: "It is very exciting. This is a big and important literary discovery. It is a major event."

Tentative estimates of the value of the papers have been placed as high as \$1 million, or about \$1.67 million. The discovery of the manuscripts, in a trunk at Barclays Bank on Pall Mall East, was disclosed today in The Times of London by Bevis Hillier, an author and art critic who was related to the owner of the letters and manuscripts, Scrope Berdmore Davies, a brash, somewhat reckless wit, gambler, sportsman and womanizer who fled England in 1820 to escape creditors.

14 Letters Included  
Among the papers found in a trunk are an original manuscript of Canto 3 of Byron's "Childe Harold's Pilgrimage," an early manuscript of Shelley's "Hymn to Intellectual Beauty," an early version of his "Mont Blanc" and two possibly unpublished poems by Shelley.

There were also about 14 unpublished letters by Byron, a sequence of letters from a midshipman who accompanied Napoleon to St. Helena on the H.M.S. Northumberland in 1815, including drawings of the emperor, and unknown letters from Thomas More.

Continued on Page 43, Column 5

## U.N. Endorses 'Armed Struggle' By Blacks in South-West Africa

By KATHLEEN TELTSCH  
Special to The New York Times

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y. Dec. 20—The General Assembly approved a resolution today that, for the first time, endorsed "armed struggle" for South-West Africa to secure independence from South Africa.

The United States opposed the resolution, which was approved 107 to 6. The others voting against it were Belgium, Britain, France, West Germany and Luxembourg.

The resolution appealed to governments to grant "all necessary support and assistance" in the struggle for liberation being led in the territory, also called Namibia, by the South-West African People's Organization. It recognized the organization as the "sole" representative of the people of the territory.

Militant Africans dominated the Assembly debate and their influence was reflected in the more extreme terms of the 30-point resolution. A number of the 12 countries that abstained, and even some Africans voting for the resolution, said privately that they felt the Assembly had gone too far in advocating support for military force. In previous years, the Assembly has stopped short of this course but its decisions in any case are recommendations only.

The resolution also condemned South Africa for its continued "illegal occupation" of South-West Africa, a former German colony with rich mineral resources. The text denounced South Africa for carrying out a "policy of apartheid."

Continued on Page 14, Column 2

## INSIDE

### Reilly Judge Criticized

Connecticut's Chief State's Attorney criticized the judge for dismissing the case against Peter Reilly in the slaying of his mother, Page 23.

### Military Rule in Beirut

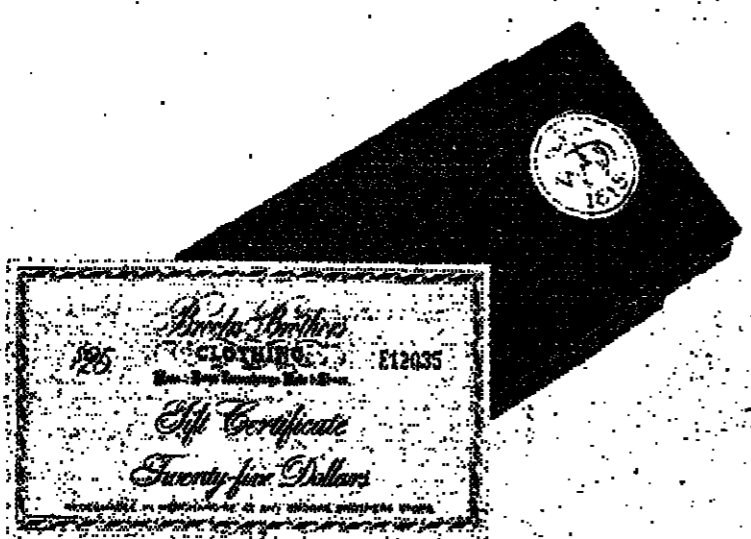
Lebanon is moving toward a state of emergency, press censorship by the military and the suspension of rights to hold political meetings. Page 9.

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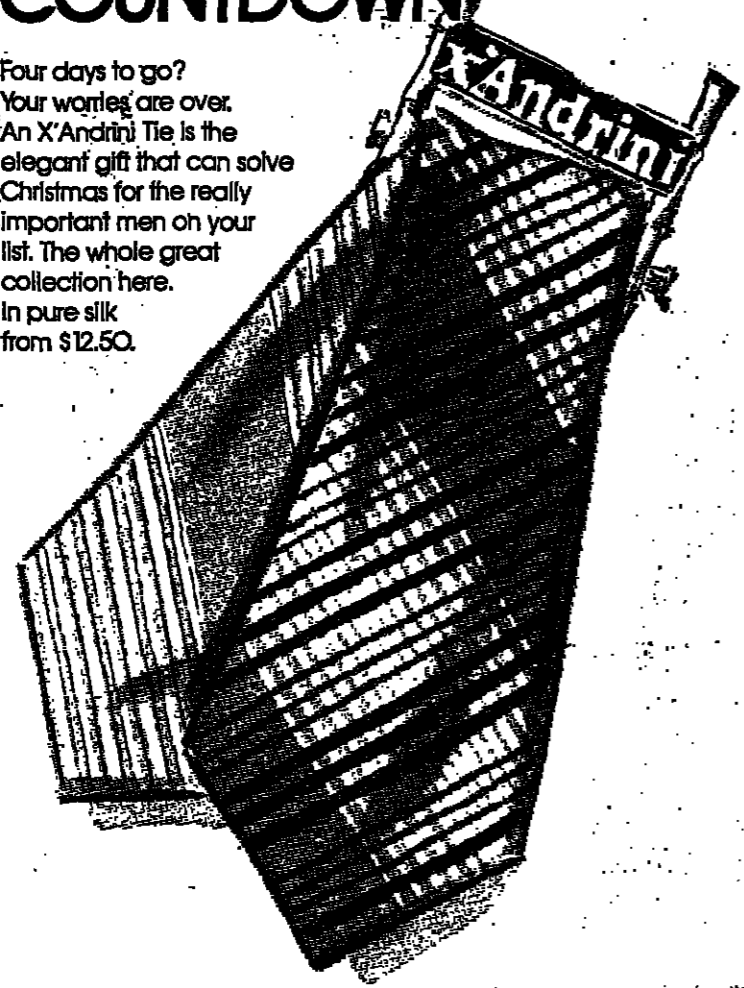
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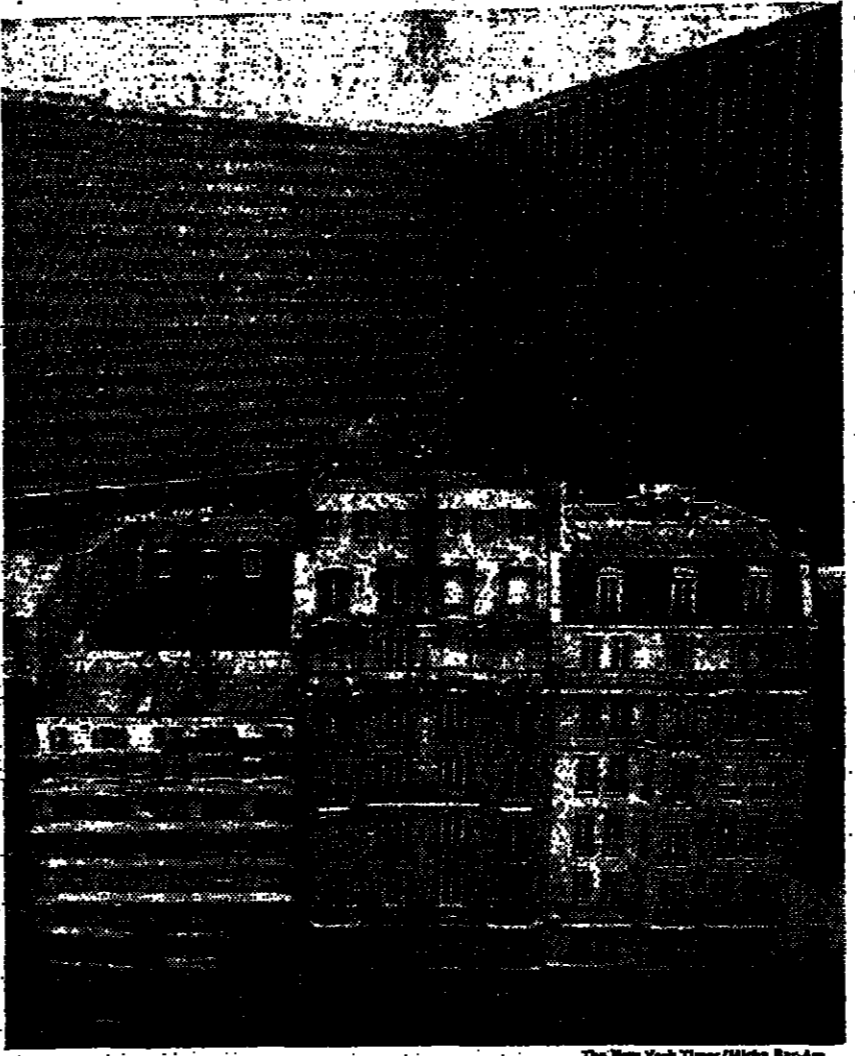
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Modern buildings tower over old houses along the Rue de Vaugirard

## An Old Paris District, Hemmed In By Modernity, Is Becoming Chic

By JAMES F. CLARITY  
Special to The New York Times

PARIS, Dec. 20—It wasn't quite planned, and nobody seems to know exactly when it happened, but it did: Another district of Paris has become an "in" place to live.

The capital's 15th Arrondissement—a district sprawling out from the Left Bank of the Seine with its old gray buildings mostly surrounded by the new angular towers, mostly unloved—is approaching social classification as a chic area, where to live is to have "grand" standing and more than a hint of snobisms.

Many residents, newcomers and old-timers, wince at the architectural jumble the district has become. But they insist proudly, in conversations in their offices and in cafes along Rue de Vaugirard, that despite its fallings and the problems created by the transformation of the district from working class to upper-middle class, that the 15th is the place to be.

### Place for 'New French'

"It is what I like to think of as the district of the new Frenchman," said a 36-year-old politician in a pin-striped suit, whose career is tied to that of President Valéry Giscard d'Estaing.

"The 15th is the newest and will be the biggest bourgeois area of Paris," said a proud city official who has lived in the area for 33 years.

"Such remarks are common in the district, despite the fact that the 15th has no old renowned monuments, little grass, and a bluish of night life and only a smattering of identifiable public or private institutions. On the edges of the area are the controversial 56-story Montparnasse Tower, which dominates the Paris skyline but is hidden from most points within the 15th, the American-inspired Paris Hilton and the Japanese Nikko Hotel.

Massive, Lego-like apartment complexes have a magnificent view of the luxurious 16th Arrondissement on the other side of the Seine, but give the people there slivers as they look back across the river to the 15th. Deeper inside the district are its few older, known structures: the Pasteur Institute, and the Office of Found Objects.

The new physical and social shape of the district was born of accident and necessity as Paris has rearranged itself

over the last dozen or so years. Industry, such as the Citroën car works, began to move out of the district and the developers, private and public, began to move in. The poor and middle-income workers lost their jobs in, for example, the horse-drawn abattoir on the Rue des Morillons, which has been largely closed and is to become a park.

In recent years, despite their distaste for the new architecture, thousands of business executives and senior civil servants began to move in. The 15th has lost the fewest people in the exodus from Paris to the suburbs. Now the district has a population that appears to have stabilized at 230,000—"a city as large as Bordeaux within Paris," a long-time resident said.

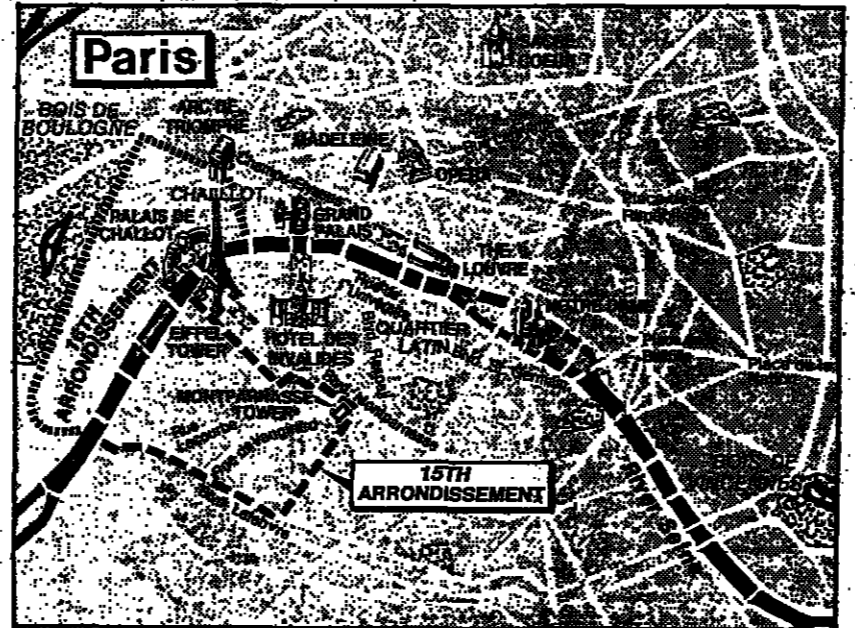
"With each one living in his own box," the director of a youth center said, "there is a need for people to get out of their four walls, to have human contact." Many of the center's clients, he said, are the wives of executives. They take lessons in activities like kargate, modern guitar, basket weaving and how to survive when dumped out of a kayak. Their daughters take ballet lessons, or, in a public hall in the basement of the Montparnasse Tower, learn how to fence, using modern electronic equipment.

### Artists' Colony Survives

Deep in the heart of the district, behind high walls on the narrow Passage de Dantzig, a small artists' colony thrives in and around a funny building called la Ruche—"the Hive"—designed at the turn of the century by the men who created the Eiffel Tower.

In la Ruche and its courtyard are painters and sculptors, mostly unknown, who pay about \$100 a month for comfortable studios subsidized by the city. One of the artists, Francis Biras, said that at the age of 45, he has now finally decided to quit his regular profession, architecture, to paint. Mr. Biras is a specialist in painting "mamada" beds.

Another specialist has a workshop in the courtyard. "He is an Italian," Mr. Biras said. "He only touches German bikes, possibly English, if you are a good friend. But he will never, not for anything, touch a Japanese motorcycle."



## 26 Reported Slain in Rhodesia Raid

SALISBURY, Rhodesia, Dec. 20 (Reuters)—Security force headquarters said tonight that at least 26 black workers from a Rhodesian tea estate were shot to death by black guerrillas who raided the plantation, near the border with Mozambique, to abduct employees and their families.

The guerrillas took a number of people, including women and children, from the plantation near Melssetter, about 200 miles southeast of Salisbury, last night, a communiqué said. They first separated the men and forced them to walk to a neighboring estate, the statement said.

"Here they were forced to lie down and the terrorists opened fire on them," it said. "At least 26 African men were killed and seven injured."

Security forces arrived later and took the injured to a hospital in the town of Umtali, according to the communiqué. "Some members of the labor force," it added, "are still missing from the estate and investigations are continuing."

Rhodesia has accused guerrillas based in Mozambique in a series of similar incidents, including the machine-gun slaying on Dec. 5 of three Roman Catholic missionaries near the town of Bulawayo.

Earlier today a Rhodesian Government spokesman denied that his country's security forces had raided a police barracks Saturday near Francistown, a Botswana community near the border.

### Guerrillas Accuse Rhodesians

MAPUTU, Mozambique, Dec. 20 (Reuters)—The Zimbabwe People's Army, a Mozambique-based force of Rhodesian guerrillas, said tonight that Rhodesian forces were to blame for the killings of the tea workers.

The organization's Voice of Zimbabwe Radio said its guerrillas were not involved in the incident near Melssetter, 16 miles from the border with Mozambique. The radio said the Salisbury Government had reported that the 26 workers "murdered by its forces had been killed by freedom fighters," adding, "in fact, the 26 men were killed by a detachment of black mercenaries in the Rhodesian forces."

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# Hanoi Renames Party, Adds to Its Politburo and Adjourns First Congress Since 1960

By DAVID A. ANDELMAN  
Special to The New York Times

BANGKOK, Thailand, Dec. 20—Vietnam's governing Workers Party today renamed itself the Communist Party, reconfirmed Le Duan as the nation's top leader and chose an expanded Politburo and Central Committee dominated by others.

These actions came shortly before the party adjourned its first congress since 1960. The proceedings of the 1,008 delegates, assembled in Hanoi's Ba Dinh conference center, were broadcast live by Hanoi radio.

The party chairmanship was left vacant, in apparent deference to the late Chi Minh, who held the position until his death in 1969. Le Duan, who is 68 years old, was renamed party leader, holding the official post of secretary general.

**Southerners Join Politburo**

The Politburo was expanded from 11 to 17 members to include several old-line northern Vietnamese with close traditions to the north. In a surprise development, one of the north's oldest revolutionaries, 71-year-old Hoang Van Hoan, who joined the Communist movement at the age of 19, was dropped.

A new body, an inspection committee headed by Gen. Song Hao, chief of the army's political department, was named

—apparently to undertake a purge of party ranks throughout the country.

"Blemishes in the party will be corrected," Nguyen Duy Trinh, Minister of Foreign Affairs, told the final session of the congress, summarizing the various reports presented to the weeklong series of meetings. "Members of low political and revolutionary awareness will be dismissed from the party. New members will be recruited."

There has reportedly been considerable unrest, particularly in the south, attributed to widespread corruption and inefficiency in the party ranks.

**Central Committee Expanded**

The party's Central Committee was expanded from its former size of 47 full members and 25 alternates to 101 full members and 32 alternates. Western analysts here said a number of younger party officials, including some southerners, were apparently among the newcomers, since few of the names have appeared publicly before.

Representing the south on the new Politburo are Pham Hung, who had been in charge of the entire war and political effort in the former South Vietnam; Nguyen Van Linh, who is secretary of the Central Committee of the party in Saigon; and Vo Toan, also known as Vo Chi Cong, who headed the People's Revolutionary Party during the war and most recently was vice president of the pres-

idium of the National Liberation Front's Central Committee.

However, the man who for years was president of the National Liberation Front and Mr. Cong's superior, Nguyen Huu Tho, was not included on either the Politburo or the Central Committee, although he may have been named an alternate Central Committee member.

One of the three alternates on the Politburo, Do Muoi, is a Deputy Prime Minister and Minister of Buildings. Several weeks ago, he became the first senior Vietnamese official to meet Chairman Hua Kuo-feng of China during a visit to Peking.

There was considerable surprise at the time that Chairman Hua would see a Vietnamese who was not even a member of the Politburo, though it now appears that word of his imminent elevation may have been passed to the Chinese.

China sent no delegation to the Hanoi session, although nearly 30 other foreign Communist parties did send observers, including a top-level Soviet delegation led by the Soviet party's chief theoretician, Mikhail A. Suslov.

**Reports Are Ratified**

The final day of the party's fourth congress was occupied largely with ratifying decisions and reports made over the weekend or during the public sessions last week.

Le Duc Tho, a secretary of the party, disclosed that the new Central Committee was elected Saturday behind closed doors and that it in turn met yesterday to elect the Politburo. It appears likely, however, that most of these changes were known well in advance since all of the new Politburo members and alternates were announced at the beginning of the congress as sharing places on the dais at the conference hall.

During the session today, the congress also ratified unanimously the nation's new five-year development plan, which had been presented by Prime Minister Pham Van Dong, and the party's political report presented by Mr. Le Duan.

The conference also approved a new series of "rules and regulations" believed to be the new Constitution, but no details of the document were disclosed.

**Production Goals Presented**

Mr. Trinh, in his presentation of the results of the congress, also disclosed a series of production targets for the nation's first five-year plan, including 21 million tons of food, a million tons of seafood, 2.5 million acres of new cultivated land, three million acres of new forest land, generation of five billion kilowatt-hours of electricity and production of 450 million yards of cloth.

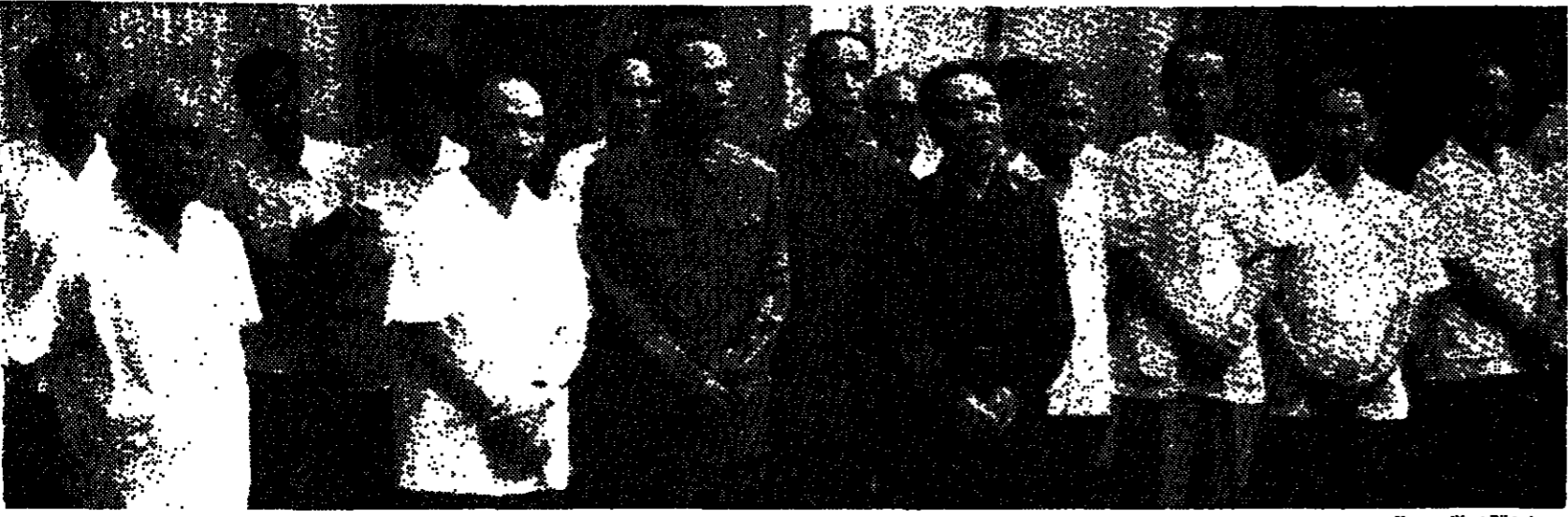
However, other officials during the congress indicated even more sweeping

changes, including resettlement of a million persons from Saigon into the countryside plus other shifts of population, conversion of vast areas of the south into the nation's rice bowl while concentrating heavy industry and major development in the north, and encouragement of foreign trade and foreign investment—even from Western countries.

Finally, shortly before noon, Le Duan rose to close the session, and summarize the accomplishments of the four party

congresses—beginning in 1935.

"The first congress brought about the unity of members and power of the party," Mr. Le Duan said. "The second congress brought about a victory over the French. The third congress gave directives for building a Socialist society in North Vietnam and fighting for the liberation of South Vietnam. The fourth congress will lead us to defeat poverty, smash all obstacles and achieve our Socialist goals, providing happiness for all."



Vietnam's top leaders, many of whom have been re-elected. Front row, from left: Tom Duc Thang, Truong Chinh, Pham Van Dong, Hoang Van Hoan, Gen. Vo Nguyen Giap, Tran Dang Khoa, Nguyen Xien, Le Thanh Nghi and Nguyen Duy Trinh. This photograph was made during a reception in Hanoi in 1972.

## Expanded Politburo in Vietnam, With New Members From the South

Special to The New York Times

BANGKOK, Thailand, Dec. 20—Following is a list of the members of Vietnam's new ruling Politburo. The identifications are from Western sources in Hanoi.

**LE DUAN**—Secretary general of the Vietnamese Communist Party and the present successor to the late chairman, Ho Chi Minh.

**TRUONG CHINH**—Chairman of the ruling committee of the National Assembly.

**PHAM VAN DONG**—Chairman of the Council of Ministers, or Prime Minister.

**PHAM HUNG**—Delegated to head the pacification drive in South Vietnam, named the Central Office for South Vietnam, known in the West as S.V.N., in charge of the political effort in the South during the war.

**VO TOAN**—A leading party func-

tionary who was the principal negotiator with Secretary of State Henry A. Kissinger during the Vietnam peace talks, he was chosen for the 1973 Nobel peace prize but declined.

**VO NGUYEN GIAP**—Minister of Defense and, on Hanoi's side, the principal strategist of the war, sometimes described as one of the leading military planners of the 20th century.

**NGUYEN DUU TRINH**—Deputy Prime Minister and Minister of Foreign Affairs.

**LE THANH NGHI**—Deputy Prime Minister and the nation's leading economic planner and thinker.

**TRAN QUOC HOAN**—Officially Minister of Interior, in fact he is chiefly in charge of internal security, particularly in the south.

**VAN TIEN DUNG**—Chief of Staff of the Army and heir-apparent to General Giap. It was General Dung who planned and executed the final military push in central Vietnam in 1975 that finally ended the war.

All of the above were former members of the Politburo. The following four members are additions:

**LE VAN LUONG**—A relatively unknown member of the Central Committee and secretariat of the Politburo, now elevated to the Politburo.

**NGUYEN VAN CUC** (also known as Nguyen Van Linh)—Secretary of the Ho Chi Minh City (Saigon) Central Committee, he presented the report that told how Saigon would be emptied of at least one million people.

**VO TOAN** (also known as Vo Chi Cong)—Most recently identified as the

vice president of the presidium of the central committee of the National Liberation Front, he was head of the People's Revolutionary Party and the leading party official in the south during much of the war.

**CHU HUY MAN**—A 56-year-old general born in the north who has not been heard of since 1966 when he was identified as commander and chief political officer of forces in the Central Highlands. There is some speculation he may be the first montagnard Politburo member.

The following are the new alternate members of the Politburo:

**TO HUU**—A senior party official who for years has been in charge of both the propaganda and education boards and the scientific boards of the Central Committee organization.

**VO VAN KIET** (also known as Sau Dan)—Deputy secretary of the Ho Chi Minh City (Saigon) Committee under Nguyen Van Cuc.

**DO MUOI**—A Deputy Prime Minister and Minister of Building who recently was the first Vietnamese to call on Chairman Hua Kuo-feng of China. His government positions would indicate his elevation to the Politburo was long overdue.

**The U.N. Today**

Dec. 21, 1976

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**WEST GERMANY PLEDGES TO CURB NUCLEAR EXPORT**

BONN, Dec. 20 (AP)—West Germany announced today that it would refrain from exporting nuclear technology that could increase the spread of nuclear weapons. The decision followed a declaration by France last week of an embargo on the sales of nuclear-reprocessing technology to other countries.

Washington sources say President Ford has sought to persuade West Germany and France to cancel controversial sales of nuclear equipment to Brazil and Pakistan. President-elect Jimmy Carter is known to be opposed to the exports of sensitive nuclear technology.

A Foreign Ministry spokesman here, Klaus Terloth, said in reply to a question at a news conference that the Bonn decision would not affect the \$4 billion contract for West Germany to supply Brazil

with full-cycle nuclear facilities. Brazil has not signed an international treaty prohibiting the spread of nuclear arms.

The ministry spokesman said the French statement "reflects the present status of discussions" among such technology-supplying countries as the United States, the Soviet Union, Britain, Canada, Japan, France and West Germany. Results of the discussions are "already fully reflected in our policy," Mr. Terloth said.

**Collision Spills Oil Into Seine**

LE HAVRE, France, Dec. 20 (AP)—A Polish coal carrier collided with a convoy of French fuel barges today, dumping up to 1,400 barrels of oil into the Seine River between Le Havre and Rouen, port officials here said. Chemical dispersants were being used to combat the slick. One of the barges sank and the freighter, the Tobrouk, was slightly damaged, but no injuries were reported in the collision.

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## Antiwar Activists Appeal to Hanoi

By BERNARD GWERTZMAN  
Special to The New York Times

WASHINGTON, Dec. 20—Daniel Ellsberg, Joan Baez, Daniel and Philip Berrigan and dozens of other antiwar activists of the 1960's and 1970's have protested to the leaders of unified Vietnam about reports of repressive acts carried out since the capture of Saigon last year.

Couched in tones more of sorrow than anger, the letter noted that the signers had often criticized the actions of President Nguyen Van Thien of South Vietnam when he "filled" the American-funded prisons with thousands upon thousands of innocent people."

Citing reports that as many as 300,000 people might now be in Communist detention centers, the letter said "we cannot be silent now, even though America's intervention is ended."

**Avoidance of Historical Pattern Urged**  
"We voice our protest in the hope that your Government can avoid repetition of the tragic historical pattern in which liberators gain power only to impose a new oppression," the letter said.

"We therefore call upon you to honor the concern for human rights which you have expressed in both informal agreements and in countless conversations with peace activists. We call for a complete public accounting of those detained or imprisoned, indicating, as well, the charges for which they are held.

"We call on the Government of Vietnam to facilitate on-the-spot inspection by the United Nations, Amnesty International or other independent international agencies

in order to assure that those in the Government's charge are treated in accord with international conventions regarding human rights. We call on you to release any individuals who are held purely because of their religious or political convictions. We call for government recognition of the right to open and free communication."

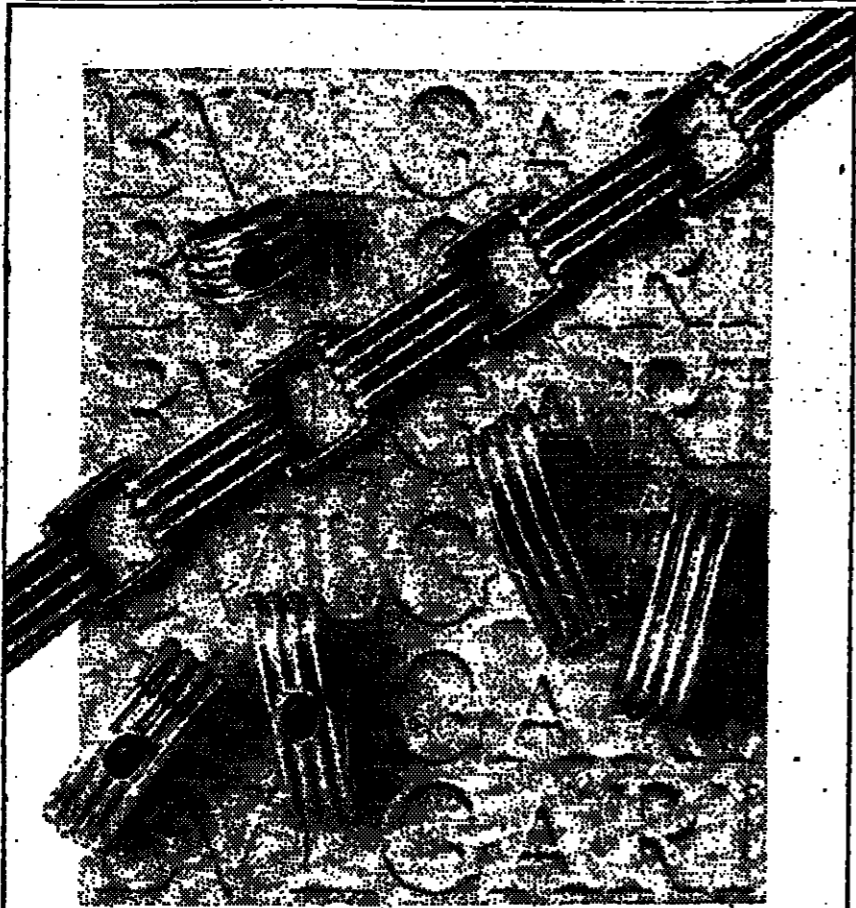
### Second Such Appeal Sent to Hanoi

The appeal, sponsored by James H. Forrest, editor of Fellowship, a pacifist publication of the International Fellowship of Reconciliation, was the second such document sent to Vietnam's observer at the United Nations, Dinh Ba Thi.

In October, a letter from SANE, which describes itself as a "citizens' organization for a sane world," also raised questions about the reports of detained people. No response was received, according to Sanford Gottlieb, the organization's executive director, who also signed the Forrest letter.

D. Gareth Porter, a supporter of Vietnam who has been directing a group called the Indochina Resources Center, said the SANE letter had been based on inaccurate information. Mr. Gottlieb said today that there was a paucity of confirmed information. But Washington continues to receive reports of arrests and other repressive acts that force thousands of Vietnamese to flee.

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# World News Briefs

## Kissinger Is Giving Papers to Library of Congress

WASHINGTON, Dec. 20 (Reuters)—Secretary of State Henry A. Kissinger is giving copies of his personal and official papers to the Library of Congress, the public can virtually forget about them before the year 2001.

A Department spokesman, Robert M. Anderson, announced the Kissinger gift today. He said the collection would be made available to the public in 25 years or five years after Mr. Kissinger dies, whichever comes first. In the meantime, the only people to examine the papers will be Kissinger and people who have a clearance and permission from Kissinger.

Anderson said the papers related to Kissinger's years of government service cover earlier periods of his life. Mr. Anderson said government officers have been through the papers to make sure original records are included in the gift to the library.

The Library of Congress found Kissinger's conditions to be in line with those that accompanied donations from Secretaries of State.

## and I.T.T. Ex-Aides on Allende

WASHINGTON, Dec. 20 (AP)—Former Chief of the Central Intelligence Agency and the International Telephone & Telegraph Corporation have been called to a Federal grand jury investigating perjury in Congressional testimony.

American efforts to oust the Chilean President, Salvador Allende, were the witnesses to appear in the case are a former Director of Central Intelligence, John A. McCone; David S. Phillips, former head of the agency's Hemisphere division, and Harold G. Moore, former director of public relations for I.T.T. in Latin America.

Phillips and Mr. Moore confirmed their testimony today that they had appeared before the grand jury. Mr. Moore could not be reached but an spokesman affirmed his appearance.

## Author Is Criticized for 'Narcissistic' Views

WARSAW, Dec. 20 (Reuters)—A leading Polish novelist has come under official fire here for giving an interview to a television station and expressing a "narcissistic attitude."

The author, Jerzy Andrzejewski, was interviewed by a professor, Marian Wójcicki, on an interview with the official Party daily, Trybuna Ludu.

A professor, an expert on Polish-West relations, said Mr. Andrzejewski's attitude was an example of "narcissism" to the Polish state.

Mr. Andrzejewski, who wrote the best-selling novel "Diamonds," is a founding member of the Workers Defense Committee, which was set up in September to help workers allegedly jailed for protesting against higher wages in June.

## Assails Soviet Policy, Yemeni Leader Arrives

YEMEN, Dec. 20 (Reuters)—China's criticism of Soviet policy in the Middle East was the start of a visit here by Ibrahim al-Hamdi, the leader of the Yemeni National Front.

Page editorial in Jenmin Jih daily, said the Soviet Union is doing everything in its power to maintain the status quo in the Middle East, civil war and plotting armed forces.

In the guise of a comprehensive report of the Middle East, it is trying to impose the state of "no war, no peace" on the people of various Arab states, the Chinese newspaper said.

## Malta Leader in Malta to Resign

MALTA, Dec. 20 (Reuters)—Borg Olivier, the man who led Malta to independence 12 years ago, said he is planning to resign from the opposition National Front party leading it for 25 years.

Olivier, 65, had been widely expected to resign after his party failed to win a majority in the general election in September's general election.

Olivier will resign the leadership of the party on Jan. 2, when its executive committee will meet to elect a new leader.

## Monk Is Killed in Fire at Monastery

ATHENS, Greece, Dec. 20 (AP)—Fire broke out at the 13th-century monastery of Mount Athos early today, killing one of the 15 monks living there, officials reported from the mountain.

Officials said by telephone that the fire destroyed priceless art treasures, an 11th-century icon of St. Nicholas, and that they fled the flames in the monastery.

## Chile Minister Resigns

SANTIAGO, Chile, Dec. 20 (Reuters)—Augusto Pinochet announced today that Finance Minister Jorge Cauas has resigned in order to take up his post abroad.

Pinochet did not say what Mr. Cauas's post would be, but an official spokesman said recently that he was to be the new Ambassador to the United States. Economy Minister Sergio Onofre Jarja will replace Mr. Cauas at the Ministry, Gen. Pinochet said. Mr. Jarja will be succeeded by the president of the Central Bank, Pablo Barona.

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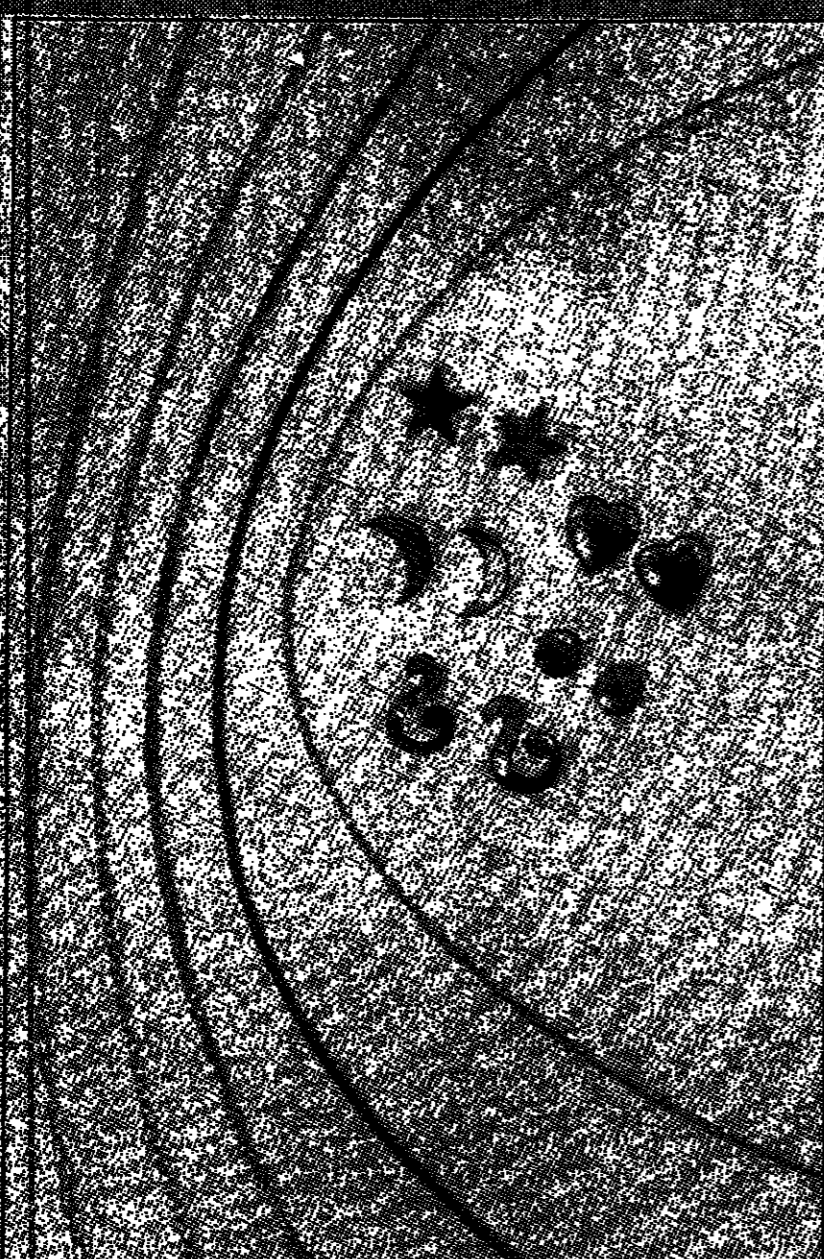
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### Neumann, a Self-Effacing Cleric, Won Esteem for Work With Poor

By KENNETH A. BRIGGS

As a young man in his native Bohemia, John Nepomucene Neumann developed an avid interest in chess and spent many hours in matches with classmates. But suddenly he decided he had an inordinate desire to win, and he abruptly abandoned the game.

Self-effacement, often to the point of self-abnegation, was one of Bishop Neumann's most salient qualities. "He lived to the honor and glory of God," says Thomas Langan, one of his biographers, "not to the honor and glory of John Neumann."

He gained enormous popularity, particularly among the poor, while shunning power and esteem. So strong was his aversion to becoming a bishop, for example, that when rumors of his selection as Bishop of Philadelphia flew around Baltimore, he told a friend, "I would rather die than be appointed bishop tomorrow."

As a further protest, he petitioned his superiors in the Redemptorist order in Rome to intervene with the Pope to prevent his elevation. But Pope Pius IX stood by his decision and John Neumann in 1851 became prelate of what was then the largest diocese in the nation, containing 200,000 Roman Catholics.

**Nine-Year Tenure in Philadelphia**  
Though he had been a reluctant candidate, Bishop Neumann threw himself into his new duties with the same prodigious energy and compassion that had marked his work as a young itinerant priest in upstate New York and later as a pastor in Pittsburgh and Baltimore.

During his nine-year tenure as Philadelphia's fourth Bishop, his organizational acuity widened the base of the diocese. Among other projects, he oversaw the building of 80 new parishes and dozens of parochial schools.

Bishop Neumann was as comfortable

with the downtrodden as he was ill at ease with the social elite. Tradition holds that he never turned a beggar from his door, offering the supplicant food, counsel, sometimes his own coat or shoes.

Philadelphia's upper crust looked suspiciously on him because of his German accent and his lack of great oratorical power. In turn, he showed his dislike for what Mr. Langran calls the "swanky side of the city."

**A Simple Transparent Piety**  
The advancement of the cause of sainthood rested not so much on Bishop Neumann's visible accomplishments as his spiritual impact on those he encountered in his daily rounds. It was this characteristic of simple, transparent piety that won him a wide following and choice as the confessor to Archbishop Francis P. Kenrick, Bishop Neumann's predecessor in Philadelphia.

Bishop Neumann arrived in New York in 1836 with a dollar in his pocket and hopes of being ordained. Bishop John Dubois of New York befriended the young immigrant and obliged him by conferring the priesthood on him a month after his arrival.

One of his favorite occupations was visiting communities of Catholics of minority ethnic groups, often remote and in need of priestly services. Once the Bishop found himself in an Irish settlement and, unable to speak Gaelic, could not hear confessions. Months later he returned, this time equipped with a grounding in Gaelic.

Bishop Neumann had few interests outside the church, the main exception being a fascination with botany. Most of his close associates were clerics. His ascetic qualities often tinged his views of worldly life. He once described women as "beautifully bound books which I know not how to read."



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# BISHOP RECEIVES APPROVAL AS SAINT

Continued From Page 1

Bayley Seton, who founded the order of the Daughters of Charity, canonized in September 1975 and Cabrini, a naturalized American, were a saint in 1946.

later served as the fourth Bishop of Philadelphia from 1852 until his death. John Cardinal Krol, the present Archbishop of Philadelphia, attended the consistory today.

Causes of Saints had already attributed three miracles to Bishop Neumann. The board found that in all three instances the cures were "medically and scientifically unexplainable."

Under Vatican procedures, two miracles must be attributed to a candidate for sainthood before beatification, the proclamation that a person is "blessed" in heaven. This declaration was made in 1963 by Pope Paul.

Bishop Neumann became the superior of the Redemptorist community in Pittsburgh in 1844 and the vicar of all Redemptorists in the United States in 1847. One of his supporters here for the ceremony today, said that the Bishop was a hard worker who devoted most of his efforts to pastoral work and also built his reputation through an emphasis on religious education.

Booklet Explains Revised Charter  
The state Charter Revision Commission for New York City has prepared a 42-page manual explaining the revised City Charter for Community Board members, the commission said.

40 Billion Moscow Subway Riders  
MOSCOW, Dec. 20 (AP)—The Moscow subway system today recorded its 40 billionth passenger in 41 years of operation, the official press agency Tass reported.

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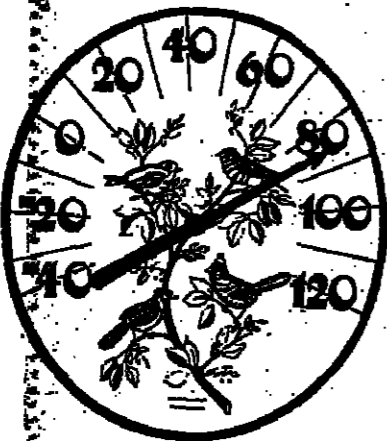
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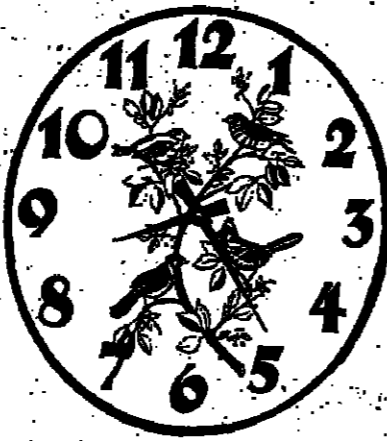
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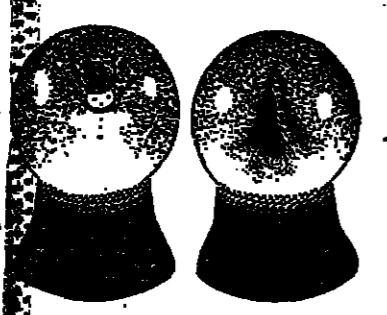


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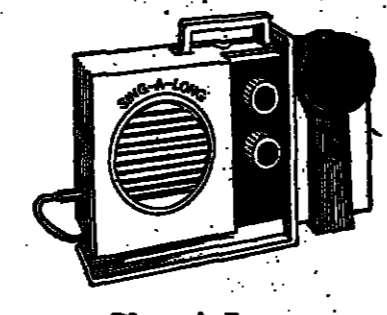
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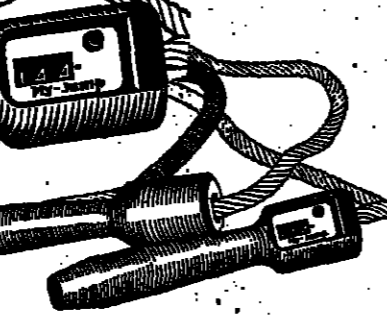


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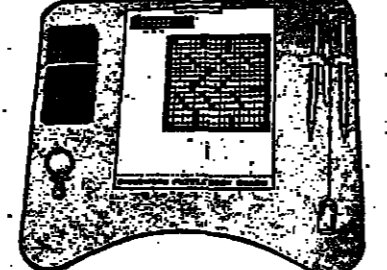
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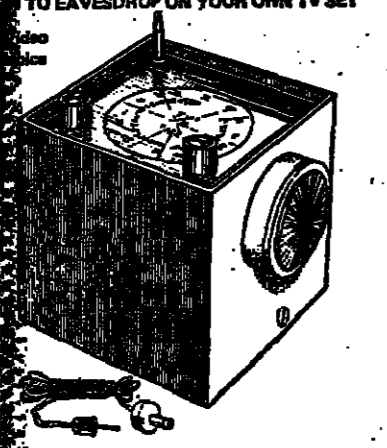


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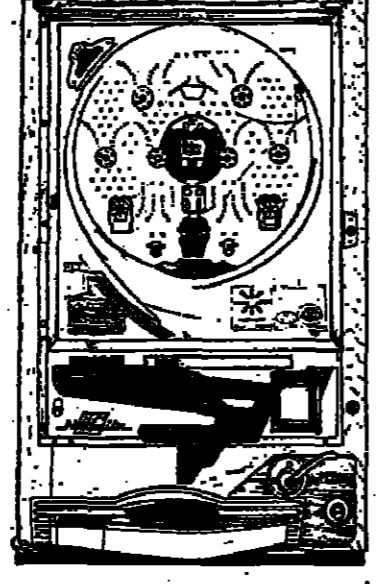
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# Rabin Quits, Precipitating Election

**Continued From Page 1**  
election. Mr. Rabin's call for early elections was made in Parliament today in the wake of his expulsion of the National Religious Party from its shaky coalition Government.  
A caucus of the Labor Party, alignment tonight approved Mr. Rabin's call for early voting and submitted a recommendation to the party's 600-member central committee favoring formal acceptance.  
The expulsion of the National Religious Party, whose members abstained in a no-confidence vote against Mr. Rabin last week, cost the Prime Minister his tenuous majority, leaving him with only 57 assured votes in the 120-member Parliament.  
After addressing Parliament today, Mr. Rabin said that it was impossible to ignore the defection of members of the Government when the leadership's ability to run the country was under challenge. The principle of "collective responsibility," Mr. Rabin said, was one in which no one can make any compromise.  
The issue that brought about the situation was raised in a no-confidence motion brought by the United Torah Front. It arose from charges that Mr. Rabin had desecrated the sabbath by holding a welcoming ceremony in the late afternoon of Dec. 10, a Friday, for three F-15 fighter jets obtained from the United States.  
The Torah Front Party said the ceremony continued past sundown: Mr. Rabin maintained it ended 17 minutes before the start of the sabbath.  
**Rabin Barely Withstood Challenge**  
Numerous splinter groups, many of them avidly opposed to the religious representatives in Parliament, supported the no-confidence motion for their own political reasons. Nine of the 10 members of the National Religious Party, who were beholden to the Rabin Government, abstained. Mr. Rabin withstood the no-confidence challenge but only by seven votes.  
His expulsion of the National Religious Party from his majority came yesterday. Another no-confidence vote is scheduled to be brought against Mr. Rabin in Parliament tomorrow, led by the major opposition party, the Likud, which has 39 members. This motion challenges the Prime Minister on the ground that he no longer commands a majority.  
Attempts were made tonight by Rabin supporters to try and garner votes or abstentions from the myriad splinter groups in Parliament, but Mr. Rabin could not fend off a defeat. Rather than have his Government fall because of opposition moves, Mr. Rabin brought it down himself and immediately started a new bid for election.  
Procedurally, the governing Labor Party must submit a bill to the Parliament setting a new date for elections and dissolving the Parliament.  
**Committee Nominates 120 Candidates**  
Then, in an effort to strengthen the Labor Party, which is in disarray, the party central committee must elect a new central committee. This committee will then nominate a party list composed of 120 nominees, one for each available seat in Parliament.  
A battle is expected to occur around the organization of the list, particularly for the top spot. It is expected that this will involve a contest between Mr. Rabin and his chief competitor, Defense Minister Shimon Peres. The drawing of such lists has been left to party regulars, a practice not dissimilar to that used by political machines in the United States. However, because of the rifts in the party, some changes may occur.  
While Mr. Rabin contended today that the current chaotic situation resulted from his adherence to principle, a number of politicians and political observers discerned a subtle political strategy afoot in the expulsion of the National Religious Party.  
One view has it that by expelling the hard-line religious party bloc, Mr. Rabin will have more leeway in taking moderate positions on foreign and domestic issues.  
Mr. Rabin cautioned reporters today not to prognosticate reports that he was softening his policies. These, he said, would have "no basis in reality whatsoever."  
"The basic policies of the Government will be continued unchanged as long as this Government is in power," he said.  
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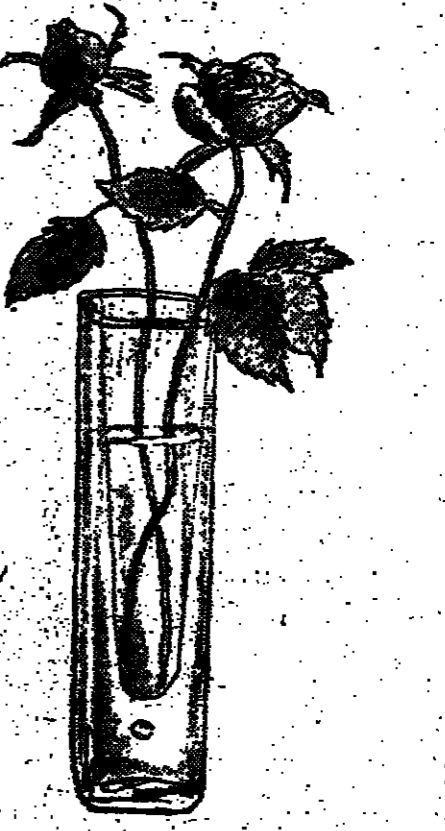
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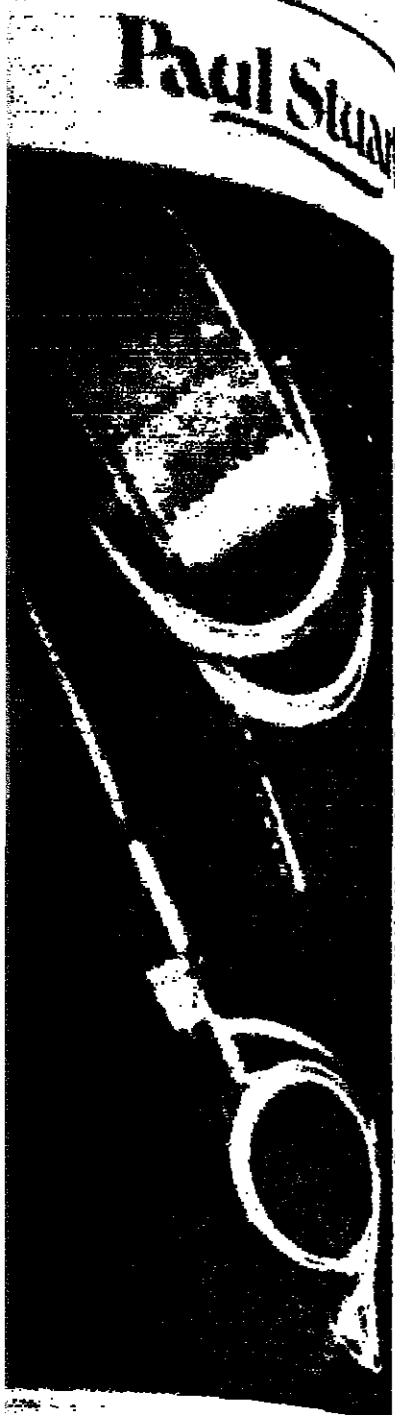


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### AGENCY POWER NEAR IN LEBANON

ent. Backed by Syrians,  
ek Authority to impose  
rship and Ban Rallies

By HENRY TANNER  
Special to The New York Times

Lebanon, Dec. 20—Lebanon quickly toward proclaiming a emergency with the institution of censorship, suspension of the assembly without authorization of military tribunals, and a cabinet of Prime Minister Selim Hachich was formed a week ago to announce the emergency meeting on Wednesday and National Assembly for a vote on the following day; rights left-wing politicians said today they are keeping with the president Elias Sarkis, and the public order must be given a country that has gone through months of civil war. The Syria decisive because 30,000 Syrians a up virtually the entire Arab force that has been imposed since late October.

**Target of Syrian Crackdown**

s, by far the freest and most the Arab world, has been the crackdown by Syrian forces six days. Seven newspapers closed. The latest action was against the independent daily and the French-language news-ent-Le Jour, which share the res.

s said a Syrian army major ed himself to the editors after 10 minutes to leave the pres-er at first spoke of a bomb e reason for the evacuation. is found.

el yesterday was An Nida, nist daily, which had put its the disposal of three other after they were seized last three—Al Moharrer, Beirut, h—continued to appear. An 'Orient-Le Jour do not intend at the seizure, staff members

politicians believe that the st the newspapers is part of yria, Egypt and Saudi Arabia common Arab platform for ing negotiations on a Middle ent. The three governments feel that there should be no oices.

**on Under Censorship Seen**

ed that, once a state of emer-clared, some of the news-be allowed to publish, but rship. Some diplomats believe wanted their move against coincide with a visit by Presi-al-Assad of Syria to Cairo. s, these diplomats say, may ed to the issue of tanks and l in the hands of the two ctions—the Palestinians and s. Syria and President Elias the Palestinians to store the ons outside their camps and major cities. The Palestinian resists the demand: use Syrian action against the s as preparation for the state cy. President Sarkis, along rians, is convinced that such eeded. His plans have often ed in the press. With the ken newspapers out of the emergency measure will be less its critics will be less tempt- ng statements, it is said.

nder which the emergency claimed dates from 1953. It powers to the military, pr-nsorship in the form of a ban ons, and prohibits meet- gatharings. It gives the mil-er to assign "undesirable ele- house arrest and to keep a r arrest without trial. It also -man military tribunals.

Lebanese army disintegrated. livil war, legal experts expect is to be given to the peace- je, meaning the Syrian army: resent Independent Views

g of An Nahar and L'Orient-resented a significant intensi- the crackdown against the two publications are widely as Lebanese national news- no foreign kind of any kind. seized earlier were open to of reflecting the views of for-ments. Al Moharrer and Beirut e views of Iraq, an ide-ent of Syria. As Safr re-an views in the past and ed a pro-Palestinian position, and L'Orient-Le Jour recently ent space to attacks on Syr- y Raymond, Edde, an ind-ristian leader and former candidate who is the most anti-Syrian voice in Lebanon. go he said the country was under a Syrian "mandate." nt is known to have angered

dents for United Press Inter- Newsweek, who have their n Nahar, were able to enter today as were other foreign ns visiting them. Lebanese go to the offices of An-Nahar by Syrian soldiers. A subma- s in position above the en- a tank was standing a few

### Trial of Mercenaries Feticized by Jurists' Unit

Tuesday, Dec. 21 (Reuters)— a court that sentenced the Daniel Gearhart and three enaries to death last June tenuous legal reasoning, the l Commission of Jurists said

s in the commission's regular world legal developments said ually, the trial was basically added that a report by its the trial, a Canadian lawyer, kwood, noted that there was ttle direct evidence against nts.

r mercenaries were spared the ly but were sentenced to long is. The Geneva-based commis- ternational group of lawyers, he United Nations to take the blishing a permanent interna- tional tribunal for such trials.

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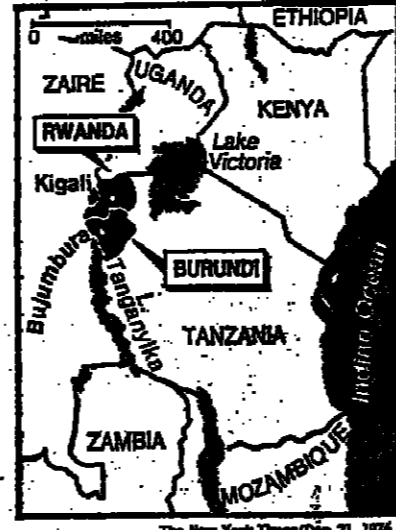
## Burundi and Rwanda Share Poverty and Isolation—Not Revolution

By MICHAEL T. KAUFMAN  
Special to The New York Times  
BUJUMBURA, Burundi, Dec. 16 — Among the poorest and most isolated countries in the world, Burundi and its northern neighbor, Rwanda, are nonetheless yielding a rich lode for social theorists who are examining why two lands so alike in their past are so different in their present.

The students, who sometimes almost outnumber the few tourists in both countries, have been fascinated why in one of them, Rwanda, an oppressed majority tribe succeeded in overthrowing the yoke of feudal domination, while in the other, Burundi, with an identical ethnic division, the minority caste maintains unchanged repressive control.

The two countries share a dramatically beautiful mountain terrain and a Tibet-like isolation. It was just two days' walk from this city on Lake Tanganyika that Stanley found Livingston, and the region still evokes the Africa of myth and movie. Glowing volcanoes rise above a sea of undulating hills. Gorillas forage under dark canopies of rain forest. Tall, stately Tutsi lean on spears and regard passing strangers with a contemptuous reserve.

**Burundi 'Waiting for Revolution'**  
Both countries are among the poorest in the world and the most densely populated in Africa. Neither has a railroad, and transportation and communication in both are difficult. As Rwanda-Urundi, the countries formed a trust territory that was administered by Belgium. But such similarities are insignificant to the one enormous difference that so dramatically distinguishes life in the two countries. As pointed out by Edward Greely, an



The New York Times/Dec. 21, 1976

American sociologist who has been studying both countries for the last few months in connection with rural development projects, "Rwanda is a place that has had a real revolution, one of the very few true revolutions in Africa; Burundi is a place waiting for a revolution."

The Rwandan upheaval took place in 1959 when the Hutu people, the short, stocky peasants who account for 85 percent of the population of both Rwanda and Burundi, rose in a bloody and successful revolt against the aristocratic Tutsis, who had kept the Hutu in feudal bondage for centuries. The Hutu had worked Tutsi lands as tenant serfs; they had tended Tutsi cattle and they paid both taxes and obedience to the Tutsi overlords.

Hard statistics are difficult to obtain here, but the most conservative estimates

claim that 100,000 Tutsis were killed in the peasant revolt and that perhaps twice that number fled to Uganda or Burundi. The Belgian colonial administration granted independence to Rwanda two years after the revolt, and the Hutu majority took control. In Burundi, on the other hand, Hutu aspirations were brutally quashed and the Tutsis took over the government after independence in 1962.

**Studies of the Two Societies**  
The different courses pursued by the two countries since independence have provided a laboratory for social scientists who have turned out a small library of often contradictory papers and monographs on Burundi and Rwanda. They study such things as the dynamics of domination, cultural assumptions of inferiority and the interactions of caste, class and tribe.

What has made the region so attractive to academics is that unlike most of Africa where Africans themselves often measure their history from the coming of whites, for both Burundi and Rwanda, the colonial period was an almost peripheral interlude. History began with the advent of the Tutsi and it was defined by the subjugation of the Hutu. It still is.

"Right now," said a United Nations project officer in Kigali, the capital of Rwanda, "both countries are desperate for development assistance. Hunger and overpopulation are becoming serious. Every inch of both lands already seems cultivated with beans, the staple crop, growing in patches on the meaneast slopes. And the population is growing by nearly 3 percent in the two countries, each of which as at least four million people living in areas the size of Maryland."

**Donors Withhold Assistance**  
"In Rwanda, the development problems are staggering," said the United Nations project officer. "But there is commitment, concern and vitality. The Hutu structure sees to it that the benefits of aid get to the bulk of the people in the countryside. The Hutus are growing confident and are now even willing to bring Tutsis into leadership positions in some cases."  
"In Burundi," he continued, "the Tutsi

minority has been afraid to bet its lives on the Hutu masses. They feel could lead to a challenge to their authority and domination. As a result, they are more reluctant to provide assistance to Burundi than to Rwanda. They are in Burundi that their assistance will up serving the Tutsi elite."

Belgium, which provides the grant aid to both countries, gives as much to Rwanda as to Burundi, so does the United States. Canada and the Scandinavian countries have projects in Rwanda but shun Burundi.

In some small ways the pressure of development and grants may be changing in Burundi. There was a less coup here last month. President Micombero, who in 1972 put a regional Hutu uprising with a re-terror in which 30,000 Hutus were mated to have been killed, was deposed and replaced by Col. Jean B. Bagaza, a Belgian-trained political

Western diplomats were glad to see the new President's only public statement, in which he emphasized the need to create national unity and mobilize the entire population. Colonel Bagaza had two Hutus in his Cabinet.

But the diplomats have moderate hopes, pointing out that as far as know there is still not a single Hutu in Burundi's 7,000-man Army. They have yet seen any change in traditional contempt with which regard Hutus.  
But even assuming the new Government is sincere in its desire to reverse old patterns and integrate the Hutu road ahead is seen as extremely treacherous. "For the Tutsi elite, the situation is the same as for the minority in Rhodesia and South Africa," said Mark, the United States Ambassador in Bujumbura.  
Some of the enlightened Tutsis, however, feel like the white brotherhood in southern Africa—that accommodation with the repressed majority is not to stave off a massive rebellion. Others feel any accommodation will encourage the oppressed majority to whelm the privileged minority.

## Madrid Accepts the Use of Catalan

By JAMES M. MARKEHAM  
Special to The New York Times

MADRID, Dec. 20—Prime Minister Adolfo Suarez declared this evening in Barcelona that his Government accepted the equality of Spanish and Catalan in the regional bureaucracy of the four provinces of Catalonia.

"The Government understands that bilingualism in Spanish and Catalan, which is normal in family, social and cultural life, can also be normal in official life," the Prime Minister said.

This concession to Catalan regional sentiments, which had been widely expected, marked a sharp break with the Franco regime, which sometimes brutally suppressed the use of Catalan.

Mr. Suarez was to have made his largely ceremonial visit to Barcelona, the capital of Catalonia, a week ago, but postponed the trip because of the kidnapping of the president of the advisory Council of State, Antonio Maria de Oriol y Urdiales.

Two nights ago, the kidnapers of the 63-year-old Mr. de Oriol disclosed that he was alive and suggested that he would be freed if the Government's "vague" promises of a pending amnesty were realized.

While insisting that it is not succumbing to terrorist pressures, the Government is reportedly accelerating work on a wide-cast amnesty, and there has been speculation that it might be proclaimed before Christmas.

**Industrialist Reported Abducted**  
MADRID, Dec. 20 (Reuters)—Hooded gunmen tonight kidnapped a leading in-

dustrialist in Spain's Basque region, the Spanish Government news agency, Citra, reported.

The agency said the kidnaping of Ramon Lopez-Arteaga, occurred in the small town of Bermeo in Guipuzcoa province. The area is considered a stronghold of Basque separatists.

There was no immediate indication who was responsible for the kidnaping.

**Rightists Mob Official**  
MADRID, Dec. 20 (AP)—An angry mob of rightists tried to assault the president of the Parliament, Torcuato Fernandez Miranda, at a memorial service today for the late Prime Minister Luis Carrero Blanco, assassinated three years ago.

Policemen and bodyguards hustled the shaken Mr. Fernandez Miranda to a car before the mob shouting "Traitor! Traitor!" could reach him.

Mr. Fernandez Miranda has come under attack by rightists for pushing a bill through the Parliament opening the way to democratic reform in Spain after 40 years of right-wing dictatorship.

**25 Die in Indonesia Floods**  
JAKARTA, Indonesia, Dec. 20 (Reuters)—At least 25 people died in floods that swept through villages in Aceh, north Sumatra, following days of torrential rain, officials said today. The Antara News Agency reported more than 60,000 people were suffering from food shortages caused by a drought that had hit the rice crop in islands east of the holiday resort of Bali.

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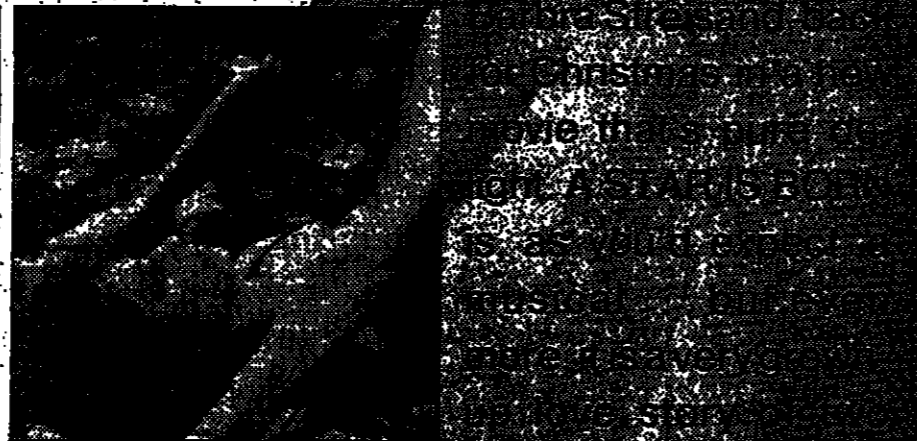
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### South Africa Frees 13 Detainees, First of 81 Held in Black Uprisings

By JOHN F. BURNS  
Special to The New York Times

JOHANNESBURG, Dec. 20—The South African Government today freed the first 13 of 81 political detainees whose release was pledged last week by Justice Minister James T. Kruger. At least 350 other political prisoners, most of them blacks, remain in detention without trial.

Today the first 13, all of them blacks, were freed from prison in the coastal city of East London, long a center of black resistance to apartheid. They had been held since August under the Internal Security Act, which provides indefinite detention for any person considered a threat to national security or public order.

The 81 to be released include seven black journalists, among them four from The World, the country's leading newspaper for blacks. The four—Willie Bokala, Arthur Molefe, Duma Ndlovu and Mofat Zungu—were the paper's "riot squad," covering outbreaks of unrest in black communities across the country. They had been detained for three months.

Three Are Not on List

Two other journalists, Peter Magubane and Nat Serache of The Rand Daily Mail of Johannesburg, a vigorous opponent of the racial laws, were not on the list of those to be released. Nor was Winnie Mandela, a women's leader in Soweto, the black township outside Johannesburg, and the wife of Nelson Mandela, the imprisoned leader of the African National Congress, the principal black-resistance group.

Mr. Kruger, under pressure from opposition groups to free all those who had been detained during the uprisings, promised several weeks ago to review each case before the end of the year. He announced subsequently that all of the more than 100 held under the Internal Security Act would be freed if there was no fresh outbreak.

Detentions involving the act are made under a proclamation that expires on Dec. 31. Apparently, the Government has decided not to renew the proclamation, introduced at the height of the strife. However, there is to be no general amnesty for those held under other measures such as the Terrorism Act and the Suppression of Communism Act.

The 13 were released today as white opposition groups moved a step further toward formation of a new coalition party that would present a unified challenge to the Government's racial policies.

Merger Report Is Praised

Leaders of the two principal opposition groups, Sir de Villiers Graaff of the United Party and Colin Eglin of the Progressive Reform Party, expressed praise for a report recommending a merger of their organizations.

The new party would have a total of 47 seats in the 171-seat Assembly. The report said the new group should seek full citizenship, including political rights, for all the 26.1 million people of the country, which has 18.6 million blacks.

Prime Minister John Vorster has been contemptuous of the opposition realignment, saying that Sir de Villiers's initiative for a united front, known as the "Save South Africa Campaign," is a manifestation of the opposition parties' "political bankruptcy."

Belfast Hotel Plans to Open

BELFAST, Northern Ireland, Dec. 20 (Reuters)—Northern Ireland's most bombed hotel, the Europa in central Belfast, plans to reopen next March. Its management announced today. The 200-room hotel has been bombed 28 times since it was originally opened five years ago at a cost of about \$4.59 million. It man aged to stay in business until last year when the hotel's second and third floors were wrecked by a bomb attack.

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## U.N. BACKS REBELLION IN AFRICA TERRITORY

Continued From Page 1

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rying out a military buildup there, repressing the rights of the 900,000 inhabitants and trying to maintain control by splitting the country into separate tribal groups. It called on governments to cease all shipment of arms or planes to South Africa.

The United States, in opposing the resolution's endorsement of armed force, continued to insist that prospects remained for bringing about independence

for South-West Africa by negotiation, although American officials privately conceded that an impasse had been reached for now in the efforts begun by Secretary of State Henry A. Kissinger. When he came for a meeting here with Secretary General Kurt Waldheim last Thursday, Mr. Kissinger said there remained possibilities for progress early next year, but he also said that Sam Nujoma, the president of the South-West Africa People's Organization, had not responded to American initiatives. Mr. Kissinger said that American officials had been trying for many weeks to get Mr. Nujoma's reply to a series of propositions intended to open the way for a Geneva conference under the auspices of the United Nations. Mr. Kissinger said he still hoped Mr. Nujoma would go to some African capital where the dialogue begun in September could be resumed.

United States Is Faulted. The representative here of the South-West People's Organization, Theo-Ben Gurirab, has been saying that the Americans are at fault and that it would have been simple to make contact with the organization's leaders if the United States had wished. But he also has denied that any meaningful American initiative emerged from Mr. Kissinger's meeting with Mr. Nujoma on Sept. 29, suggesting rather that the Ford Administration had "shelved" the negotiations. In another development, the United States shifted its position and did not vote against a resolution that condemned it for continuing to import chrome and nickel from Southern Rhodesia in spite

of a Security Council trade embargo. The embargo was imposed in 1968 in an attempt to bring down the white minority government in Rhodesia and secure black majority rule. Albert W. Sherer, the American delegate, said it was "petty and unjust" to single out the United States; because it was alone in reporting honestly its breach of the embargo while others violated it secretly. However, it was also explained that the United States had switched from a "no" vote to an abstention so as to make it clear to the Rhodesian Government and to those who favored black majority control that the Ford Administration supported sanctions. The resolution was approved 124 to 0 with 7 abstentions.

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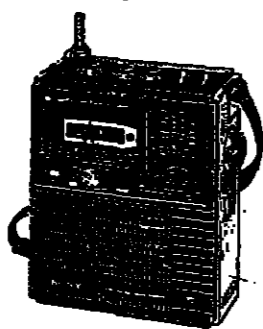
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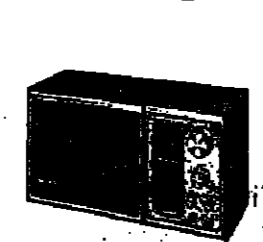
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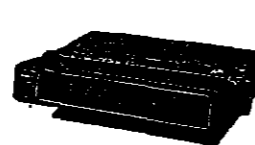
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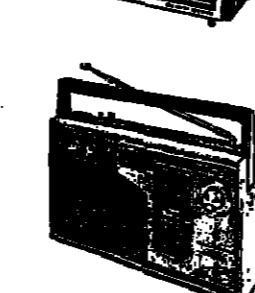
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# China's Defense Minister Is Becoming Increasingly Prominent Figure

**By FOX BUTTERFIELD**  
Special to The New York Times

HONG KONG, Tuesday, Dec. 21—Yeh Chien-ying, China's Minister of Defense and its senior military figure, is being given increasing prominence, analysts here believe, apparently as part of the growing role of the country's armed forces in Peking's new leadership.

In the most recent example of Mr. Yeh's increased stature, the Chinese press agency, Hsinhua, this morning linked his name with that of Hua Kuo-feng, the new chairman of the Chinese Communist Party, for special mention above that of other party leaders at a meeting in Peking last night.

Reporting on a full session of a national conference to study China's model farm unit, the Tachai Production Brigade, Hsinhua said, "Chairman Hua, Vice Chairman Yeh Chien-ying and other party and military leaders" attended the meeting.

Mr. Yeh, who is 73, is the sole remain-

ing Deputy Chairman of the party, which may also be one of the reasons for his increased prominence in public gatherings and in press reports, the analysts believe. Those analysts doubted a dispatch in today's issue of The Globe and Mail of Toronto that the Hsinhua report indicated trouble for Mr. Hua.

They noted that Mr. Yeh had consistently been given special mention since he appeared standing beside Mr. Hua at the mass rally in Peking on Oct. 24 to celebrate Mr. Hua's promotion to the chairmanship and the downfall of Chiang Ching, Mao Tse-tung's widow, and three other leftist members of the party Politburo.

Personality Cult Developing

The analysts also pointed out that Mr. Hua had been given a growing buildup in the Chinese press and was rapidly developing a personality cult of his own. This morning's Hsinhua report said that

delegates to the farm conference repeatedly shouted, "Salute to Chairman Hua."

Yesterday's issue of the party paper, Jenmin Jih Pao, devoted an entire page to six photographs of Mr. Hua meeting with Chinese peasants over the past few years.

Hsinhua also reported today that the People's Publishing House in Peking had just issued a special booklet reprinting Mr. Hua's speech to a farm conference last year and that a textile mill in Hangchow had woven his portrait in silk.

While the analysts doubted that the new prominence for Mr. Yeh meant trouble for Mr. Hua, they believe that China's new leaders may be having some internal debate about several critical issues.

These were believed to include how far to carry the current campaign against Miss Chiang and her three associates in the country's provinces and how quickly to restore the former Deputy Prime Minister, Teng Hsiao-ping. Mr. Teng was ousted

last spring as an alleged rightist, but is now believed to be on his way to making a comeback.

**Flood Hits New Zealand City**  
WELLINGTON, New Zealand, Dec. 20 (UPI)—Flood waters caused by torrential rains rampaged through large areas of suburban Wellington today, flooding homes and factories and stranding 35,000 commuters in the city. At least two persons were known to be dead as authorities declared a state of emergency.

**Train Strikes Stalled Car**  
GLENDALE, Calif., Dec. 20 (UPI)—An Amtrak train traveling at least 50 miles an hour struck a stalled car and dragged the vehicle 500 feet down the Southern Pacific tracks in this Los Angeles suburb last night. A passenger in the car suffered a broken arm and cuts and bruises.

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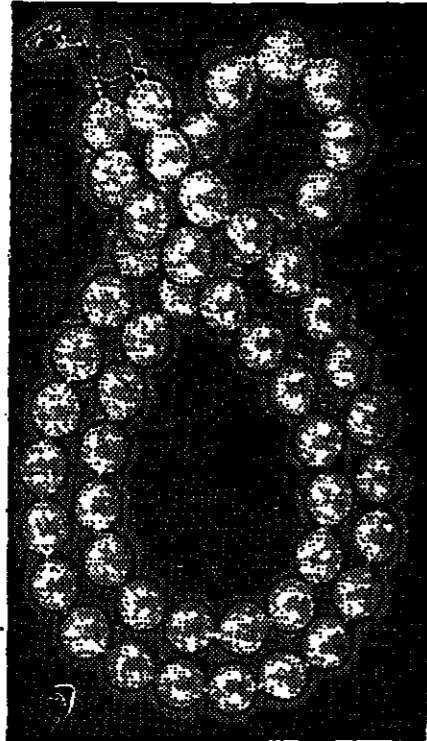
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## Montreal May Be Told to Assume \$214 Million Debt for the Olympics

By HENRY GNIGER  
*Special to The New York Times*

MONTREAL, Dec. 20—A \$214 million debt for the Olympic Games that Mayor Jean Drapeau had insisted his city would never pay may be imposed upon it by legislation just introduced in the Quebec Assembly.

The financial slap, perhaps the most humiliating moment in the 19 years Mr. Drapeau has run Montreal's affairs, was delivered by a provincial government that never believed in the Olympic Games or Mr. Drapeau's dreams of glory for Montreal.

The attack on Mr. Drapeau came when he was issuing a poetic holiday message. "For the City of Montreal," he said, "the year 1976 was at the same time both the most difficult and glorious." He recalled "the collective true joy of our fellow citizens" during the Olympics and said "Montreal's destiny will always take one's breath away like all paths to the summit."

But he added that a time of adjustment was needed for the city after being "subjected in so short a span to two tests of such human magnitude: a universal exposition and the Olympic Games."

The adjustment now appears to be more painful than either Mr. Drapeau or Montrealers may have counted on. The provincial government went into the New York bond market to raise the money and the bill now pending would require Montreal to increase property taxes to pay off the debt over the next 20 years. It is expected that the bill will be passed this week.

The rate for at least the first year would be determined by a provincial commission. A 10 percent increase is expected.

Mr. Drapeau went on television last night to denounce the proposed tax burden on Montreal as unjust. He also rejected suggestions that he should resign, saying he had many things left to do for the city. The 60-year-old Mayor, always elected by big majorities, has had things in Montreal pretty much his own way

for almost two decades. The World's Fair was held here in 1967 and the Olympic Games were here last summer.

But many of his critics felt that his emphasis on show was at the expense and needs for ordinary people. Some of these critics are now in power in the province through the victory of the Parti Québécois in elections Nov. 15.

### A Billion Dollar Deficit

Costs skyrocketed for construction of Olympic installations, such as the stadium, the velodrome and the Olympic Village where the teams were housed, and the province was left with a deficit of a billion dollars.

Mr. Drapeau steadfastly insisted that since none of the revenues from the Olympics entered the city's coffers, it should not be liable for any of the debt. He saw the deficit as a provincial responsibility.

Some of the debt is being paid off by a lottery and by increased tobacco taxes, but the yields are not enough. The previous government also sought to have Montreal shoulder \$200 million of the debt, but Mr. Drapeau successfully resisted the pressure. Last night, however, he acknowledged he had no choice but to accept imposition of the debt.

The bill in the Quebec Assembly that would require Montreal to recognize and assume the \$214 million in obligations also seeks to clip the wings of a Mayor who has often been accused of making decisions secretly and in a dictatorial manner.

It would limit the amounts that Montreal may borrow on short term, require the city to obtain advance approval from the province for capital spending and give provincial authorities the power to hold a popular referendum in Montreal on costly municipal projects.

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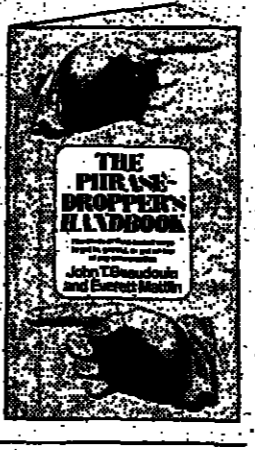
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*April, 1976*



# Scarsdale High Graduates Among 32 Rhodes Scholars

By ROBERT McG. THOMAS Jr.

Stengel and Laura Garwin each other very well when growing up in Scarsdale (as Miss Garwin remembers both attended the Western Temple Sunday School. Stengel had to be recruited to graduate with the High School Class of 1975. Their paths didn't cross after they went off to Radcliffe to study and Mr. Stengel went to study English literature. However, there's a good chance to catch a glimpse or two of them as they are among the 32 Rhodes Scholars, each of whom will study in the next two years at Oxford.

some time off to meet people from other places" before getting a Ph.D. either at the Scripps Institution of Oceanography at La Jolla, Calif., (where she worked last summer) or the Woods Hole Oceanographic Institute in Massachusetts (where she spent the summer after her junior year in high school).

In the stiff competition for the Rhodes Scholarships, both Miss Garwin and Mr. Stengel offered records heavy with extracurricular involvement. Miss Garwin played piano and trumpet in school orchestras, conducted "A Funny Thing Happened on the Way to the Forum" for a campus dramatic group and played water polo and volleyball.

### Skipped Two Grades

Mr. Stengel, who played varsity basketball his first two years, has contributed to both The Daily Princetonian and the Princeton Alumni magazine and is chairman of the Student Volunteer Council.

Miss Garwin, who skipped two elementary grades, was 15 when she was graduated from high school (she'll be 20 in July), which may explain why she and Mr. Stengel did not see as much of each other during their high school days.

### CIT Ordered to Divest

WASHINGTON, Dec. 20 (UPI)—The Federal Reserve Board said today that the CIT Financial Corporation of New York must divest itself of financial and real estate interests acquired after June 30, 1968, in order to continue as a bank holding company. CIT is one of the nation's largest consumer-loan companies with more than \$3.9 billion in outstanding personal and second-mortgage loans through its 1,000 consumer finance offices in the 50 states, Puerto Rico and Canada.

### REMEMBER THE NEEDY!

no precedent for it," Mr. Stengel said, commencing on the night he had added two feathers to his cap.

"a great high school," the mirror added in a telephone call to his room at Princeton.

top people I'd put up with if the professors I've had here are any good.

He singled out Carl Stengel as the head of the Scarsdale department.

Esthetic Sense  
"If most of the guidance," he said, recalling a humanities class at Princeton.

Mr. Stengel's esthetic sense—his major career interest—was reached at her life, echoed Mr. Stengel's Scarsdale High School, citing his major in science, which she plans to study music, as well as on theory and composition other sides of her brain.

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The New York Times

## Prosecution and Defense Deliver Summations in Carter-Artis Trial

By LESLIE MANTLAND  
Special to The New York Times

PATERSON, N.J., Dec. 20—The jury in the triple-murder trial of Rubin (Hurricane) Carter and John Artis today heard more than six hours of summations by the two lawyers for the defendants and by the Passaic County Prosecutor.

Tomorrow morning, after Judge Bruno L. Leopizzi's charge, the jury will begin deliberations—76 witnesses and almost six weeks after the defendants' second trial began. In their first trial in 1967, Mr. Carter and Mr. Artis were convicted of the Lafayette Grill murders, and each had served nine years of a life sentence when the New Jersey State Supreme Court ordered a second trial earlier this year.

The courtroom in the Passaic County Courthouse was packed today as Myron Beldock, Mr. Carter's lawyer, and Lewis Steel, the attorney for Mr. Artis, again declared their clients' innocence and as Burrell I. Humphreys, the Prosecutor, listed again the reasons that he said pointed to guilt.

Except for the fact that each side interrupted the other's talk at several points to object, there were few surprises. What has been hinted at before, was simply said more firmly and more loudly.

#### 'Reasonable Doubt' Cited

"There is reasonable doubt upon reasonable doubt," said Mr. Beldock, who spoke first today, and focused on the prosecution's theory of a motive in the murders as a "racial horror that feeds on the basest, most dirty part of all of us."

He warned the jury not to accept the state's depiction of Mr. Carter as a "mad, racist killer," who "indiscriminately set out to massacre white people in revenge for the killing of Eddie Rawls's father—a black man who had been shot to death six hours before the killing of three whites on which the defendants have been standing trial.

"I've tried to question people as if I were trying to solve this case. It's absurd," he said. "We can't solve this case—we don't know what happened. But there's more evidence of a robbery than of a racial killing."

He stressed the credibility of alibi witnesses who had testified for Mr. Carter and pointed to the former alibi witnesses who recanted as having strong personal reasons to do so, stemming, he said, from

their relationships with the police or from pressure imposed on them.

Like Mr. Steele after him, Mr. Beldock charged several members of the Paterson police—led by Vincent J. De Simone Jr., then a lieutenant in the county detectives who headed the 1966 murder investigation—with engineering the convictions of the two defendants.

"My God, I've got men charged with murder here and I'm being asked to speculate because they supplied no evidence," Mr. Steele told the jurors to say to themselves when they began to deliberate.

He charged the state with offering leniency on criminal activities to Alfred P. Bello, the key prosecution witness, in exchange for his testimony identifying Mr. Carter and Mr. Artis as the Lafayette Grill gunmen. He added that before the first trial, Mr. Bello was shown mugshots of the two defendants and could not identify them. Both he and Mr. Beldock argued that Mr. Bello was more likely hiding inside the bar at the time of the shootings, than outside, as he has claimed.

Objecting to the prosecution's claim that Mr. Carter's car—identified by another witness—was unique, Mr. Steele gave the jury pictures of several different model cars that resembled the 1966 Dodge Polara in which the defendants had been apprehended.

#### 'Our Own Worst Instincts'

The racial-revenge theory presented by the prosecution "makes us come to grips with what kind of people we are, the kind of people we want to be, what we believe about our fellow Americans whose skin color may be different, and what we are willing to speculate about them," he told the jury. "You stand between us and our own worst instincts."

Mr. Humphreys, who spoke last, presented six "strands of evidence," that he said form a "rope strong enough to bring two murderers to justice." He listed the points as the identification of Mr. Carter's car, the identification of the defendants by Mr. Bello, the spot where Mr. Carter and Mr. Artis were apprehended, the racial-revenge motive, the alleged concoction of a false alibi and the alleged discovery of a cartridge and a shotgun shell in Mr. Carter's car.

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# Pilot in Baltimore Stadium Crash Faced an Earlier Flying Charge

By RICHARD WITKIN

The pilot of a light plane who crashed in the top deck of Baltimore's Memorial Stadium after Sunday's playoff football game had been free on \$2,100 bond on a previous charge of reckless flying, the authorities said yesterday. For four years before last October, the pilot had been grounded for psychiatric reasons, the authorities said.

The 33-year-old pilot, Donald Kroner, was to be arrested today after his expected release from Union Memorial Hospital, where he was treated for cuts, abrasions and chest bruises suffered in the crash of his plane.

The Baltimore County police said that Mr. Kroner had been arrested on Dec. 14. He was accused then of reckless flying, littering, and making a bomb threat against a former Baltimore Colt linebacker, Bill Pellington.

Mr. Pellington, who retired from the Colts in the late 1960's, is the proprietor of a restaurant and bar from which Mr. Kroner was once ejected, allegedly for using abusive language.

Mr. Kroner retaliated for the ejection, according to the police, by flying over the restaurant and dropping two bottles and a roll of toilet paper. The bomb threats were made by phone, according to the police.

**Air Certificate Lifted in '72**  
Officials of the Federal Aviation Administration said that Mr. Kroner's airman's medical certificate had been lifted in 1972 after a review of his medical history.

Last October, after a formal appeal by Mr. Kroner, his medical certificate was restored. But yesterday, the aviation agency, in an emergency action, revoked his commercial pilot's license for alleged violation of the minimum-altitude rule and one barring "careless or reckless" flying.

Many fans had left the stadium before the end of Sunday's game, in which the Pittsburgh Steelers badly beat the Baltimore Colts. The plane smashed into the seats just 10 minutes after the final whistle.

An official inquiry into the accident was being conducted by the National Transportation Safety Board. The head of the inquiry, William Lamb, was quoted as saying that the small plane had come in low through the open end of the horseshoe-shaped stadium.

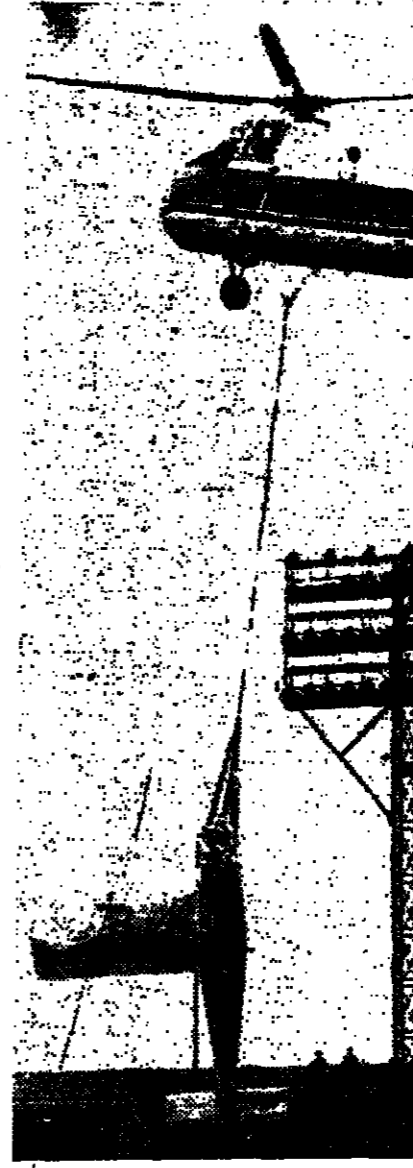
"He was low over the playing field," Mr. Lamb said, "and added power in a left climb. His left wing came in contact with some seats, and it flipped the plane in here."

**Three Others Injured**  
The only persons hurt, aside from the pilot, were three policemen who suffered minor injuries.

Mr. Kroner had apparently buzzed the packed stadium earlier in another light plane, rented from the Essex Sky Park Airport, according to the authorities. He then flew to the Aldino-Churchville Airport and rented the second plane that came down in the third deck of the stadium.

A spokesman at the second field, Jack Eosge, was quoted by the Associated Press as saying: "He came in and watched the ball game for awhile. We were all watching the game, and the next thing we knew, there was our plane on the screen."

It appeared likely that Mr. Kroner had made some low passes at the stadium a day or two before, the authorities said. He was said to have hired a freelance photographer to take pictures during this flight. The pictures are now being developed.



A Maryland State Police helicopter lifting light plane from upper deck of Baltimore's Memorial Stadium.

# Around the Nation

## Last Sea Vessel of Season Clears St. Lawrence

CLEVELAND, Dec. 20 (AP)—The ocean-going vessel of the season, a 120-foot Liberian freighter, made it to the St. Lawrence Seaway today 40 hours after the system was scheduled to close.

A spokesman at the United States Coast Guard station in Cleveland said that the freighter Attica entered the Seaway at Cape Vincent just after midnight.

The Seaway had been scheduled to close at 8 A.M. Saturday, but the deadline was extended to accommodate several tardy ships.

A 17-foot crack in the Attica's hull was discovered last week near Furon, Mich. Coast Guard officials said the damage apparently stemmed from improper loading at Chicago.

Coast Guard inspectors at Detroit checked the Attica's cargo of soybeans which had been shifted to keep the ship from expanding, and declared the seaworthy.

The 538-foot vessel left Detroit Sunday morning under tugboat escort to the year-round port at Montreal, where it was to go into drydock for repairs. A Coast Guard spokesman said he was unsure whether the Attica would winter in Montreal.

All other saltwater ships in the Great Lakes had reportedly cleared the St. Lawrence and were heading into the Atlantic by yesterday.

## Illinois Parole Board Get Death Threat in Mail

CHICAGO, Dec. 20 (UPI)—The 10 members of the Illinois Parole and Pardon Board and their families have been threatened with death if the board ever paroled Richard Speck, the convicted murderer Peter Kotsos, the board chairman said today.

Mr. Kotsos said the death threats came in a letter written in red ink and postmarked Dec. 14 in Suffern, N. Y. The return address read "Dr. Lunan Mount Ivy, N. Y."

Mr. Kotsos said that the letter appears to have been written by a crank, but forwarded to the Federal Bureau of Investigation.

"If this board ever dares to parole to this pimp and killer of nurses," the letter said, "each and every one of you... will die the exact same way."

The letter also said, "The same goes for your families."

Mr. Speck, 34 years old, was sentenced to 400 to 1,200 years in prison for murders of eight nurses in a Chicago townhouse on July 14, 1966. His first parole hearing was held Sept. 15.

## Inventor of 'Blue-Box' Accused of Phone Fraud

BOSTON, Dec. 20 (UPI)—An inventor of the "blue-box" device, a 27-year-old graduate of the Massachusetts Institute of Technology who has made more than 200 electronic devices known as "blue-boxes" that allow worldwide telephone calls has been accused of defrauding the telephone company, the police said today.

The devices generate audio tones to permit direct telephoning, bypassing telephone billing apparatus.

The police charged Raymond C. Straub with 200 counts of possession of the device to defraud the telephone company. The maximum sentence could be \$2,000 fine for each count or one year jail for each count.

According to Massachusetts State Police, 200 "blue-boxes" were seized at Straub's apartment in Cambridge, Mass., along with diagrams and electronic components.

The police said that Mr. Straub was planning to sell the devices for \$5 apiece.

## 12 Attend Recruiting Rally Bars Differ

OAKHURST, Calif., Dec. 20 (UPI)—A recruiting rally here by the Ku Klux Klan in this town in the San Joaquin Valley failed to garner much interest.

The Klan's Imperial Wizard, Bill Wilkinson, told the 11 other Klan members who attended that he had been invited to California from his home in Louisiana to get the Klan re-established in the West.

A few reporters and photographers showed up to see the Klansmen cross the traditional burning. However, they rigged it with electric lights powered by a generator because of fire restrictions in the area.

Mr. Wilkinson, who described the Klan as a California and the rest of the nation, said that a race war between whites and blacks was inevitable. He blamed the Communists for agitating the race war.

## New Trial Ordered for Man Convicted of Murder

PHILADELPHIA, Dec. 20 (AP)—A judge today ordered a new trial for Robert Wilkinson, who was convicted of murdering a woman and jailed for 439 days in a bombing in which another man since pleaded guilty.

Judge John Geisz of Common Pleas Court overturned the previous verdict after the district attorney's office days to decide whether Mr. Wilkinson be retried.

Judge Geisz ruled after hearing testimony that he saw the defendant throw a firebomb into the home of Radames Santiago. The man's wife, three children, as well as the son of a neighbor, were killed in the bombing on October 1975.

Mr. Garcia has since recanted his story.

A federal grand jury has indicted 11 men in the case, and one, David McGinnis, 19, has pleaded guilty.

After Mr. McGinnis pleaded guilty, Judge Geisz released Mr. Wilkinson's name and he was freed on bond last Thursday.

# Tanker Grounded Off Nantucket Reported in 18 Earlier Accidents

CAMBRIDGE, Mass., Dec. 20 (AP)—The tanker Argo Merchant, grounded since Wednesday on the Nantucket shoals, had been involved in 18 other accidents, including two previous groundings, since 1964, according to the Center for Short Lived Phenomena.

The center, which keeps records on a variety of natural and man-made disasters, said that the 640-foot Liberian-registered tanker was last grounded off Calabria, Italy, in March 1971 for about 60 hours.

She also spent 36 hours aground off Borneo in September 1969, said Jan Conner, research coordinator for the center. A number of other accidents involved engine failures, she said. "It's a bad record for any vessel," she said.

Coast Guard Commandant Owen W. Siler today criticized the ship's captain, George Papadopoulos. "This man had all sorts of equipment that he didn't use," Mr. Siler said. "It's quite possible to navigate much more closely than he did." Russell Train, administrator of the Environmental Protection Agency, told a news conference, "This ship was 10 miles off course."

"I was in the wrong position," Mr. Papadopoulos told the Boston Sunday Globe. The ship's master will give a deposition tomorrow to the attorney for the fishermen from Cape Cod who have filed the Federal suit against the vessel's owners. As a result of a huge oil spill from the ship that could damage commercial fishing.

The Coast Guard is planning to unload about six million gallons of heavy fuel oil still aboard the ship in an effort to free it.

## Tanker Blast Investigation Begun

LOS ANGELES, Dec. 20 (UPI)—Coast Guard investigators today assembled shattered fragments of the tanker San Simeon in an attempt to determine the origin of the explosion aboard her last Friday that sunk the ship at dockside in San Pedro Harbor.

The 810-foot tanker was blown apart in the middle, leaving the bow and stern sections protruding from the water. Divers were sent down to examine those sections for further clues to the source of the explosion. A Coast Guard inquiry was expected to be convened tomorrow to study the evidence collected and to hear testimony from crewmembers who survived.

The Los Angeles County Coroner, Dr. Thomas Noguchi, reported today that the known death toll remained at four—all Italian crewmembers of the Liberian-registered tanker. Dr. Noguchi said



James Klinefelter, a member of the Coast Guard's special pollution team, carrying an oil sample Sunday night from the tanker grounded off Nantucket, Mass. Oil was to be sent to Washington for tests.

that four other crewmen and a dock security guard were missing.

The Union Oil Company, which had unloaded the San Simeon's cargo of Indonesian crude oil shortly before the explosion, was working on a cleanup of a spill of about 5,000 gallons of oil that had been contained by booms on the surface of the harbor.

# ELECTRIC UNION CHIEF SAYS HE'S VICTORIOUS

Fitzmaurice Asserts the Unofficial Total Is 42,200 to 33,900

By DAMON STETSON

David J. Fitzmaurice, president of the International Union of Electrical Workers, reported yesterday that on the basis of nearly complete returns he and his running mate, George Hutchens, had defeated their opponents in the union's election.

The unofficial results, he said, showed that he and Mr. Hutchens, the incumbent secretary-treasurer, had received 42,200 votes and their opponents, William Bywater and Henry Lussier, 33,900. The election is for four-year terms.

Mr. Bywater, who is president of District 3 (New York and New Jersey) of the union, refused to accept the count as final, saying that there were more than 8,000 challenged ballots and that the count of some local unions had not been completed.

A union spokesman said that about 6,000 challenged ballots had been declared void with the approval of Labor Department officials. He said that 2,000 ballots remained to be counted.

Mr. Fitzmaurice, who became president last June after the resignation of Paul Jennings for health reasons, described the results as decisive, however, and said that his team had carried six out of seven I. U. E. districts, including Mr. Lussier's home district in New England. He said his ticket had also received over one-third of the votes in Mr. Bywater's home district.

## Bywater Awaits Total

Mr. Bywater said that he would have no further comment until the count was complete.

The union had a bitterly disputed election in 1964. James B. Carey, then president, was initially declared the winner by the union trustees with a margin of 2,193 votes.

However, the Labor Department, responding to charges of irregularities, began an investigation, including a recount of ballots, and months later determined that Mr. Jennings had won the election, 78,475 to 55,159. Mr. Carey then resigned, and Mr. Jennings took over the presidency and continued to be re-elected without opposition until he announced his resignation last March.

At a news conference in Washington, Mr. Fitzmaurice said that the vote count announced yesterday demonstrated the "broad-based support" for his ticket and the desire of the membership "to get on with the job of moving I.U.E. forward."

Mr. Fitzmaurice said that the "number one priority" facing the union was that of providing jobs for American and Canadian workers. He said that he intended to go out into the field and carry the message to the union's membership, so that they, in turn, would tell those in Congress and the Administration that they have the union's support in their efforts to revitalize the economy.

# Alaska Mail Delivery Ends 7-Month Lapse

NOME, Alaska, Dec. 20 (AP)—The mail was delivered during the weekend to the remote Bering Strait island of Little Diomedes for the first time in seven months. And villagers sent return mail and ballots from the Nov. 2 election on planes back to Nome, 138 miles to the southeast.

Villagers last received mail when the Bureau of Indian Affairs' ship North Star III made its final call of the year two months ago.

The mail is generally delivered more frequently, but a severe freeze in northwest Alaska has prevented air deliveries. In the summer, mail is delivered in walrus-skin boats, but choppy ice conditions prevent that form of delivery by fall.

Over the weekend, the Eskimos of Little Diomedes, two miles from the Soviet Union, cleared the sea ice runway to allow the light aircraft from Nome to land, bringing 900 pounds of mail in each load.

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<input type="checkbox"/> M. Emerald Ring	
<input type="checkbox"/> 2 carats.....\$188	<input type="checkbox"/> 4 carats.....\$268
<input type="checkbox"/> 3 carats.....\$228	<input type="checkbox"/> 6 carats.....\$338
<input type="checkbox"/> 8 carats.....\$408	
<input type="checkbox"/> N. Delivery Band, 2 carats.....\$228	
<input type="checkbox"/> O. Delivery Band	
<input type="checkbox"/> 3 carats.....\$225	<input type="checkbox"/> 6 carats.....\$375
<input type="checkbox"/> P. Band	
<input type="checkbox"/> 1 carat.....\$128	<input type="checkbox"/> 4 carats.....\$275
<input type="checkbox"/> 2 carats.....\$175	
<input type="checkbox"/> Q. Heart Ring, 2 carats with 2 genuine diamonds.....\$295	
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<input type="checkbox"/> S. Half Counterfeit surrounded with genuine diamonds	
<input type="checkbox"/> 2 carats (total).....\$325	<input type="checkbox"/> 4 carats (total).....\$395
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الطريق الى الجنة

# Mars Operations Resumed by Vikings After Slowdown

By JOHN NOBLE WILFONG

More than a month of relative inactivity, the Viking spacecraft on Mars have resumed full scientific operations, and one of the vehicles—the 2 orbiter—was shifted yesterday to a lower orbit to get a clearer view of Mars's polar regions.

The Viking 2 orbiter fired its small thrusters to lower its closest approach to Mars from 949 miles down to 495 miles and adjust its orbital track so that it would pass more directly over the 2-second firing "went beautifully," in Broome, the project manager, a telephone interview from the Jet Propulsion Laboratory in Pasadena, where the mission is being controlled.

Mr. Broome said that with one exception—the four craft—the Mars and two landers—survived the passage of Mars. The reason for the apparent failure to receive on the Viking 2 lander.

**Failure on Viking 2**

The radio was designed to receive the commands from earth. An identifier on the Viking 1 lander failed in the mission. But both vehicles, through design redundancy, to receive commands by way of their primary antennas.

Vikings have been exploring Mars since Viking 1 deployed its lander to the surface on July 20, and 2, on Sept. 3. Operations were suspended in mid-November because of the so-called "solar conjunction."

Mr. Broome said, "The secret should be able to continue operations through an entire Mars year of 26 months. This is to involve a variety of life-seeking experiments, including mapping as well as a number of other tricks," as the project scientist.

The Viking 2 orbiter concentrates on photography from its lower orbit. The Viking 1 orbiter is to continue mapping pictures over much of the planet. Then on Jan. 22 it is to be shifted to a lower course that should allow it to see close passes (within 100 miles) of Phobos, one of the two moons of Mars.

Soil samples have been incubated in the test chambers of the two landers throughout the mission. One of the test chambers will be studied for more than a year. It is hoped that the longer incubation with chemical nutrients and controlled temperatures will help resolve the confusing question of whether the Vikings have seen signs of life processes on Mars—or merely some chemical reactions.

A new sample, which has been in a holding hopper for more than a month, is to be dumped into one of the Viking 1 lander's test ovens on Dec. 31. Other soil samples are to be scooped up next month.

One plan is to incubate soil in the Viking 2 lander's chambers at a temperature of 23 degrees Fahrenheit, considerably cooler than the previous tests and more closely approximating the ambient temperature at the landing site. The earlier tests were conducted at warmer temperatures as a precaution against freezing the liquids used in two of the three experiments.

Until some of the biology tests are run at the lower temperature, according to Dr. Carl Sagan of Cornell University, one of the project scientists, "it is impossible to exclude the most reasonable sort of Martian life, the kind that likes the ambient temperature and is destroyed by the high temperatures."

Another attempt will be made in February to find evidence of complex carbon molecules in the soil. The absence of any sign of these building blocks of life in earlier tests led project scientists to question the apparently "positive" results of some of their biology tests.

**Foot-Deep Soil Sought**

Scientists would like to get one of their fresh soil samples from a depth of about one foot, hoping that the soil there would have been protected against intense solar radiation.

Other maneuvers with the landers' mechanical arms include more trenching, rock-rolling and rock-dropping—all to investigate the properties of the Martian crust.

Magnets attached to the sampler's backhoe indicate an abundance of magnetic particles in the Martian topsoil. Based on laboratory tests, scientists estimate that the concentration of such particles is from 3 to 7 percent and that a large fraction of them may be magnetite, an iron oxide.

In the extended mission, the lander cameras are to take more close-up photographs of the magnetic particles in color and infrared. Scientists also want to "garden" some of the soil with the magnets—that is, stir up the topsoil to find areas of more or less magnetic material and perhaps to collect a sample for analysis.



**WINTER VACATION:** While President-elect Jimmy Carter searched for snow yesterday at the Colorado resort area, Mr. Ford and Larry Buendorf, a Secret Service agent, tried to ski the slopes despite the continuing lack of good skiing snow.

## Court Bars Difference by Sex in Minimum Age for Buying Beer

INGTON, Dec. 20 (AP)—The Supreme Court ruled today that a state may set different minimum ages at which men and women may buy 3.2 percent alcohol beer.

The court struck down an Oklahoma law that permitted the sale of the beer to men over the age of 18 but not to women until they reach the age of 21. The law had an alcoholic content of not more than 3.2 percent, less than half that of regular beer.

The decision strengthened the Court's position against discrimination based on sex.

Justice William H. Rehnquist, who dissented from the opinion along with Chief Justice Warren E. Burger, said that it "apparently signals a retreat" from earlier rulings that viewed sex as a suspect classification for equal protection purposes. He said that the Oklahoma statute had a rational basis and therefore he believed it was constitutional.

Justice Burger said that although the decision does not define sex-based classifications as suspect "it makes gender a disfavored classification." He said that he could not see that it violates the equal protection clause of the Constitution.

The case was brought by Craig Curtis, a student at Oklahoma State University, who now is over 21, and Carolyn Whiteaker, who sells beer in a store near the Stillwater, Okla., campus.

The Supreme Court noted that the law only prohibits the sale of the 3.2 beer to young men 18 to 20 but does not prohibit them from drinking it. Four Justices who concurred with the majority opinion wrote partial dissents.

## Bars Tampa, Fla., Couple Discriminating in Rentals

INGTON, Dec. 20 (AP)—The United States Court of Appeals today ordered the owners of three apartment complexes in Tampa, Fla., to rent to black persons.

The court's decision was a reversal of a lower court ruling that had allowed the owners to discriminate against black tenants.

The case involved the Gierstens family, who owned the Spanish Villa, Nassau-Bimini and Roberta apartments.

The decree that bars the Gierstens from discriminating in housing requires them to adopt an equal housing program, calls for them to post lists of vacancies in all rental offices, use objective standards in approving rental applications and use fair-housing statements in all advertising. They are also required to notify the commander of MacDill Air Force Base of their nondiscrimination policy.

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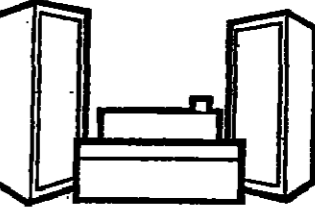
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# How One Businessman Sees Safety Agency: A 'Bulldozer' Unearthing Serious Problems

By ROBERT LINDSEY  
Special to The New York Times

MIAMI, Ariz.—It has been 31 months since Ralph Bamerio, director of industrial hygiene at the Inspiration Consolidated Copper Company complex here, received his first communiqué from the Federal Occupational Health and Safety Administration.

He now sits almost surrounded by bookshelves lined with thick volumes and hundreds of smaller publications containing directives from the agency that dictate standards ranging from the dimensions of some restroom fixtures to the maximum amount of sulfur dioxide gas that can be emitted from Inspiration's copper smelter, which turns the raw ore into copper through a heating process.

Mr. Bamerio, whose experience as a businessman trying to live with the Occupational Safety and Health Act may be typical, is critical of the way the law is being implemented. He contends that the agency's rules are often impracticable and unrealistic, a source of needless expense and bureaucratic overkill.

"If it has any advantages," Mr. Bamerio said, in one of his rare positive comments about this expanding dimension of governmental regulation, "O.S.H.A. has awakened management to a lot of problems that maybe in the past were pushed under the rug. Now, you can't push anything under the rug."

"But, I don't like their approach — it's like a bulldozer," he said.

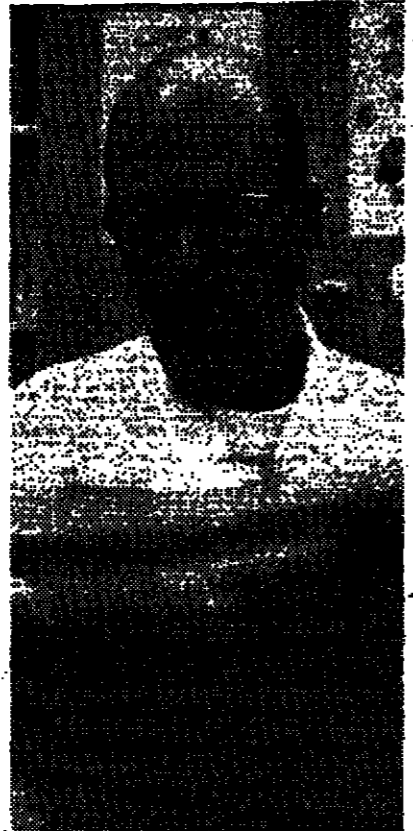
### Standards Called Arbitrary

Other executives here in the heart of America's copper country asserted that many of the people they have dealt with in O.S.H.A. know little about how business operates, that they dictate impossible standards, overstep authority and sometimes place businessmen in a bureaucratic crossfire—between O.S.H.A. on one hand and the Environmental Protection Agency on the other.

"We get these 'studies' from Washington with sandals and beards and long hair who have never done anything out-

side of college and try to tell guys who have been working in this business for 50 years how to run it," said one executive here, although others said that the regional O.S.H.A. representatives based in Phoenix were mature and well-informed.

Some management officials contend that O.S.H.A. is setting standards arbitrarily in some cases without evidence that there is a cause-effect relationship to safety or health hazards, and that it



Ralph Bamerio, the director of industrial hygiene at the company.

often orders costly steps without adequate reason to believe the changes will cure a given problem.

At the same time, sources in the industry acknowledge that some workers are being exposed to noise and sulfur gas emissions that some medical experts consider dangerous. In any event, the Occupational Safety and Health Act is creating big changes for the copper complex here, as it is for hundreds of other businesses across the country.

Hugh Colman, a senior O.S.H.A. industrial hygienist in Phoenix, said that, while the copper industry generally has been more conscientious in dealing with health hazards in recent years, emission of copper dust and sulfur dioxide gases in the smelting process remains a potentially very serious, and little understood, health hazard.

"The problems haven't been as great as they are in some industries, but they are serious problems," he said. "The trouble is, they haven't been studied enough medically. You might say we're still in the dark about them, although research is now being done."

### Union Agent Hails Standards

"No one has come up with a chronic disease resulting from inhaling the materials we are talking about, but remember, it took eight to 10 years before the connection between work in asbestos plants and cancer was made."

Neal Billingsley, the local business agent for the International Brotherhood of Electrical Workers, which represents some of the smelter workers, called the Federal occupational standards "a tremendously important thing for working people."

"It means that we have some place—O.S.H.A.—to go if we have to when there's an unsafe situation; if you don't have somebody helping you, what can you do? You can't walk off every time."

More than 1,800 people work at Inspiration's integrated copper mining-smelting operation here, about half of them in the smelter, where the heat is sweltering, the odor of burning sulfur is every-



Part of the large Inspiration Consolidated Copper Company complex in Miami, Ariz.

where, and the taste of sulfur is in the air. The noise can be deafening.

One company official said there were places in the smelter where workers are exposed to noise energy levels of more than 110 decibels—well beyond the 90-decibel limit established as a national maximum by O.S.H.A. and a proposed new limit of 85 decibels sought by organized labor.

### Sulfur Dioxide and Noise

There are also places in the smelter where workers are sometimes exposed to concentrations of sulfur dioxide of as much as 200 parts per million—far in excess of the current O.S.H.A. standard of four parts per million.

To deal with the noise problem, the company now gives employees ear plugs, but it faces a probable mandate from O.S.H.A. to redesign some of its equipment to reduce the noise—despite a belief

of company officials that changes won't reduce the noise as much as promised.

"O.S.H.A. will just tell us to give the people back their ear plugs," one official said sarcastically. Officials also fear that if the noise is reduced to 90 decibels there will be an order for a further reduction, making it necessary to replace any equipment that is changed.

Company officials say they do not believe there is any health hazard for workers subjected to occasional high exposure to the sulfur, adding that any exposure is brief and that respirators are used.

Mr. Billingsley, the union official, that he doubted there were any chronic diseases resulting from work here; lived here all of my life and I've noticed any pattern or problem that could point to as a connection."

Noting that Inspiration had spent more than \$60 million to build a four-pole electric smelter furnace because of Environmental Protection Agency clean air regulations, Mr. Billingsley said that incidents of high exposure to the gas occurred when repairs were necessary in this furnace.

## Justices Bar Extension Of Deadline for Filing Civil Rights Complaints

WASHINGTON, Dec. 20 (AP)—The Supreme Court ruled today that the time limit for filing civil rights complaints with the Equal Employment Opportunity Commission is not extended because an employee chooses to go first through union grievance procedures.

Acting in a case brought by Dortha Guy of Memphis, Tenn., the Court wrote unanimously that Congress in setting a 90-day period for filing such complaints "gave no indication that it considered a 'slight' delay followed by 90 days equally acceptable."

The appellant, a black woman, was dismissed by Robbins & Myers Inc. for non-compliance with contract agreements pertaining to leaves of absence. She filed a grievance alleging an unfair action two days after her dismissal, and her case went through procedures set out in the contract between the concern and the International Union of Electrical, Radio and Machine Workers.

The grievance was processed through three steps prescribed in the contract and was ultimately denied.

On Feb. 10, 1972, 84 days after the denial but 108 days after she was dismissed, the woman filed a charge of racial discrimination with the equal opportunity agency against both her former employer and the union.

The agency found that there was "no reason to believe that race was a factor" in her dismissal. She then sued in a United States District Court, which dismissed the action on grounds that she had exceeded the time limit.

The Supreme Court upheld the court's finding but it reversed the case and sent it back down to the lower courts on the basis of a second claim made by the woman.

She noted that the Equal Employment Opportunity Act passed on March 24, 1972, extended to 180 days the time in which an employee could file a claim with the equal opportunity agency.

Robbins & Myers countered that the act did not apply because she had filed her charge with the agency before the law went into effect.

But the Court ruled that Congress intended to apply the law retroactively to the time limits and that her case did fall within the 180-day period.

## DOCTOR GIVEN 2 YEARS FOR CHEATING MEDICA

MIAMI, Dec. 20 (AP)—A Federal judge sentenced a physician to two years prison and fined him \$45,000 for Medicare fraud for services that he did render.

Federal prosecutors said that the sentence, handed down by Judge Joe E. of Federal District Court against Dr. Nathan Berdick, was "one of the finest in the country" and a "deterrent to other abuses of Medicare."

"We're elated," a spokesman for United States Attorney's office said. "Convictions in similar cases have brought probationary sentences and fines."

Dr. Berdick, who operates a clinic in an affluent condominium community convicted Nov. 12 of 42 counts of a court indictment for fraud. He is 56 years old, of Albuquerque, N.M., had collected \$500,000 in Medicare payments over the past five years.

## Suspect Gives Up After Robbery Of \$250,000 From His Empl

ALBUQUERQUE, N.M., Dec. 20 (AP)—A man robbed an armored car carrying \$250,000 and a van today but surrendered voluntarily, the police agency said.

The police and Federal Bureau of Investigation officers arrested Claret Janet, 42 years old, of Albuquerque, N.M., who was charged with robbing the armored car of the Armed Transfer Service, for about \$250,000.

Mr. Janet was charged with robbing the armored car of the Armed Transfer Service, for about \$250,000. The police said that the suspect in the company's offices when the John Lorenzo, arrived at work suspect pulled a gun and ordered Lorenzo to open the safe and give all the money.

A silent alarm was tripped when the safe was opened, but the suspect was able to take the money and drive away.

Within a half-hour after the robbery a man called the police and told he had robbed the armored car and that he would wait for them to him.

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# Hartford Aide Criticizes Dropping Murder Charge Against Reilly

By DAVID BERK  
Special to The New York Times

HARTFORD, Dec. 20 — Chief State's Attorney Joseph T. Gormley Jr. today criticized the judge for too hastily dropping the case against Peter Reilly in his second trial on charges of murdering another man, and strongly defended the trial in which Mr. Reilly was convicted of the crime.



Joseph T. Gormley Jr., Chief State's Attorney, during news conference in Hartford, Conn., yesterday.

Mr. Gormley said the state should not rule out charging Mr. Reilly with the murder. The second trial came after wide coverage of the first trial, in which Mr. Reilly was sentenced to 15 years in prison for the murder of Barbara Githart in her home on Sept. 29, 1974.

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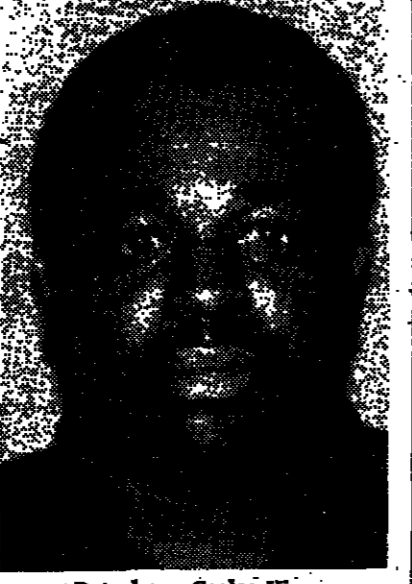
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# Transit Authority Patrolman, Working as Cabby, Shot to Death

By WOLFGANG SAXON

A 37-year-old Transit Authority patrolman working as a medallion-cab driver on vacation, was found shot to death yesterday on a quiet street in Queens Village, he apparent victim of one or more persons.



Patrolman Carlos King

Mr. King, a city police officer with 23 years on the force was shot to death in what police said appeared to have been a robbery. His wife was taken from their Queens, home in critical condition and a gunshot wound in the head.

Mr. King had been on duty in the Homicide Zone, he had been absent for 10 years and was found slumped behind the wheel of a cab in front of 107th Street. He had been shot in the neck and once in the chest.

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# Choices for Attorney General and the Agriculture and Commerce Secretaries

### Griffin Boyette Bell

By R. DRUMMOND AYRES Jr.  
Special to The New York Times

ATLANTA, Dec. 20—Somewhere between Americus, where he was born, and Washington, where he is headed, Griffin Boyette Bell concluded that the best way to travel through life was in the middle of the road. That is the way he writes his legal briefs.

Mr. Bell, 58, is a top Atlanta lawyer, as a top Atlanta lawyer, it is the way he wrote decisions in his 15 years on the United States Court of Appeals for the Fifth Circuit.

It could very well be the way he will run the Justice Department if his nomination to be Attorney General is approved.

"He's the great mediator, the man who pulls things together and makes it all work," Hughes Spalding Jr., a law partner, said today after President-elect Jimmy Carter named the 58-year-old Mr. Bell as his choice for the Justice job.

Coming out of conservative south Georgia and being a Southern Democrat and a Southern Baptist, Mr. Bell has always found it easy to lean to a moderate life philosophy.

Furthermore, by combining that philosophy with a quick mind, long hours and a shrewd, driving ambition, he has advanced from part-time clerk in his father's service station and kitchen appliance store to senior partner in King & Spalding, one of the best law firms in the south. He is a man of power in board rooms, membership in exclusive clubs and a home in a gilded suburb.

And yet, in the estimation of some Southerners, Mr. Bell is a failure. Black and white, who are the middle-of-the-road civil rights decisions as a Federal judge in the crucial decade of the 1960's.

#### Prospect Upsets Many

Mr. Bell may be something of an unknown legal quantity to much of the nation, but not to civil rights advocates, particularly Southern advocates. Many are upset at the prospect of having him as their Attorney General.

Griffin Bell never demonstrated that he could provide vigorous enforcement of the law," Winifred Green, a school desegregation specialist for the American Friends Service Committee, said.

"He always went for the soft solution," Miss Green charged that Mr. Bell, who sat on the Fifth Circuit bench from 1961 until early this year, had helped to impose a desegregation compromise in Atlanta in which blacks gave up demands for busing in return for key jobs in the city's school system, a system already predominantly black.

"That compromise," she added, "gave clear signals and hope to those in this country who would want to do less than provide equal educational opportunity. Compromise doesn't help kids in school."

#### Never Went Too Far

At one point in another of Atlanta's many school suits, the black plaintiffs tried to get Mr. Bell to excuse himself from the case. They asserted that he had gone beyond judicial bounds by making a speech about the suit to a business group.

Mr. Bell refused to withdraw, leading one Southern civil rights lawyer to charge privately, "He's awfully ambitious, and he wants to have his hands in everything."

When he left the Fifth Circuit this year to return to King & Spalding, which he first joined in 1953, Mr. Bell said of school desegregation in the South:

"The Fifth Circuit never went too far. It has never ordered a racial balance in the schools. That is not true in some other circuits."

In 1966, Mr. Bell ruled against seating Julian Bond in the Georgia Legislature. Mr. Bond, the first black elected to that body in a century, had participated in a Vietnam protest, the Mr. Bell found "at war with the national policy of this country."

The Supreme Court later ordered Mr. Bond seated.

Although Mr. Bell has been criticized for the Bond decision and for his school decisions—and some civil rights activists have accused him of belonging to clubs that exclude or accept few blacks and Jews—his record on civil rights cases involving employment and voting rights has stirred little controversy.

"Sometimes he'll fool you," one lawyer said today, requesting anonymity because "I never know when I'll have to go before him." The lawyer added, "Griffin is always as cordial as he can be to you, whatever he's doing to you."

In announcing Mr. Bell's nomination today, President-elect Carter asserted that Mr. Bell had a "superb" civil rights record that was not subject to "justifiable" criticism.

Mr. Bell was appointed to the Fifth Circuit by President Kennedy. Mr. Kennedy easily carried Georgia in 1960 with Mr. Bell as one of his state campaign chairmen.

In leaving the court, Mr. Bell said that he found the work tiring and was weary of handling dual cases. There also was talk, which was never confirmed, that he felt his judge's pay of \$45,000 annually was only a third of what he could make in private practice.

King & Spalding has long had strong ties to President-elect Carter. Jack Watson, a key transition official, came out of the firm. And Charles Kirbo, a senior partner, is one of Mr. Carter's most trusted confidants.

Mr. Carter, who grew up 12 miles from Americus, knew Mr. Bell in boyhood. The two strengthened their relations over the years, particularly when Mr. Carter came to Atlanta as Governor.

#### No Prominent Role

In the election campaign, Mr. Bell played no prominent role, though he reportedly encouraged some of his Republican friends—the golfs and so-called "country club" types—to cast their lot with Mr. Carter and to give their contributions to him.

Neil Bradley, who was once a clerk in the Fifth Circuit, contends that Mr. Bell is "no legal scholar."

"He wrote short opinions, and he never got involved in writing many of the complicated decisions," Mr. Bradley said. "You have to read him very carefully to catch exactly the point he is making."

"Maybe it says something that he quit on the grounds that he was bored," Hughes Spalding, one of Mr. Bell's law partners, said that he was "a superb lawyer we hate to lose." He said that Mr. Bell was particularly good in antitrust and corporate cases, "especially tricky ones that need mediating and getting folks together."

Mr. Bell was born Oct. 31, 1918. He attended Americus public schools and in 1948 was graduated with honors from the Mercer University Law School. In World War II he served in the Army, rising to the rank of major after entering as a private.

He began practicing law in Savannah, then moved to Rome, Ga., where he was recruited by King & Spalding.

He is married to the former Mary Foy Powell of Virginia. They have a son, Griffin Bell Jr., who practices law in Savannah.

Outside the office, Mr. Bell is a gregarious man who likes a good party, a good bird and a good round of golf.

"He can play in the low 30's when we're not working him to death," Hughes Spalding said. "He always hits it hard—right down the middle."



At news conference in Plains were, from left, Griffin B. Bell, Robert S. Bergland and Juanita M. Kreps

### Robert Selmer Bergland

By WILLIAM ROBBINS  
Special to The New York Times

WASHINGTON, Dec. 20—A delegation of Representative Bob Bergland's farm constituents, attending a hearing of the House Agriculture Committee here last week, grumbled and poked as they heard a member demand high price supports for agricultural commodities. But Mr. Bergland's ruddy, weathered countenance was creased by a frown. And when his colleagues on the committee had finished, the Minnesota Democrat said that the proposal was unrealistic. Furthermore, he said, his colleague knew that it was unrealistic.

Now it was Mr. Bergland's constituents who were frowning and one farmer, approaching him later, angrily shook his fist at him. He stolidly stood his ground and explained that if price supports were set too high, the whole of the emergency farm legislation then under consideration would be in jeopardy.

It was because Mr. Bergland was known as a friend and advocate of farmers that the constituent was so disappointed and angry, another Congressman who recalled the incident noted. Mr. Bergland had a record of espousing bills for the farmers' benefit.

Consumer Advocates' Ally

But in his three terms in Congress, the slender, sandy-haired wheat farmer, whom President-elect Jimmy Carter nominated today as his Secretary of Agriculture, has also won friends and supporters among environmentalists and consumer advocates.

"I will be the farmer's advocate," Mr. Bergland said today as he accepted Mr. Carter's nomination.

Carol Foreman, president of the Consumer Federation of America, said on learning of the appointment:

"We are very pleased. It is an excellent appointment. This should signal a substantial change in policy at the Department of Agriculture, a substantial reduction in antagonism between consumers and farmers."

"Time and time again," she said, Mr. Bergland had negotiated with fellow members of the Agriculture Committee to save "important parts of food-stamp legislation."

"Now," she said, "the food-stamp program will be administered by a Secretary who wants to make it work rather than someone who wants to see it fail."

#### Calls It Wonderful

An equally enthusiastic response came from Maureen Hinkle, pesticides monitor for the Environmental Defense Fund.

"Wonderful," she said on learning of the nomination. On pesticides legislation, she said, she had found Mr. Bergland "fair and honest."

Such an attitude has not cost him support in at least one farm group, the National Farmers Organization. Oren Lee Staley, its president, said that his members were pleased and that "we have every confidence he will turn in a good performance."

However, the president of the more conservative American Farm Bureau Federation, Allan Grant, had opposed the nomination in recent remarks to a group of farm editors on the ground that Mr. Bergland's expected espousal of increased price supports might lead to commodity surpluses and to depressed farm prices.

Mr. Bergland, in a recent interview, said, "We in Minnesota know that the

consumer and the farmer have a common bond—a healthy agriculture can only benefit the consumer."

He acknowledged that he favored price supports high enough to protect farmers from disastrous market trends, but he declined to discuss possible support levels pending talks on the issue with Mr. Carter.

The main problem for farmers, he said, is the "disastrous cycle of boom and bust." He noted that he had planned to offer in the next Congress a grain-reserve bill to offset the wide variables in prices and supplies caused by the weather and changing world output.

Under his plan, farmers would store surplus grain in good years under contract with the Government, provided that the grain could be marketed only when declining supplies drove prices to unacceptable heights.

#### Attention to Detail

In Congress, Mr. Bergland is known for his efforts to make sure that major features of legislation will be effective, for his almost unflinching attendance at hearings, and his attention to detail. Colleagues say he appears to care little about getting credit for major bills by being named as a sponsor. He acknowledged that some amendments he has espoused have been passed because some colleagues rely on him to study the issues involved. He was a leader in the fight this year for a strong grain-inspection reform bill.

As vice chairman of the liberal-oriented Democratic Study Group, he has also aided in House reform movements.

In choosing the 48-year-old Mr. Bergland, Mr. Carter named a farmers' advocate who still recalls the calloused hands of farm work and struggles in hard times to stave off foreclosure of a mortgaged farm.

With his son-in-law as manager, he still operates a 600-acre farm near Roseau, Minn., on the Canadian border where he raises spring wheat and lawn seed.

#### At School of Agriculture

Robert Selmer Bergland, who is listed only as Bob Bergland in the Congressional Directory, was born July 22, 1928, at Roseau, the son of a garage mechanic and a schoolteacher. Soon thereafter, his father bought a 200-acre farm, later expanded to 360 acres. The son graduated from the University of Minnesota's School of Agriculture at St. Paul in 1950. In that year he married Helen Elaine Grahn and the couple bought a farm.

At about the same time, Mr. Bergland began working as an organizer and later an officer in the Minnesota chapter of the National Farmers Union, an activity that led him to political prominence.

On the farm, he had two good years before "the bottom fell out" of crop prices, he recalls, and he took part-time work as a logger and machinery salesman. A few years later, a crippling accident to one of his sons left him \$7,000 in debt at a time when his crops had failed.

To help pay his bills, Mr. Bergland set off with his wife for Florida with \$72 in his pockets to work as a construction laborer and as a carpenter. But soon he headed back to Minnesota, having been discharged for union activity.

From 1963 to 1968 he worked as a Midwest regional director in the Agricultural Stabilization and Conservation Service. After one unsuccessful effort in 1968, he was elected to the House in 1970 by a margin of 15,000 votes. In two succeeding years he expanded that margin and this year was re-elected by a vote of 170,000 to 60,000.

The Berglands, who have six children ranging in age from 17 to 25, make their home in nearby Ammanville, Va., when Congress is in session. But whenever some permits they return to their farmhouse on the farm in Minnesota.

### Carter and Dr. Kreps Share 2 Verbal Jabs

PLAINS, Ga., Dec. 20 (UPI)—Dr. Juanita Kreps graciously thanked Jimmy Carter today for naming her Commerce Secretary and then gave him two little verbal jabs that he accepted with a smile.

After he introduced her at a televised news conference, she stepped to a microphone and said the appointment was "a great honor," adding:

"My enthusiasm was only slightly dampened by the fact that, as you members of the press know, I was not Mr. Carter's first choice."

When a reporter asked Dr. Kreps if she agreed with Mr. Carter that it was difficult to find qualified women as he was looking for "the best" person for each Cabinet job, she responded: "I think it's difficult to find any person when you are looking for the best person. . . . I think it would be hard to defend the proposition that there are not a great many qualified women."

Mr. Carter, smiling, said, "I think she said she disagrees with me."

REMEMBER THE NEEDS!

### Juanita Morris Kreps

By LINDA CHARLTON  
Special to The New York Times

WASHINGTON, Dec. 20—Juanita Kreps, whose designation as Secretary of Commerce was announced by President-elect Jimmy Carter today, is far the only woman chosen for Carter Cabinet, and again finds self in a role she has played in business and government. The 55-year-old economist and educator now a vice president of Duke University in Durham, N.C.; a professor of economics at same university, specializing in problems of labor and manpower, the and income distribution; a member of the board of directors of the New York Stock Exchange, and serves on several corporate boards. She was the woman appointed to the stock exchange governing board, and is the only woman on several boards of directors.

Mr. Carter, in announcing that Kreps was his choice for the Commerce post, said that her "credentials" the post were "superb." Mrs. K with cool good humor, said in turn her enthusiasm for the post "slightly dampened."

"As you members of the press know, she said, 'I was not Mr. Carter's choice.'"

This was a reference to the fact another woman, Jane Cahill Pfeiffer was Mr. Carter's original selection; asked that she not be considered.

#### View of Commerce Post

Her own view of the Commerce Secretary's job, Mrs. Kreps went on to say, was that American business is "being tested" and the Secretary of Commerce should encourage business to perform well those activities which serve to lay human welfare.

She also disagreed, politely, with Carter's implication that there were difficulties in finding women blacks who qualified as the "best" candidates for Cabinet posts. "I think she said, 'It would be hard to defend the proposition that there are not a great many qualified women.'"

She also quoted Gloria Steinem's comment that it was, after all, men who were the searching.

"We'll simply have to do a better job of looking," she added.

Dr. Kreps has had to tailor professional career to the demands her personal life as a wife and mother of three children, now ranging in age from 21 to 25.

"The big problem with being a professional woman with a family that you simply have less time to do to the profession," she once said in an interview. "If you're a man, don't have to worry about being with the children." Raising her children meant that she was able to teach part time for some years.

#### Born in Kentucky

Juanita Morris Kreps was born in the mining town of Lynch, Ky., in 1921. She graduated from College in Berea, Ky., in 1942, and on to Duke to earn her master's and doctoral degrees in 1944 and 1946, respectively.

Explaining why she studied economics, Dr. Kreps said: "Out there in the world, and economic were very much in the front of minds as college students. If economics would give me more into what was going on."

She met her husband, Clifton, a graduate student, and then their doctorates at the same time, teaching in California, Ohio and New York, they returned to North Carolina where she taught at the University of North Carolina in Chapel Hill.

The Krepses' three children Sarah, 25, a graduate of the University of North Carolina who major in French; Laura, 22, who just graduated from Duke after majoring in Great Britain; and Latin at the University of North Carolina.

#### Active on Commissions

Dr. Kreps, a Democrat, has on a long list of commissions and committees, from the state's Council on Aging to its Manpower Council to the National Manpower Advisory Commission. Last month, she was awarded North Carolina Medal, that state's highest honor.

Her specialties have been demographics, with special emphasis on working women and the aged. She was appointed to the state change board in 1972, she said, "I was in time, if not past time." By she had already been the woman on the board of a large major corporation, the J. C. Lea Company.

Of her stock-exchange appointment she later said it was a token, but "Carter," once on the board, treated like everyone else. The matter, she said, was measured on the basis of how sensible they last May, Dr. Kreps said she felt being on corporate boards did a purpose. "Our job is not only on questions brought before the but deciding what subjects to discuss, like minority hiring pricing policies."

Dr. Kreps, a woman who is so makes her work her hobby except a family vacation at the North Carolina coast each summer, has written books, including "Lifetime All of Work and Income" and "Sex Market Place: American Work."

Her appointment was welcomed by the man she will be Secretary of Commerce Elliot L. Anderson, who said he believed she prove to be an outstanding choice for the post.

#### Two Arms Officials Resign

WASHINGTON, Dec. 20—Fred director of the Arms Control Administration, and his deputy F. Lehman Jr., resigned today, e Jan. 20, the White House announced. Mr. Lehman, 52, had served as the administration's chief arms control official July 1973. Mr. Lehman, 35, had led in troop reduction issues.



TRANSPORTATION TRANSITION: William T. Coleman Jr., right, the Secretary of Transportation, discussing department matters yesterday in Washington with his recently designated successor, Representative Brock Adams.

## Bell Is Named Attorney General; Mrs. Kreps Gets Commerce Post

Continued From Page 1

On the composition of his Cabinet, the President-elect reiterated that the sole criterion he had used in the selection process had been competence.

"I don't think it would be fair to either minority citizens or women to lower the standards just to increase the number who would serve in the Cabinet," he said. "I think when the Cabinet is completed there will be a favorable comparison between my own Cabinet as far as minority groups and women compared to the previous ones."

At least one of his remaining appointments is expected to be a black person. He has yet to name Secretaries of Defense; Labor; Housing and Urban Development; and Health, Education and Welfare.

#### Not First Choice

Mrs. Kreps, whose husband, Clifton, is also an economics professor, said that her enthusiasm for the appointment had been "only slightly dampened by the fact" that she was not Mr. Carter's first choice.

"You are, now," he said, standing nearby.

The President-elect had previously offered the Commerce post to Jane Cahill Pfeiffer, a former vice president of the International Business Machines Corporation. She declined.

Mrs. Kreps said that American business "is being tested globally and its response to that challenge affects all our lives and

the lives of people all over the world." She saw her major role as one of encouraging business "to perform well all those activities which serve to improve human welfare."

Later, in response to questions, she quoted Gloria Steinem, the feminist writer and lecturer, in commenting on Mr. Carter's explanation of the difficulties he has had in finding women for his Cabinet.

"In the case of the search for women it was men who did the searching," she said. "And I do think that we simply have to do a better job of searching in the case of both women and minorities."

#### 'She Disagrees'

Asked if she was disagreeing with the President-elect, Mrs. Kreps started to answer but was interrupted by Mr. Carter, who said, "I think she said she disagrees with me."

Representative Bergland, whose record in Congress indicates an advocacy of higher farm supports, declined to respond to questions on his views on an increase of loan rates to farmers and Government-held reserves.

"While I will be a farmer's advocate, this will be a balanced administration," he said. "So at this juncture I would reserve all judgment on those matters pending a complete economic review."

The President-elect said today that a code of ethics he had ordered drawn up for his major appointees had been completed and would be made public. A spokesman in his press office said that the document would be released later this week.

## A Controversial Appointment

Continued From Page 1

Fifth Circuit, had promoted Mr. Carter's Presidential candidacy and given his advice during the campaign, he is not a political appointment awarded for patronage purposes. "If Jimmy did want to reward someone who had helped him out," said one aide, "there would be a lot of people who would be in line in front of Bell."

Yet despite these disclaimers, some of Mr. Carter's closest advisers concede privately that he had hesitated for some time to choose Mr. Bell because of the appearance of picking a close Georgia friend and political ally rather than reaching out to an independent figure. Indeed, though Mr. Bell was one of the first considered, Mr. Carter's aides left the impression last month that he was not under active consideration.

#### 'Wanted a Moderate'

Ultimately, they now say, the former Georgia Governor turned to Mr. Bell because he wanted someone in whom he could place absolute personal trust and someone whose views were comfortable to him politically. "He wanted a moderate and Griffin Bell is a moderate," explained one aide. "There were others on his lists who were too liberal or too conservative."

To a Washington grown cynic to government deception and evasiveness in the Vietnam era and the Watergate scandal, Mr. Carter's own assertion that he had picked Mr. Bell simply because he was "the best qualified person" and that there had been "no politics involved" seemed to strain credulity.

But perhaps what caused some to feel let down was the fact that Mr. Carter had been so traditional in his choice after arousing expectations that he was preparing to do something bold and different

by appointing a black Attorney General and maybe even a black woman.

Although his final Cabinet vacancies give Mr. Carter an opportunity to break out of the pattern, his first 11 selections have generally followed traditional lines. He has picked three Georgians from his home political base, six men with experience in the Johnson Administration or in Congress, and a Western Governor to be Secretary of Interior.

#### Most Daring Departure

In addition to naming a black Representative Andrew Young of Atlanta, to be the chief United States delegate to the United Nations, his most daring departure has been to choose a woman, Juanita M. Kreps, as Secretary of Commerce, and before today's news conference he may not have anticipated how outspoken she would be.

Miss Kreps, the 55-year-old vice president of Duke University, had no reputation as a feminist. Indeed, as a member of numerous corporate boards of directors, she was rather widely considered by women's groups as an Establishment person of relatively conventional views. But she startled and pleased him with her candid disagreement with the President-elect on her first public appearance with him.

With Mr. Carter looking on first somberly and then with a smile, she challenged his contention that while there were many women "adequately qualified" to serve in the Cabinet, they did not often come out at the top of his search for the best.

There are "a great many qualified women," said Dr. Kreps in understated rebuttal, and she suggested that the problem was that in the search for women, "it was the men who did the searching" and "we simply have to do a better job of looking" in the future.

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Commerce Secret

# BLACK CAUCUS UNEASY OVER CARTER CABINET

## Jim of 'Frustrations' Among —A New Group Pledges to Pressure for Demands

By THOMAS A. JOHNSON  
Special to The New York Times

WASHINGTON, Dec. 20—The Congress-Black Caucus warned President-elect Jimmy Carter today of "growing uneasiness and frustrations" among blacks because of Mr. Carter's pre-inauguration pledge to ask for "some serious actions" of his commitment to

writing, contained in a telegram, of several reactions of anger and disappointment by blacks and others during this morning of Griffin's Attorney General. After several weeks of growing uneasiness among blacks that Mr. Carter tends to retreat from the strong position on employment and black rights to his administration that had in the past obtained more than 90 percent black vote.

Such frustrations led to the formation of the Congressional Black Caucus in Chicago of a coalition of a dozen, with the Rev. Jesse Jackson as its leader. The group is putting pressure on Mr. Carter, with massive demonstrations, in

of black demands. A prominent black civil rights politician said in an interview last week that the possibility of a confrontation between the caucus and blacks could easily be avoided before the inauguration unless steps were taken by the President-elect to allay the black frustrations.

Knowing "Negging Doubt" Representative Parren J. Mitchell, of the Congressional Black Caucus today said "there is a gnawing, nagging doubt developing among blacks about the Carter administration's intentions."

"We are not sure if the administration is really serious about its commitment to us or if it is just a ploy to get us to support it," Mitchell said.

Mr. Mitchell said that in conjunction with that of the Association for the Advancement of the Negro People, a research group led by Dr. Bell and if "our research reveals fundamental flaws in his civil rights or civil liberties, as will take the leadership in his appointment."

A.A.C.P., however, has already announced the Bell nomination. To Mr. Carter, Margaret Bush Baskin, executive director of the group, said confirmation of Mr. Bell is a "disappointment" because of the Bell's "poor record" in his campaign for the office and in his campaign for the office.

Mr. Bell is a member of the National Organization of Women, Mrs. Bell said. She said she was disappointed with the Bell because she assumed "if he is on civil rights, he won't be good for the rights."

Cohen, president of Common Public Affairs Lobby, said: "The nation does not appear to be in a position to find the person to fill this highly sensitive position."

The dissenting voices came from A. J. Cooper, the mayor of Atlanta, and president of the Association of Black Mayors, Fred L. Cook, president of the Atlanta Urban League and one of the President-elect's advisers in Chicago.

Mr. Cooper said that officials of the Auto Workers union notified the Carter administration yesterday that they approved at plants in Peoria, Ill.; Decatur in Illinois; at Mentor, Ohio; and in Pennsylvania, Denver, Colo., and in Tennessee.

Mr. Cooper said that officials of the Auto Workers union notified the Carter administration yesterday that they approved at plants in Peoria, Ill.; Decatur in Illinois; at Mentor, Ohio; and in Pennsylvania, Denver, Colo., and in Tennessee.

# OVERHAUL EXPECTED IN INTERIOR AGENCY

## Jackson and Udall Think Carter Plan for New Energy Panel Is Prelude to Enlarging the Department

By EDWARD COWAN  
Special to The New York Times

WASHINGTON, Dec. 20—President-elect Jimmy Carter's plan to create a unified Federal energy department is seen by two senior Democrats in Congress, Senator Morris K. Udall of Arizona, as a prelude to a major reorganization of the Interior Department that would enlarge it and change its name.

The broadened department might be called a Department of Resources and Environment, giving Cabinet rank to environmental protection for the first time. It might include the Environmental Protection Agency and the Council on Environmental Quality, according to sources close to Mr. Jackson and Mr. Udall.

Any change, however, would be preceded by a bill to merge the Federal Energy Administration, the Energy Research and Development Administration and part of the Interior Department, including the key Federal leasing authority, into a new, Cabinet-level Department of Energy.

Senator Jackson, in a telephone interview from his home in Everett, Wash., gave no indication that he would support a three-hour talk on Wednesday with Mr. Carter, the accuracy of reports from Plains that Mr. Carter wanted to appoint James R. Schlesinger as the first Secretary of Energy.

From other Democratic sources came reports that Mr. Schlesinger would be offered a White House staff job until passage of an energy reorganization bill. That would help Mr. Schlesinger get on with supporting his large family with out having to turn to lucrative business connections that might cause conflict-of-interest issues later.

It would also make Mr. Schlesinger, for whom Mr. Carter has expressed deep admiration, available to him in the difficult early days of the Administration. Mr. Jackson is chairman of the Senate Interior Committee, and Mr. Udall is the prospective chairman of the House Interior Committee. Both are interested in broadening the Interior Department's authority to protect public lands and waters.

Mr. Jackson is thinking of renaming his panel the Committee on Energy and Natural Resources, presumably with jurisdiction over both departments.

Mr. Udall, whose brother, Stewart, headed the Interior Department in the 1960's under Presidents Kennedy and Johnson, suggested in an interview that the department might include the Forest Service, now part of the Agriculture Department; the Army Corps of Engineers; and the dam-building functions of Agriculture's Soil Conservation Service.

Such proposals would no doubt draw opposition from those Congressional committees that would lose jurisdiction and from corporations, such as lumber and paper companies, that are comfortable doing business with the Forest Service as it is now constituted.

There is widespread agreement in Washington that the Federal Energy Administration and the Energy Research and Development Administration should be fused into a single department. The Ford Administration has been drafting such a proposal.

One controversial aspect of a bill to create an energy department would be the assignment to it of authority to lease Federal lands, authority that now lies in the Interior Department's Bureau of Land Management.

Last September, Mr. Carter opposed such a transfer on the ground that it would split the "responsibility for energy development and environmental protection." However, Senator Jackson plainly favors such a transfer, but with some authority given to the Interior Department to review or delay leasing by the energy department.

"This is what we've got to work out," Senator Jackson said today. Mr. Udall said that he, too, was willing to consider such a shift, but with provisions to safeguard other uses of public lands, such as cattle-grazing and timber cutting.

Reservations in Panel Within the Senate Government Operations Committee, which would have jurisdiction over a reorganization bill, there are reservations about transferring the responsibility for leasing to an energy department. The reservations are similar to those expressed by Mr. Carter in a paper last Sept. 21, that the transfer might be detrimental to environmental protection.

However, one Carter aide who had a hand in writing the Sept. 21 paper said that his own opposition was not absolute. There might be a way to work out such a shift without writing off environmental protection.

Elevating environmental protection to a Cabinet-level department is seen as one way to soften any opposition from environmentalists to an energy department and perhaps to Mr. Schlesinger.

A new energy department is virtually certain to be assembled without the Federal Power Commission, despite Mr. Carter's proposal in his Sept. 21 reorganization paper to include it. Nor would it include the Nuclear Regulatory Commission, which licenses nuclear power stations.

"I don't see how we can get into regulatory bodies," Senator Jackson said. The problem, according to Congressional aides, is how to insulate a quasi-judicial decision-making agency from political pressure if the agency is part of an Administration department.

Many members of Congress view regulatory agencies as arms of Congress that are not and could not be part of the executive branch. For this reason, Senator Jackson is believed to have told Mr. Carter, any attempt to bring the regulatory agencies into departments of the executive branch would trigger intense Congressional opposition.

Both the Ford Administration and the key Senate Democrats, Senators Jackson and Abraham A. Ribicoff of Connecticut, chairman of the Government Operations Committee, are believed to favor transfer to an energy department of the Interior Department's Bureau of Mines, which is responsible for mining research and resources statistics.

# ANY CARTER, 9, RELUCTANT TO MOVE, VISITS HER NEW SCHOOL IN CAPITAL

## —Reluctant to Leave Her Friends, She Visits Her New School in Capital

By ROBERT REINHOLD  
Special to The New York Times

WASHINGTON, Dec. 20—To the ranks of those reluctant to come to Washington to join the new Carter government, add the President-elect's own daughter, Amy.

Like any 9-year-old facing a move, Amy does not want to leave her school and all her friends back home in Plains, Ga. So today, Jimmy Carter's wife, Rosalynn, flew up to the capital with Amy to inspect the youngster's new school and to pick out a room in the White House in the hope that she would feel better about things.

This afternoon the mid-day calm of the Thaddeus Stevens School in downtown Washington, where Amy will attend fourth grade starting next month, was shattered by Carters and a phalanx of Secret Service agents. After about half an hour in the 193-year-old brick schoolhouse, Mrs. Carter emerged with Amy and said:

"Amy has never been too excited about coming to Washington. I thought maybe if I brought her to the White House and let her see the school she would feel better about it."

According to Mrs. Carter, speaking in a light rain while Amy sat in a limousine parked in front of the school, the girl went through a similar experience two years ago when Mr. Carter left the governorship of Georgia and the family returned from Atlanta

to Plains. "It's hard for a child to lose all her little friends," she said.

The keekle-faced strawberry blonde youngster is the first child of a President in recent history to attend public school in the capital, where the schools are about 95 percent black. The school, about 60 percent black, was originally built to educate the children of recently freed slaves and is named for a 19th-century lawyer from Gettysburg, Pa., who defended runaway slaves and became one of the leaders of the abolitionists in Congress.

This afternoon, Amy was given a brief tour of the school, meeting her new teacher, Verona Meeder, and her 30 classmates. She may have noticed pictures of her daddy posted on the bulletin board outside the principal's office. She also met her science teacher and drew stars and circles on a computer terminal used for instruction.

Emerging from the building on the run, head covered against the rain with a big piece of paper and dressed in blue jeans, Amy yelled to reporters, "Thank you."

At 4:45 p.m. later, with Amy out of sight, Mrs. Carter confided to reporters that just this morning the youngster had said, "I think we're going to have fun in Washington." Mrs. Carter added, "It will be home for her very soon."

meeting. In 1965, he was confirmed as Secretary of the Air Force, a post he held until 1969.

Mr. Brown was born in New York City and graduated from the Bronx High School of Science at the age of 15. He holds a Ph.D. in physics from Columbia University.

Mr. Marshall, according to Carter staffers, became a leading alternative to Mr. Dunlop because, unlike Mr. Dunlop, he did not raise any objections from groups favoring affirmative action for women and blacks. From a variety of sources, it is clear that Mr. Marshall received strong support from precisely the groups that had been opposing Mr. Dunlop.

Specialist in Manpower Programs As a specialist in national manpower programs, he concentrated on studies to bring rural workers of Latin American backgrounds and blacks into protected and better-paying unions such as the building trades unions. Among his publications listed in the American Men of Science are those titled "The Negro Worker" and "The Negro Apprenticeship."

He served on a number of government advisory commissions over the years and, in 1974, was named chairman of the Federal Apprenticeship Commission, which advises the Secretary of Labor on training matters.

A number of sources said that Mr. Marshall was close to, some said a "protégé" of, Mr. Dunlop. But unlike Mr. Dunlop, who is inclined toward letting labor and business leaders settle their affairs without government intervention, they said that Mr. Marshall was strongly in favor of the concept of government planning for full employment.

Mr. Marshall was born in Louisiana and received his doctorate from the University of California at Berkeley. Before going to the University of Texas, he taught at the University of Mississippi, the University of Kentucky and Louisiana State University.

After these appointments, the only cabinet posts that will remain to be filled are Health, Education and Welfare, where Joseph A. Califano Jr. is said to be the leading candidate, and Housing and Urban Development, where Mayor Kenneth Gibson of Newark is said to be Mr. Carter's choice.

Paper to Publish Sunday JOHNSTOWN, Pa., Dec. 20 (AP)—The Johnstown Tribune-Democrat, a six-day daily newspaper, will publish a Sunday paper to the first time beginning March 8. Richard H. Mayer, publisher of the Tribune Publishing Company, said today that the decision was based in part on requests from advertisers.

# Developing Countries Set Strategy At U.N. to Press Carter for Help

## —Third-World Governments Today Announced Their Strategy for Trying to Put Pressure on the Carter Administration for Immediate Consideration of Long-Sought Reforms in the International Economic Order.

By PETER GROSE  
Special to The New York Times

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., Dec. 20—Third-world governments today announced their strategy for trying to put pressure on the Carter administration for immediate consideration of long-sought reforms in the international economic order.

A communiqué, issued after a meeting of the developing countries' chief delegates to the United Nations, called for resumption of the 31st General Assembly in the early part of next year to assess the impact of the new United States Government on economic negotiations.

By the normal schedule, the General Assembly would have adjourned this week without making any provision to reconvene until next September.

American diplomats who have followed intimately the past year of technical economic discussions—the so-called North-South dialogue—believe that the developing world's leaders are being unrealistic in expecting sudden policy shifts in the first months of the new administration.

Rescheduling of Indebtedness The central issues on the table involve programs to reschedule the vast and rapidly mounting indebtedness of developing countries, now close to \$170 billion, and to devise new mechanisms for stabilizing the purchasing power of exporters of raw materials against the effects of inflation.

These issues are so complex that, in the words of one American expert, "even with the best will in the world, the Carter people really are expected to get their own act in the situation until several months after the inauguration."

No precise dates were given in the third-world strategy paper, but leading delegates indicated that they expected to see real signs of progress by March or April, leading to resumption of the General Assembly for a short session—a week or so—in May or June.

Such a schedule would admittedly impose problems of dovetailing on an already crowded schedule of meetings at United Nations Headquarters, including the Law of the Sea Conference in May and spring and summer meetings of the Economic and Social Council.

The point of holding the current General Assembly open was not the expectation that this large body alone could itself resolve issues that were deadlocked in more manageable representative forums. Rather, it seemed a technique to keep the pressure on, to remind negotiators

from the industrialized powers that dilatory tactics could lead to explosive confrontations in the Assembly.

This third-world strategy was devised in the so-called Group of 77, which now has 116 members. This group, when it reaches consensus on any issue, can command an automatic majority of the General Assembly's 147 member governments.

Paris Conference at the Lore The strategy involves an interlocking of several negotiations now under way. At the center is the Paris Conference on International Economic Cooperation, which was scheduled to wind up this month and report its outcome to the General Assembly before adjournment.

The 27 representative governments in Paris—eight from the developed world, 19 from the third world—agreed reluctantly to prolong their efforts to reach agreement on at least some elements in the new economic order rather than admit that their year of talks had failed.

As the Group of 77 communiqué stated, some of the industrialized countries "are not able to assume the political position which will insure the success of the conference, but it added that "early next year the prospects appear favorable."

American and foreign experts alike seem confident that ultimately the policy of the Carter administration toward third-world aspirations will be more sympathetic than those of the Nixon and Ford Administrations.

Demonstration of Will Is Sought Many third-world diplomats argue that even single gestures toward reform from the developed countries could prevent a bitter confrontation. They ask for a "demonstration of political will" rather than a wholesale acceptance of demands.

On debt-rescheduling, one idea is for the United States to increase its official development assistance to the poorest countries, now running at 2 percent of gross national product, so they would be more capable of coping with their large debts.

Long-standing development strategy has been for developed countries to allot 7 percent of gross national product—the combined value of a nation's goods and services in a given period—for foreign development aid. So far only Sweden and the Netherlands have met the goal. The richest countries, West Germany and the United States, are nowhere near it.

GENERAL AMNESTY URGED ON CARTER BY VETERANS WASHINGTON, Dec. 20 (UPI)—Saying that Jimmy Carter's proposed pardon of Vietnam-era draft resisters is too limited, a group of veterans called today for a general amnesty that would include the more than 700,000 men who got less than honorable discharges.

The group included Representative John Conyers, Democrat of Michigan, a veteran who headed the University of Michigan student body and a Vietnam draft deserter. The group arranged to meet with Carter transition aides to appeal for a broader amnesty.

Mr. Carter has proposed an inauguration-week "pardon" for all draft resisters, dealing with deserters on a case-by-case basis.

The veterans said that this plan would cover only about 70,000 of the estimated one million persons who were "legally affected by the Vietnam war." They favor a blanket amnesty for deserters and upgrading to honorable all less-than-honorable discharges, excluding only some men who committed violent crimes.

"We are asking for total, universal, unconditional amnesty for all members of the armed forces who fell victim to the repressive military system, and for all civilians who incurred records as a result of their opposition to the Vietnam war," they said.

"We want to make sure those who served in Vietnam get the same consideration as those who did not serve," said Tom Wynn of the National Association of Black Veterans.

Japanese in Plea to Carter TOKYO, Dec. 20 (Reuters)—A group of Japanese nuclear scientists and legal experts today appealed to President-elect Jimmy Carter to remove immediately all nuclear weapons from South Korea. A similar appeal was also made to the United Nations Secretary General, Kurt Waldheim. The group of 22 scholars who made the appeal included Dr. Yasuo Miyake, chairman of the Nuclear Committee of the Science Council of Japan.

Carter Jokes of Bell As Stopgap Appointee PLAINS, Ga., Dec. 20 (UPI)—President-elect Jimmy Carter said jokingly today that he was naming Griffin E. Bell as "provisional Attorney General" until Mr. Carter's brother, Billy, got his law degree.

In response to a question at his news conference Mr. Carter recalled that President Kennedy had named his younger brother, Robert, Attorney General in 1961.

"Since my brother doesn't yet have his law degree," Mr. Carter said, Mr. Bell will be temporary Attorney General until Billy Carter "becomes qualified."

Billy Carter runs the Carter peanut warehouse and a gas station-beer outlet in Plains. He dropped out of college to join the Marines and has no known plans to seek a law degree.

When President Kennedy appointed his brother as Attorney General, he said as a joke that he was doing it so Robert could get some experience before going into private practice.

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MEMBER THE NEEDLE!

# Mayor Richard Daley of Chicago, Last of Big-City Democratic Bosses, Is Dead at 71

Continued From Page 1

whelming victories in the primary and general elections, as usual.

The Mayor will be immediately succeeded by Alderman Wilson Frost, president pro tem of the City Council. Mr. Frost, who is black, will serve until the council convenes a special meeting to elect an acting Mayor from among the Aldermen. Then, a special election will be set within three months for the remaining two-and-one-half years of Mayor Daley's term.

However, confusion set in immediately over the procedure for succession. Mr. Frost, arriving at City Hall, was asked whether he was now the Acting Mayor, in accordance with the law.

"Yes, I am," remarked the top-ranking black associate of Mayor Daley.

But Deputy Mayor Kenneth Sain said it was his understanding that there would be no Acting Mayor until the council holds its election.

The death leaves the city's Democratic machine in disarray. There never was a successor because the Mayor never allowed a line of succession to develop. Therefore, political observers expect a pitched battle among the Democrats not only for Mayor, but for party chairman, a post Mr. Daley also held. The battle is seen developing among the following factions:

Some of his old contemporaries and possibly one of his sons will make a try at taking over. They include his son, Senator Richard M. Daley, Secretary of State Michael J. Howlett, the Mayor's hand-picked candidate in a losing effort in the gubernatorial race last month; Lieut. Gov. Neil F. Hartigan, another of the Mayor's losers last month, and Alderman Michael A. Bilandic.

Younger machine politicians frustrated over the tight-fisted control of the party machinery by the Mayor are a factor. Among them are Alderman Edward R. Vrdolyak and Edward M. Burke.

The independents, who bitterly opposed Mayor Daley, are not expected to be much more of a threat with his death.

Blacks represent the biggest single block of voters in the city, and are crucial to the success of the machine. But they are severely divided, with some tied tightly to the machine.

### In Command Since 1955

The Mayor had dominated politics in this city since his first term, in 1955, after working his way up from precinct politics. He also became a force in national Democratic politics as Illinois was one of those key, big industrial states that have been crucial to Democratic Presidential aspirants.

But recent times showed a definite decline in his power. He lost several posts that helped him maintain that power, including the Governor's seat and the office of State's Attorney. The decline could also be seen in the state legislature, where his forces have suffered several major setbacks, including attempts to seek additional funds for Chicago's schools.

As in life, a veil of secrecy surrounded the events of the Mayor's last minutes. For two hours, the nature of his illness was left to unconfirmed reports of his choking on food while eating with friends to collapsing on the sidewalk. The police closed off the section around the office building as throngs of holiday shoppers on the avenue talked about the unknown illness.

Doctors from Northwestern University's Hospital, four blocks away, were called in and emergency equipment, including an ambulance, stood by as reports circulated that the ill Mayor would be taken to the hospital. And at Northwestern, there were reports that medical personnel were standing by awaiting his arrival.

### Then the Announcement

This went on for nearly two hours, and even when the ambulance wheeled away, its rear window covered, many persons thought it was taking him to the hospital. It was finally announced at about 4 P.M. by Mr. Kenneth Sain that Mayor Daley had died.

Later, the Mayor's physician, Dr. Thomas J. Coogan Jr., said Mr. Daley had come to his office complaining about chest pains. The doctor said he took a cardiogram and left the examining room to alert the hospital that the Mayor would be coming over. When he returned to the room, Dr. Coogan said he found that Mr. Daley had been stricken.

The doctor worked on the Mayor, assisted by his associate. They were joined by fire department paramedics and doctors from Northwestern University. They worked on him until 3:40.

Dr. Coogan said while he was out of the room the Mayor spoke to his son, Richard M. Daley, on the telephone. The Mayor's wife, Eleanor, and their three daughters and four sons and their wives were with him at the time of death.

Dr. Coogan said the Mayor died of ventricular fibrillation, a disordered heartbeat that he termed "one of the lethal rhythms of the heart."

The Mayor had been in apparent good health. He attended mass every morning at St. Peter's Church near City Hall. He usually stepped briskly from his limousine and walked at a fast pace to and from his offices on the fifth floor of City Hall.

### Unchallenged Leader

By SETH S. KING

In any case study of America's great political machines, it is commonly accepted that the Cook County Democratic organization is the largest, richest and the last in the nation still at full thrust.

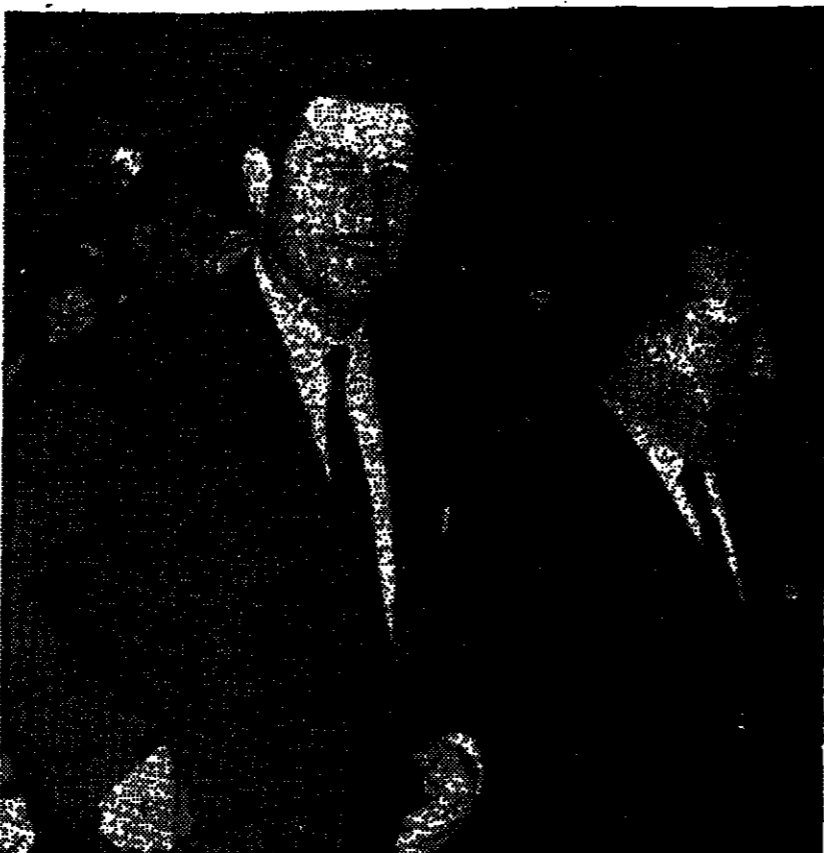
For more than 20 years the unchallenged driver of this awesome powerful vehicle was Richard J. Daley.

From the day in 1953 when he seized its controls until he died, Mr. Daley drove the Cook County machine, and the machine directed virtually every municipal function performed for the people of Chicago and many of those offered residents of the suburbs in Cook County that surround Chicago on three sides.

### Knew Ward Functions

He understood every bolt and gear in the machine, and how to utilize its power. No detail of its functions was too small for him to bother with, even after 20 years at its head. He understood the block by block development of the machine, beginning with the precinct captains, who held card files on every resident in their precinct and who called on every one of them before Election Day to make certain that each understood whom the organization was supporting.

He knew the workings of the ward committees, who directed the precinct captains and stood ready to see that the garbage of the faithful voters was picked



Mayor Daley welcomed President John F. Kennedy to Chicago in 1963. He was considered the decisive force in delivering 1960 nomination for Mr. Kennedy.

up and the potholes in their streets were filled. And he understood the use of the more than 35,000 city and county jobs (non-civil service) available to those machine's workers who delivered the vote in their precincts.

The wealthy captains of Chicago's industry and real estate, most of whom are Republicans and live in the suburbs, knew little of Richard Daley 20 years ago. But they soon learned that he was as eager for their prosperity and expansion as they were, and they soon put aside philosophical differences they may have had with him and became reliable sources of funds and approval. In return, they could count on the machine for the best of tax breaks and the least of zoning problems.

For almost all of those 20 years, Mr. Daley was also the dominating force among Illinois Democrats. And with his tight grip on the state's large convention delegation, he had been one of the most potent figures in the selection of the Democratic Party's Presidential candidates.

"Daley means the whole ball game" the late Senator Robert F. Kennedy once said when assessing the deciding factors in Democratic conventions.

The Mayor did indeed play a major role in gaining the Democratic Presidential nominations in 1952 and again in 1956 for Adlai E. Stevenson, whose election as Governor of Illinois had depended heavily on Mr. Daley's efforts.

The Mayor, who already had an abiding friendship with Joseph P. Kennedy, a fellow Irish-American whom he understood and appreciated, was certainly the decisive force in nominating John F. Kennedy in 1960 and electing him President that fall.

The Mayor delivered a 465,000-vote plurality in Cook County for Mr. Kennedy, and many political scholars still insist that the Cook County machine's ability to produce badly needed votes from the graveyards was what won Illinois for Mr. Kennedy, who carried the state by a feeble 8,858 votes and thus defeated Richard M. Nixon in the nation.

### Rowdy Convention

Mr. Daley savored his convention roles and he was delighted, in 1968, when Chicago was once again selected as the site of the Democratic National Convention. But this pleasure turned sour when the already divided and disorganized Democrats belabored each other in the party's worst brawl and the Chicago police bloodied the strident young antiwar activists outside the Amphitheatre in tear-gas turmoil.

Richard J. Daley physically controlled that convention. Daley ushers fought with reporters on the convention floor. Cops in the Daley machine were brought in to pack the balconies and shout their allegiance to their Mayor.

Few who followed these antics will ever forget the televised sequence showing Mr. Daley drawing a finger across his jaws in a signal to the podium to cut the microphones as Senator Abraham A. Ribicoff spoke of things the Mayor did not want heard.

Hubert H. Humphrey, Mr. Daley's candidate, won the 1968 nomination. But the Democratic Party was left in shambles and Mr. Daley was looked upon by many in the national party as an anachronistic ogre. While the Democrats in Chicago, as well as many of his nonpolitical constituents, still regarded their Mayor with admiration, his standing in the national party suffered still further.

Senator George McGovern and the young liberals in the party who supported him were alien to Mr. Daley and so were the organizational reforms Mr. McGovern pushed onto the national party. The Mayor ignored these reforms and in 1972 suffered the ignominy of rejection when Alderman William Singer, a brash young independent Democrat, joined with Rev. Jesse L. Jackson, the black leader of Operation PUSH, to unseat the Daley-controlled convention delegation. The Mayor went to the convention in Miami, but its doors were closed to him.

### Lived Near Birthplace

No one was more thorough product of his environment than Richard J. Daley. He was born on May 15, 1903, in a modest brick house in the Bridgeport neighborhood of Chicago, the son of an Irish-American immigrant worker and union activist. He grew up on that same block and when he died he was still living in another modest brick bungalow at 3538 South Lowe Avenue, a few doors down from his birthplace.

Bridgeport was a tough, blue-collar area of Irish-Catholics, part of the "Back of the Yards" district west of Chicago's odoriferous stockyards and packing houses.

Mr. Daley attended the neighborhood parochial schools and De La Salle Institute, a Catholic secondary school. Short and powerfully built, he played hard, fought hard in the neighborhood gangs, and from an early age worked hard, delivering papers and later pushing cattle through the stockyard pens.

But the stockyards were no place that

young Daley wanted to spend his life, and he quickly recognized that in Chicago, an Irish Catholic boy could find happiness and a good living in politics. Mr. Daley became a precinct captain when he was 21 and shortly thereafter, putting the stenographic training he had received at De La Salle to good use, he became a clerk in the City Council. His friends and even his detractors agree that he worked hard, stayed sober and never appeared to lose his vision of power at the top of the political heap.

He held city jobs while he became a ward committeeman and then a legislator, spending nearly 10 years in the State Assembly and State Senate. There he was, known as the man who would always attend meetings as he was supposed to, always behaved himself by abstaining from the fleshpots of Springfield, and who became a recognized expert on finance and taxation.

He had also put himself through DePaul University and its law school. And he had married a neighborhood Irish-American girl named Eleanor Gaultyle, whom he and everyone else who knew her called "Sis."

As he became a member of the Cook County Democratic Central Committee and his political weight increased, he threw it behind some atypical figures. Mr. Daley was an active force in Adlai Stevenson's successful campaign for Governor in 1948, the election to the Senate that same year of a Chicago University economist named Paul Douglas, and in the surprising victory of Harry S. Truman in Illinois.

### Kept on Winning

A grateful Governor Stevenson named Mr. Daley Director of State Revenue. But in 1953, he rose to a far more important pinnacle: Cook County Democratic chairman, the top of the political heap and a position that he would jealously guard until his death.

Two years later, in 1955, when the machine had tired of the amateurish reforms of Mayor Martin J. Kennelly, a Democrat, Mr. Daley led the move to dump Mr. Kennelly. He got himself "drafted" for Mayor and, after a rough primary, smothered Mr. Kennelly.

He then went on to win a free-swinging, Chicago-style general election, replete with the familiar charges of vote fraud, against Republican Alderman Robert Merriam. Every four years after that, Mr. Daley ran again and won, each time by an increasingly larger margin as the machine prospered and the Republican opposition became more enfeebled.

In the 22 years that he headed Chicago's municipal government, Mr. Daley became synonymous with the city's image:



At the 1968 convention in Chicago, the physically controlled events.

burly, rough, powerful, restless and, except for its burgeoning black residents, a study in middle-class prosperity. He quickly became known as a brick and mortar man, and for most of his tenure Chicago grew upward in a continuous building boom.

Not all of this time was smooth. The Mayor suffered the embarrassments of periodic police scandals. In his later terms Chicago's whites began fleeing to the suburbs at a rate of \$5,000 a year. As the city's black population grew larger, the machine's control over it slipped. Mr. Daley weathered the painful period of the open-housing marches of the late Rev. Dr. Martin Luther King Jr. in 1966.

But he was emotionally shaken and furious at the rioting and destruction in the city's two black ghettos in the wake of Dr. King's assassination in April 1968. It was then that he issued his "shoot to kill" order on arsonists and placed himself beyond the touch of the blacks.

In his final term the machine still had the city's throttle in its grip. It still tolerated nothing more than verbal opposition from without and maintained

the strictest obedience from within. Mayor had the unwavering support virtually all the 50 aldermen on the Council. Nonetheless, there were mists that injured his pride and peace of

In the primary of 1972, Dan W. a highly successful corporation la upset all the form sheets by St Paul Simon, the choice of the Mayor the regular Democratic organization; the race for Governor. That fall Walker, who made many astute bets about machine politicians before he a pre-election peace with Mr. I edged the incumbent Republican, RI Ogilvie, and became Governor. He became a rival in Democratic polit Mr. Daley.

Even more damaging was the mac defeat in the fall of 1972 in the el for state's attorney, the county prosecutor.

Equally as bad, with the elect Richard M. Nixon in 1968, the l States Attorney for the Chicago d was now a Republican. The machi not rest easily in the Mayor's last.

Several of the machine's top some of them Mr. Daley's oldest closest political associates, were in on Federal and county charges of spiracy and bribery, and some were victim. While none of this implicate Daley directly, he did suffer the e rassment of the disclosure of his yo. son John representing a local insu firm that suddenly got more than \$ lion in city insurance premiums, young Mr. Daley had come to wo the firm as a beginning agent.

Even so, Mr. Daley seemed both cally and physically indestructible began his 73d year and his 20th y office. When he suddenly entered th pital in early May 1974, it was b he had suffered a mild stroke and while he had appeared as robust an orous as ever, he had also been su from a mild form of diabetes and blood pressure.

Mayor Daley is survived by his Eleanor, and by seven children—Ri Michael, John, William, Mary Carol, nor, and Patricia, and by 10 gra dren.



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# Daley Ruled Chicago With Total Control

By JOHN KIFNER  
Richard J. Daley was the last of the big city bosses, or worse, he ruled the City of its almost total control for 22

Aspirants courted his approval and the votes that he could deliver, the mayors of other cities looked on his power with awe and longing, and the businessmen and builders of Chicago rallied to him. But his later years were a controversy, beginning today, tear gas-filled skirmishes between police and antiwar demonstrators during the 1968 Democratic Convention.

His power came from his dual role as Mayor and chairman of the City Democratic Committee, the latter, as he preferred to call it, a political machine that ran the municipal government and the State Party were totally intertwined. A city government provided a network of precinct workers services that bound the loyalists. And the precinct workers were rested on their performance day.

**Pressure for Votes**  
The right of his power, the relationship around and around. A shop displayed the poster of a rival candidate to be visited by the builders; a developer who was a

## Daley and Carter Send Greeting to Family

Dec. 20 (UPI)—President Jimmy Carter today expressed sorrow over the death of Richard J. Daley, Chicago mayor, a longtime Democratic politician for many

years of public service at the city level, and his participation in national legislation and political activity in the vicinity of the American River, Ford said.

Mr. Carter telephoned the Mayor's family and offered his sympathy to the Daley family.

President-elect Carter said he was "deeply saddened" by the death of Mayor Daley. He was a "good friend" to me and a "great leader."

Mayor Beame called Daley "an articulate spokesman for the urban centers of this

Hugh L. Carey said that Daley was "an American institution" in his own lifetime.

big party contributor would get a substantial tax break.  
The Mayor grew up in the Bridgeport neighborhood, in the Back of the Yards section. He lived there all his life, in the 15th Ward, in a plain brick house on a street where the windows were festooned with Democratic posters on election day.

His neighbors became city officials, party functionaries, judges. He went to mass at the Church of the Nativity around the corner. On a nearby street, Judge Letterson on an auto repair yard proclaimed that Chicago had "the best mayor and the best police force" anywhere, a sentiment of 1968.

Secure in his power, the Mayor dismissed reporters and opinions from outside Chicago. A familiar sight on the evening news was the Mayor, at one of his frequent news conferences, glaring at a questioner. Then the screen would be filled with his broad back as he stalked off.

**St. Patrick's Day Events**  
On St. Patrick's Day, the Chicago River would be dyed green, and the Mayor, wearing a green derby and blacktop cane, would lead a massive parade down State Street. It was a spectacle that called to mind some civic equivalent of May Day in Red Square as the loyal lines of street cleaners and other city employees cheered and shouted as they marched past the Mayor on the reviewing stand.

The bankers and the merchants, revived after a brief bout of "reform" in efficiency under his predecessor, were happy with the Mayor, for he delivered on his deals and helped them prosper. Every four years, the city's financial leaders—suburban residents and Republicans—took out full page ads in his favor. In the city's wards, the organization reached into every nook and cranny and turned out the votes.

There were scandals in the newspapers, to be sure. Although the scandals never reached the Mayor himself, the newspapers wrote that the pockets of many of the other public servants bulged with ill-gotten gains. Even the police at one point, according to the testimony of a witness who became known as "the babbling burglar," were in a robbery ring. But in Chicago, "people laughed and shrugged and voted for the organization."  
The city's motto, Mike Royko, a newspaper columnist and persistent antagonist of the Mayor, liked to say, was "Where's mine?"

**Bribe Drop Support**  
There were difficulties, and these, too, stemmed from Mayor Daley's total power. In the spring of 1968, Blacks rioted and burned on the West Side and the Mayor ordered the police to "shoot to kill." At the convention, the Democratic Party split as police clubs swung in front of the Conrad Hilton Hotel and millions

watched the Mayor's anger on television. Blacks, long a crucial segment of the vote, turned away, angered over the controversial 1969 police slaying of a Black Panther. With the Republicans in the White House, an aggressive prosecutor, James R. Thompson, was appointed United States Attorney and put many of the Mayor's associates, including his right-hand man, Alderman Thomas Keane, in jail on corruption charges.

Still, the Mayor brushed aside the challenges of the reformers and critics. When he walked out of his bungalow on Lowe Avenue to the corner firehouse on Election Day morning, the neighbors and the party workers came out to greet him and he pulled the voting machine lever with a single, solid, organization clang.

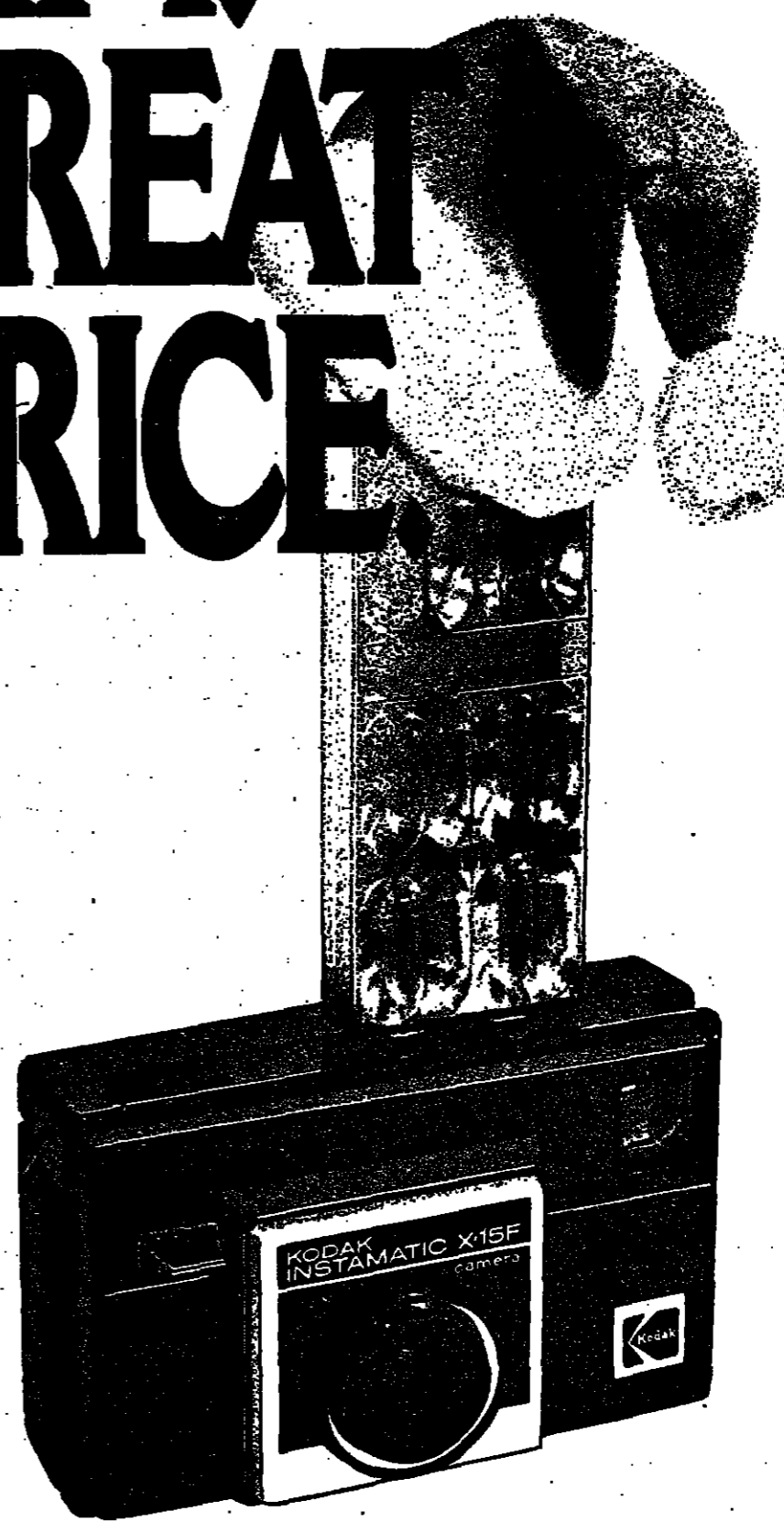
At the end, the Presidential aspirant courted him again, but this time he was not able to carry the state for the Democrats. Now, the Boss is dead and his like will not be seen again.



Mayor Daley and his wife, Eleanor, leaving polling place near their home in Chicago after voting in 1970. A product of his environment, he lived a few doors from the house where he was born.

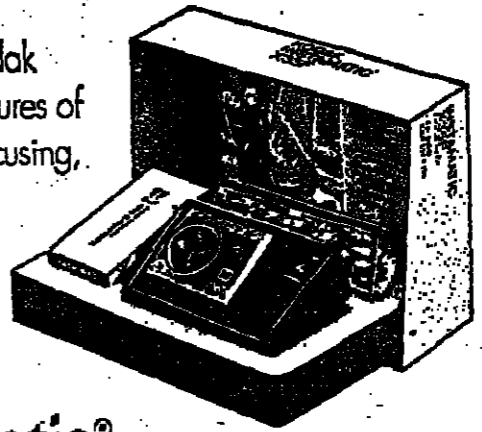
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# It's Lingerie for Today, but Not Unmindful of Past Beauty

By BERNADINE MORRIS  
Some women are mad for lingerie; others go wild for furs. Fernando Sanchez has for a long time concentrated on both areas of sybaritic luxury. At the moment his focus is lingerie, bringing it into the contemporary fashion scene without losing the fragility and sensuousness of the old-time styles.

Mr. Sanchez started his own business three years ago with lavishly lace-trimmed gowns, suitable for Hollywood glamour queens of the 1930's, and

found there were a lot of women around who liked to look that way in the privacy of their own homes. The gowns, along with camisole tops, boxer shorts and bikini pants, which he makes up in ivory, gray or spice-colored silks have become basic styles in the collection, manufactured in Puerto Rico.

But his special concern is updating lingerie styling, using the principle of separates that has so pervaded the fashion world. "That is what I call the contemporary look for the bedroom," he observed as a model wrapped herself into a blue silk robe, under which was a long white cotton sleep shirt and blue cotton pants.

### What Makes It Modern

"The mixture of fabrics, the different lengths, the colors—that is what makes it modern," Mr. Sanchez said. "That's the way people put themselves together today—why not in the home too?"

Rather than use the word "lingerie," he calls his designs "home clothes," meaning that some are for sleeping, some for lounging, and some for wearing when friends come over for dinner or drinks.

There's a lot of overlapping. Mr. Sanchez starts with long white cotton shirts, often edged with lace. These are the sleep styles. Matching pants are available to compose a pajama set, or black or dark blue pants in cotton satin can be substituted, for lounging.

Over this can be tied a short coat or a long coat in crinkled cotton or one of the silk bathrobes, preferably in blue.

Mr. Sanchez has been enamored of the white-blue-black color scheme since he saw it reflected in the clothing of practically all the inhabitants of Goulamina, a Moroccan city on the edge of the Sahara.

"So many shades of blue, plus white and black—everybody wore it, the men with their turbans and the veiled women," he said. "The effect is spectacular."

For spring, the designer has worked out a "home clothes" plot for men too, involving drawstring pants with big pockets, an overshirt and a couple of kimonos.

"I know it works," he said. "I made the first ones for myself. I washed them. I traveled with them. I wear them all the time."

He uses the term "home clothes" loosely. Most of the things spill over to the beach or can be worn in the country—almost anywhere, he says, but on the city streets.

### Tribute to an Old Colleague

But the tiered and flounced petticoat is—well, just a petticoat. Mr. Sanchez whipped it up because of his feeling that skirts were getting fuller. So when Yves Saint Laurent showed a raft of puffy skirts in his spring ready-to-wear collection in Paris, Mr. Sanchez lettered "To Yves" on a fan and sent it out with the mannequin wearing the petticoat in his lingerie show in New York.

"Let it be a homage to Yves," he decided.

He and Mr. Saint Laurent are old friends. They met in Paris 20 years ago when, along with Karl Lagerfeld, they won prizes in a design competition sponsored by the International Wool Secretariat. They were all teen-agers.

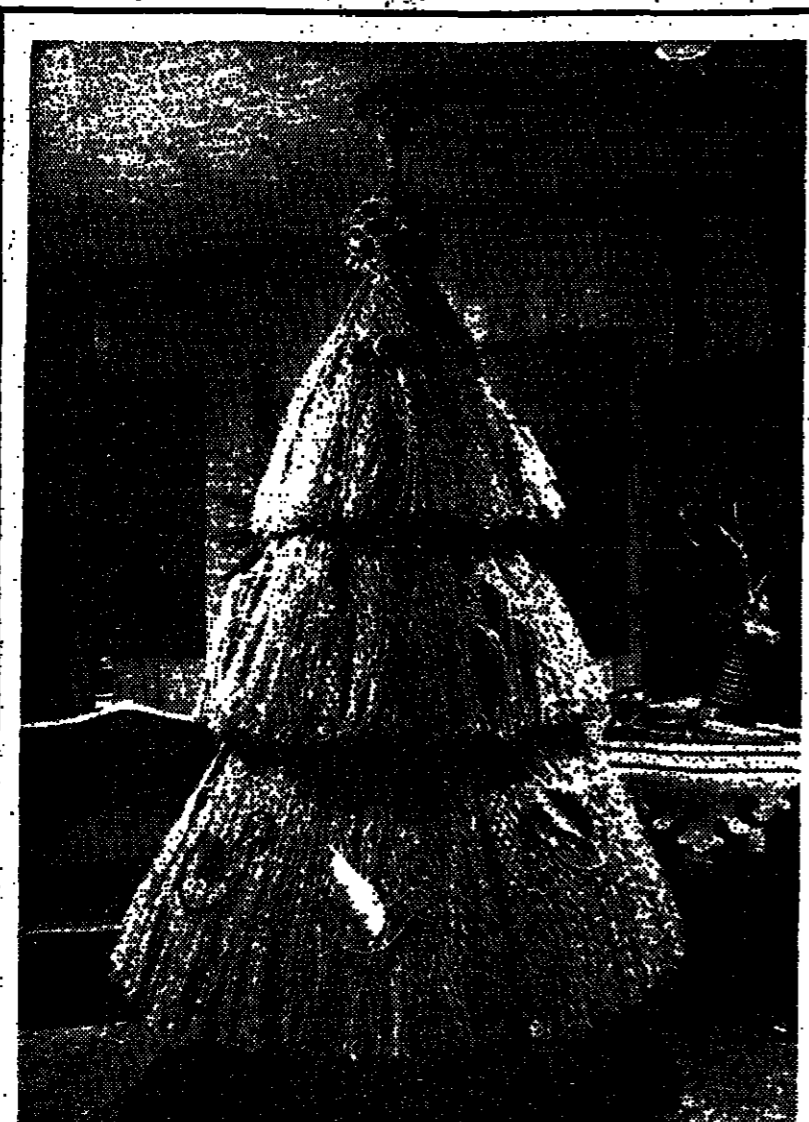
Mr. Sanchez and Mr. Saint Laurent went on to the house of Christian Dior, where Mr. Sanchez designed the first lingerie collection. He came to New York for the first time to do the United States version of the Dior line.

At the same time Revillon asked him to design his furs, and for a number of years he divided his time between lingerie and furs. When he started his own lingerie company in 1973, he quit fur-designing.

"It's an amusing domain," he said, speaking of his lingerie. "Women tell me the most amazing things."

"They treat me as a confidant because I make such intimate clothes. And they don't know too many lingerie designers."

His aim is to bring lingerie into the modern world. He has convinced such stores as Bonwit Teller, Bergdorf Goodman, Altman's and Bloomingdale's that he's on the right track. His styles can be found at all of them, and he has a special shop at Bendel's.



## Macramé: Now It's a Tree

Nobody bats an eye anymore at the idea of an artificial Christmas tree. But a macramé Christmas tree?

That's what David Barrett has adorning his decorator showroom for the holidays. It's 8 feet tall, about 4 feet at the bottom and is made entirely of jute knotted onto a wood and wire armature.

Draped over the thick, wavy strands of natural jute, which are arranged in tiers, are ornaments made of yarn, fabric and knotted jute, combined with silver balls.

The tree, at Circa David Barrett,

11th floor, 979 Third Avenue, was made by Susan Dumas.

This particular tree is not for sale, but if you can bear to think ahead while you're scrambling to finish this year's holiday chores, it can be custom-ordered in any size or color and with any kind of decoration for next year.

A duplicate of this tree would cost \$2,500, but you can spend from \$100 up, depending on size and elaborateness. The tree comes apart for storage.

LISA HAMMEL



Fernando Sanchez and one of his current lingerie designs, a lace-front camisole worn over tiered petticoat to go under fuller skirts.

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# There Was Hardly Room to Admire Stars

By ENID NEMY

Is there such a thing as too much success? Possibly, when about 450 men and women crowd into a room meant for 250, the music makes Con Edison drillers pale into insignificance, and the beleaguered waiters have to tackle their way to each table, leaving in their wake elbows and shins in a somewhat more fragile condition than they were at the beginning of the evening.

But still, a worthy cause is a worthy cause and when the cause has been headed for 40 years by Anthony Drexel Duke, and the party is followed by a special movie premiere, and movie stars are scattered hither and yon, and besides, what else is there to do on a Sunday night, well things work themselves out.

### Quicker Than the Eye

They worked out to the tune of about \$30,000 for Boys Harbor, the camp and educational facility for underprivileged children founded by Mr. Duke when he was still a student. And money, after all, was the name of the game, as everyone well knew when they laid down \$125 per person for an early dinner at the St. Regis Roof and a ticket for a preview performance of "Voyage of the Damned."

Despite the check-to-check guests, a dance floor that looked like Christmas Eve at Macy's, and supersonic dinner service (one woman leaned down to pick up her handbag and straightened up to find her untouched main course en route back to the kitchen), there were few complaints.

First of all, everyone knew at least some of the other guests, a factor considered a security blanket at any party. And when the friends got through with the little kisses that sideswiped the face and the gossip that sideswiped the absent, there were the movie people to look at, discreetly, of course. Ogling isn't done in these circles.

Max Von Sydow lived up to onlooker's expectations. Apparently, he looked just the way he was supposed to look. Not so Faye Dunaway.

Some Observers' Disillusioned  
Several disgruntled observers questioned her hair style, which alighted over and often hid her face. Some of the fashion aficionados announced that her black dress was a "nothing" and didn't deserve a second glance. But both hair and dress were minor. Miss Dunaway's worst sin was being smaller than she looks on the screen. A few people thought she did it deliberately. The star herself was busy being pleasant to photographers.

Hope Gropper, who lived in Cleveland before she married a cigar tycoon, said she wasn't interested in the stars. She had come to the party because of Robert Fryer, the producer. "He used to be my English teacher



Sandra Payson Weidenfeld chatting with Philip Carroll, one of the guests at her party

at high school in Shaker Heights," she said. "He was a very tough teacher but he's gone a long way." So has Mrs. Gropper.

A number of the guests were men who had once been on the receiving end of Boys Harbor programs.

"I have very fond memories of it," said George Vavoulis, who was one of the first boys in the summer camp program in 1937.

### View Was Seconded

Mr. Vavoulis, who is now manager of a trading group for international Texaco, said his brother, who lives in California and has a doctorate in chemistry, was another alumnus.

"It's a wonderful organization," he said. The view was echoed by many others in the group, including Le Roy Saunders, who first entered Boys Harbor in 1953 and is now a police supervisor in charge of a Model Cities unit.

Among the sponsors, friends and former beneficiaries of Boys Harbor programs at the party were William Pickens 3d, co-chairman of the board; his wife, Patricia, and mother, Emilie; Noreen Drexel and her son, Nicholas; Josephine Bryce, the A & P heiress; Dina Merrill Robertson and Cliff Robertson, Lee Copley Thaw and Gladys and Mortimer Solomon.

A somewhat more diverse and esoteric group spent Sunday night at a considerably smaller party. Sandra Payson Weidenfeld had a Christmas party for 24 of her friends.

When you are the daughter of Charles Payson and the late Joan Payson, the former wife of Sir George Weidenfeld, the British publisher, and a widely read and knowledgeable woman in your own right, you have interesting friends.

Among them were Therese and Nathan Milstein; Ivan Chermayeff, the industrial designer; Donald Page, a graphics designer; Renata Adler and Tom Wolfe, the writers; Alexander Carlson, an art dealer; Louise Nevelson, the sculptor, and Pat Lawford.

A lot of the guests were new to one another but no one cared—the red-walled party room with the white grand piano was lovely; there was lots of space at the informal round dining tables, and the talk was as good as the wine. The wine was excellent.



Anthony Drexel Duke, above, right, founded Boys Harbor. His wife, Luly, is at left and Mary Phipps is in the center.



At left, Zazi Correa Da Costa, wife of Brazilian Ambassador to United Nations, sat with David Guyer of Save the Children Federation. Below, Marion and Le Roy Saunders chatted with Thomas Phipps, right.



The New York Times/John Soto

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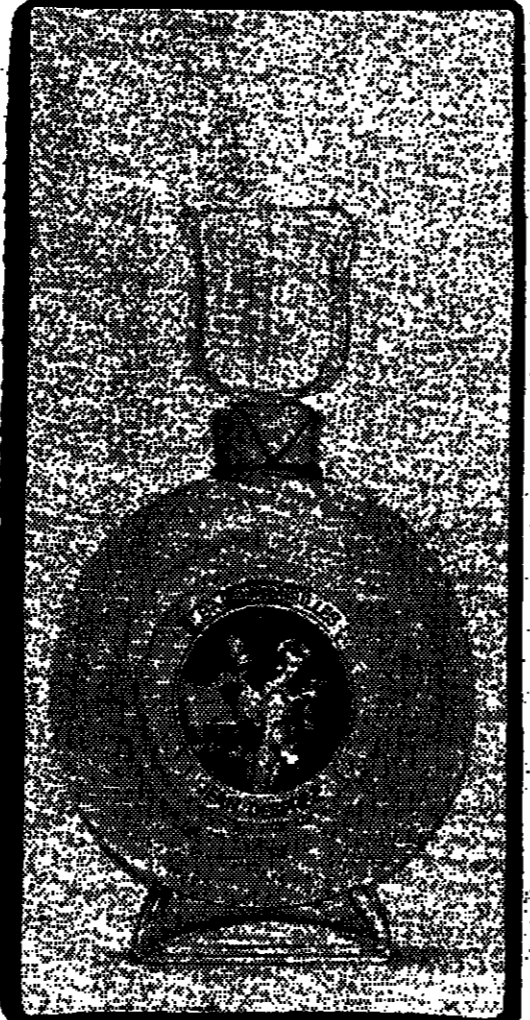
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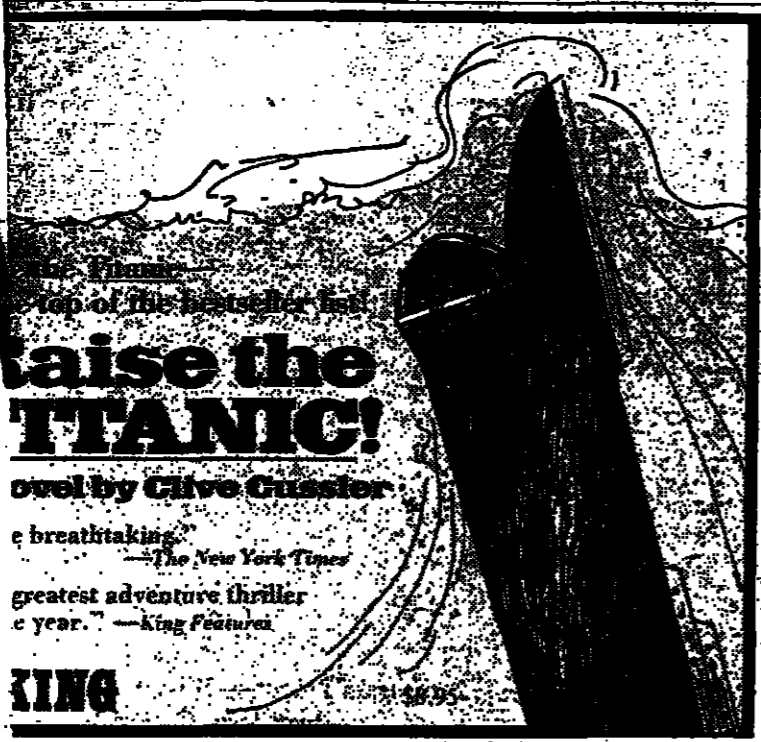


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### Books of The Times For Teens and Pre-Teens

By GEORGE A. WOODS

When we left off yesterday, Christopher Lehmann-Haupt had just given his selection of the children's picture books most likely to succeed. Here, now, are 10 books worth the attention of teenagers, or slightly younger children. These 10 titles have not been easy to find. Too many books for this age group are merely consumables, bread and potatoes to be taken in without much thought. Acceptable but not memorable. Where a feast fit for a prince or princess is needed, there is instead advice on acne, how to handle grief, should ma, pa or the pet pup depart this life, ephemeral sports biographies, let's visit a divorce court or trips beyond the wall, over the hedge, through the door where there's another world that still smacks suspiciously of grandmothers.

There was no trouble in locating the best book of the year, William Steig's "Abel's Island" (Farrar, Straus & Giroux, \$5.95). This one, for readers 9 to 12 years old, about a courtly Edwardian mouse marooned à la Robinson Crusoe on an uninhabited island after a flash flood, is even profound. Here ponders the castaway, Abelard Hissman of Chirico Flat. "Rain caused one to reflect on the shadowed, more poignant part of life—the inescapable sorrows, the speechless longings, the disappointments, the regrets, the cold miseries."

Abelard is, one hopes, all of us—proud, resourceful, despairing, persevering and, eventually, triumphant. And so is Mr. Steig triumphant in the quality of his prose—no; has he stunted on the quality and quantity of his illustrations.

**Parable on Conformity**

Another little fellow ponders the why of life in "The Lemming Condition" (Harper & Row, \$4.95) by Alan Arkin, perhaps better known as an actor. Bubber the lemming has grave reservations about the instinctive plunge of his kind into the sea. With the aid of Crow, Bubber samples the water and finds it not to his liking. But he might as well try to change the consistency of the salt sea, as to stay the tide of self-destructive lemmings. A fine parable on conformity for the 9 to 12's.

There is also for this age group a strange, haunting story by the British author William Mayne, "A Year and a Day" (Dutton, \$6.95). A naked baby is found by young twin sisters in a Cornwall thicket. The local witch warns that the child utters only bird sounds, is a changeling and will be with them only for a year and a day. The prophecy comes true; the baby wastes and dies, to be replaced by a new birth in the family. And life goes on. It is difficult what to make of the story but one is always aware of the strength and distinction in Mr. Mayne's telling of it.

A badly needed commodity in children's literature is humor. Most often it is either nonexistent or simply insane. Marshall Efron and Alfa-Betty Olsen have supplied the laughter in "Bible Stories You Can't Forget: No Matter How Hard You Try" (Dutton, \$6.95). The book retells eight stories from the Old and New Testaments—The Tower of Babel, Noah's Ark, Samson and Delilah, etc.—with reverence and modern relevance. Anyone 10 or over will laugh at this one and at Ron Barrett's illustrations, too.

Short stories of real merit are a rarity in the teen-age field, which is one reason to welcome Norma Fox

Mazer's "Dear Bill, Remember Me? And Other Stories" (Delacorte, \$6.95); Mrs. Mazer offers eight stories, pointed and poignant, about young women at critical turning points in their lives. If you have tears, prepare to shed them, for 18-year-old Louisa dying of cancer in "Guess Whose Friendly Hands?" or for the immigrant girl from Poland who sacrifices her life without complaint for work, education and others in "Zelzah: A Tale From Long Ago" or for the butcher's daughter who goes for her first dance with a package of under-lyarded Limburger cheese in her pocket in "Mimi the Fish."

The year's oldest title award (challenged only by "Gunga Your Din-Din is Ready") belongs to Paul Zindel's "Paradon Me, You're Stepping on My Eyeball!" (Harper & Row, \$6.95). The characters are odd, too, what with 16-year-old "Marsh" Mellow who, in group-therapy class, tries to convince Edna Shinglebox (her parents think they have raised a klutz) that the government is going to perform a lobotomy on his father even though the latter's ashes are in an urn under Marsh's bed. A memorable point in the book is the burning of a palatial Staten Island home during a teen-age bachelorette featuring several football teams and God Boy, a teen-aged evangelist. The story is smart, supercharged, frenetic.

Puppy love on a grand scale is prominent in Barbara Wersba's "Tunes for a Small Harmonica" (Harper & Row, \$6.95). Miss Wersba's J. F. McAllister, tomboy, is infatuated with her poetry teacher, deluges him with gifts, nurses him through the flu, plays the harmonica for intermission theater crowds to get money to send him to England where he can complete his thesis. A little catchers in the wry.

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## Policy for the Americas

President-elect Carter could ask for no better set of recommendations for United States policies and priorities in Latin America than the one issued yesterday by the distinguished private commission headed by former Ambassador Sol N. Linowitz.

This is the second report in little over two years by the Commission on United States-Latin American Relations; and its timing, a month before the new Administration is installed in Washington, is not accidental.

Even more than did the first report, this document does not merely shun the traditional rhetoric about this country's links to its sister republics to the south: it calls on Washington to reject "outmoded policies based on domination and paternalism," and urges the incoming Administration to resist casting its hemisphere policies in the dubious contexts of "special relationship" or "regional community." This is no call for a resuscitated Alliance for Progress but an identification of tough problems that demand priority attention.

The most urgent of these is a new Panama Canal treaty—not merely a hemisphere question but one of the most important of all the foreign policy issues confronting the United States in 1977. It is imperative to conclude a treaty that will insure uninterrupted access to the canal while restoring control of the Canal Zone to the Republic of Panama, eliminating what the report accurately calls "a colonial enclave," offensive to all Latin Americans and highly damaging to the United States.

The commission rightly emphasizes that to insure a successful negotiation and ratification of a new treaty, the Carter Administration must consult regularly with

leaders of both parties in Congress and educate the public on the urgent need for this historic step.

On another emotive hemisphere issue, the Linowitz commission is equally blunt, if less specific. It believes the basic interests of both the United States and Cuba would be served by an end to their "long estrangement," despite complications raised by Havana's military involvement in Angola. It urges the new Administration to seek ways to normalize relations with Fidel Castro, beginning with the expressed determination to prevent terrorist actions against Cuba by Cuban exiles living in this country.

The commission sharply criticizes the Ford Administration for ignoring gross violations of human rights in Latin-American countries and for bypassing restrictions voted by Congress on aid to Chile.

An incoming President who has emphasized the necessity for morality in the conduct of foreign policy ought to be receptive to the commission's recommendations for intensive monitoring of human rights infringements and for barring military aid and the sales of arms of police equipment to countries guilty of repeated violations.

As the Linowitz commission recognizes, most of its recommendations concerning control of arms and nuclear technology as well as economic assistance to developing nations involve global problems requiring global solution; but these problems also directly affect the well-being of Latin-American countries and inevitably their relations with the United States. This is clearly a part of the world the new Administration will not be able to ignore, even if the "special relationship" has been bypassed by history.

## Ideals and Realities

Repeatedly during the past year President-elect Carter stressed that, if elected, he would scour the nation looking for talented people who would be new to government. For no office did he set a higher standard than that of Attorney General, he said, "should be appointed without respect to political considerations."

Having established those criteria, Mr. Carter was naturally a bit defensive yesterday in explaining why he had settled upon Griffin Bell, a long-time neighbor, friend and political ally as Attorney General. Mr. Bell, a successful private attorney and a respected former judge of the United States Court of Appeals, is professionally well-qualified but his nomination clearly contravenes the letter and the spirit of the President-elect's earlier statements. Yet Mr. Bell can by his performance in office presumably overcome this ephemeral embarrassment.

There is another and more profound challenge that the Attorney General-designate must meet and master. In his fifteen years of service on the Fifth Circuit, he aroused the concern of civil rights lawyers by the intellectual tenor of many of his written opinions, particularly in school desegregation cases. His lack of demonstrable zeal for the equal rights battle may be tolerable in a judge; but Mr. Bell's record is disturbing in what it might portend for his performance as Attorney General, a post where administrative and leadership qualities rather than judicial detachment are primarily required. As realists, Governor Carter and Mr. Bell must know that the appointment can be vindicated only if Mr. Bell genuinely subscribes to the President-elect's ringing commitment to the struggle for justice for the im-

poverished, for the racial minorities and for the disadvantaged.

Otherwise, Mr. Carter is courting profound public disillusionment that could be most harmful to him and to the nation.

On her record and her scholarly interests, Dr. Juanita Kreps would have been a more plausible choice to head the Labor Department, rather than the Commerce Department for which she was actually chosen. She is a notable expert on labor economics and particularly on the problems of women and the elderly in the job market. But as vice president of Duke University and a director of the Stock Exchange and of several major corporations, she is conversant with the problems of business and well able to supervise the heterogeneous work of the Commerce Department.

Like John F. Kennedy before him, Mr. Carter has turned to Minnesota's Democratic-Farmer-Labor Party to find his Secretary of Agriculture. Representative Bob Bergland, a farmer himself, is committed to the ideal of helping the family farm and the small rural town to survive as viable units. Since they can no longer be self-sufficient, they have to depend on planning and government programs to encourage industry to decentralize into rural areas and provide full-time or part-time jobs to supplement farm income.

Representative Bergland's ideas are widely shared in his party and he is respected by his colleagues in the House. The uncertain factor is his lack of executive experience as he takes over the directorship of the huge Agriculture Department bureaucracy.

## Tale of Two Buildings

Something seems awry when the Federal Government will not invest in the city but private business will: one expects the reticent, hard-nosed decisions from the private sector. But in the last two weeks, New York has seen the Federal Reserve Bank withdraw plans for a long-awaited building in lower Manhattan and the International Business Machines Corporation signal a cautious willingness to go ahead with a major midtown structure.

These buildings are among the most important construction projects ever proposed for New York. They are also among the best-designed—a rarity itself in a city dedicated to speculative mediocrity at huge scale. Although jobs and capital investment are undeniably a prime concern at this time, both structures have very positive and long-term urban design and planning implications.

The Federal Reserve Bank would have added both symbol and substance to the downtown area. The building's unusual design raised it above the narrow streets and provided underground facilities for trucking, loading and currency processing that do not exist in the banks' original landmark structure or its rented quarters. There would have been vast improvements both in operational efficiency and the congested area around it.

The IBM Building is also a superior architectural product, and with the excellent small plant that IBM is completing in Bedford-Stuyvesant now, it is a welcome vote for New York. The proposal has still to negotiate the shoals of city planners and community boards, because it is to be built under incentive zoning, which permits a larger structure in return for public features.

The Madison Avenue site is a prime commercial area that can take this fifty-story tower. At street level, it would bloom with a kind of greenhouse, or public conservatory, used as open and shopping space planted by the New York Botanical Garden.

Because the Federal Reserve Bank Building seems to

be a casualty of Washington-New York jurisdictional differences rather than of cost, its loss is all the more regrettable. If Washington wants to help New York, a revival of this superior structure would be an appropriate gesture of enlightened self-interest and urban first aid.

## Real People, Real Need

Sociologists are needed to study the weaknesses of social arrangements and governments to relieve the conditions those arrangements breed; but also needed are the warmth and efficiency of an agency which, without red tape or any kind of administrative costs, can bring help to some of the city's most stricken individuals and families. That is the function of The New York Times Neediest Cases Fund, now in its 65th annual appeal for contributions.

Government can make sure that a hungry child receives food, that a destitute family has shelter; but it cannot do much, especially in these days of constricted budgets and joblessness, to relieve the terrible loneliness of the ill and the old whose lives are no more than marginal. It cannot help a blind woman to give her children the loving attention they sadly need. It cannot take the place of a vanished father or alleviate the fearful solitude of the aged couple left in a neighborhood that has long since become a world of nightmares.

The eight philanthropic and welfare agencies—Protestant, Catholic, Jewish, and nonsectarian—through which the Neediest Cases Fund distributes its aid can do these things and much more. They choose the cases from their confidential files and see that the aid intended by your contribution is brought to bear warmly, personally and immediately. You, the donor, have the pleasure of having made not a vague, remote and mechanical contribution to the unfortunate but a warm gift to real people in real need. Checks may be sent to The New York Times Neediest Cases Fund, P.O. Box 5193, Church Street Station, New York, N.Y. 10249.

## Letters to the Editor

### Latin America: Ticking Time Bombs

To the Editor:

Your timely Dec. 10 editorial "Priority for Panama" states that a new canal treaty is the most critical issue facing the Carter Administration in the Western Hemisphere. Yet even if a mutually equitable treaty is concluded and ratified, this step—however important to hemispheric amity—only marks the beginning of a long quest to repair and revitalize our relations with Latin America and the Caribbean.

The U.S. has had no comprehensive policy for Latin America in many a year. Our political and diplomatic initiatives in the area have been lacking both in substance and imagination, with long-range objectives generally sacrificed to makeshift solutions presented with rhetoric overkill. As we have continued to treat our neighbors to the south as troublesome and largely unwanted orphans, anti-U.S. sentiment has intensified and our once undisputed leadership of the Western Hemisphere is on the wane.

One of the main problems in formulating a credible, effective policy for Latin America revolves on the outdated practice of treating political and economic considerations as separate,

almost autonomous entities. Politics and economics in today's world are inexorably welded together, yet too many political and economic leaders still confine themselves to viewing international relations solely through their own limited prisms.

A new awareness of hemispheric interdependence—political and economic—is urgently needed. Apart from Panama, there are other time bombs now ticking throughout Latin America. The advent of a new Administration in Washington offers the U.S. possibly the last opportunity—before adverse or unexpected developments at home and abroad further circumscribe our options—to formulate and carry out an innovative policy for Latin America and the Caribbean.

In these days of historic changes, 350 million people who share with us the same hemisphere can no longer be taken for granted or ignored—in the hope that their problems and aspirations will disappear with the passage of time.

MILAN R. SKACEL  
President, Chamber of Commerce of Latin America  
New York, Dec. 10, 1976  
An editorial on this subject appears today.

on a fewer number of stems, a timber crop can be harvested more efficiently. And we all know that "efficiency is the mother of conservation."

HENRY G. HENKEL  
Secaucus, N. J., Dec. 15, 1976

### Carter's 'Worn-Out' Choices

To the Editor:

Whatever degree of good will and native intelligence Jimmy Carter possesses may do us very little good if he is unable to match it with reliable knowledge, at least in the minds of his closest advisers. So far he shows every sign of failing this test in the most important and dangerous area: foreign policy. He is surrounding himself not with new and progressive faces but instead with the worn-out servants of Lyndon Johnson, who planned or at least tolerated the greatest debacle in the history of American government: the Vietnamese war. Zbigniew Brzezinski, with his scholarly sophistication masking a cold and hostile attitude toward Communism, is perhaps the most menacing of these men. He declares in his books that Russia and the U.S. have no deep common interests; evidently he thinks avoidance of World War III is not an important issue, although it is certainly shared between Russia and the U.S. primarily.

Cyrus Vance is known for keeping his opinions to himself. Fine, but silence during the Vietnam War does not merit high praise. We need an independent-minded critic like Clark Clifford in the Cabinet. I do not find that Mr. Carter is even looking for such men, and it worries me deeply.

JOHN E. CHAPPELL, JR.  
Boston, Dec. 13, 1976

### Perfect Gifts

To the Editor:

My compliments to the U.S. Forest Service. Giving away Christmas trees is a perfectly practical response to the need for thinning coniferous stands of timber. It is also a very human and personal response to the needs of our people and their traditions.

Contrary to A. Grant Thompson's contention, that we are wasting our resources by thinning stands of timber, we are actually concentrating our resources, thereby making them more valuable.

Any area of land has a specific capacity for production of wood; whether there be 1,000 trees or 500 on this area, the same amount of wood production will take place.

By concentrating wood production

### Airlines: How to Obtain Lower Fares

To the Editor:

South Dakota's Senator James Abourezk states in his Dec. 9 letter supporting deregulation of airlines: "It is time to stop the sophistry of regulation and return to free enterprise" and in support writes that two-intra-state airlines charge from one-third to one-half the cost of comparable interstate routes, and operate under more sensible regulations.

"Sensible regulations" are neither deregulation nor free enterprise. Sensible regulations would not permit airlines to invade at will certificated airline routes, serviced through large borrowings for planes, additional personnel, required equipment, etc., invasions which threaten the stability of airlines. Sensible regulations would not permit airlines to skim the income of peak traffic hours needed by certificated airlines to pay for borrowing, plus the burden of unprofitable service during off hours, off seasons, or to unprofitable cities. Sensible regulations would not jeopardize national security by having airlines incapable of providing operational readiness to meet any national emergencies without large subsidies.

Propeller planes were flown during the period when air routes were being certificated by the C.A.B., and future, faster jets with greater capacity were not considered in certificating routes. With the arrival of jets, all major airlines continued to serve the smaller cities without subsidy [for example, U.A.L. serves Elko, Nev., population 7,600]. Airlines with the best route structures prospered with jets while the income of other major airlines was cut by excessive competition.

In this problem area of excessive competitive capacity, a jet-plane basis for certificating routes is needed, and

instead of deregulation the total airline structure must be re-examined. Where a major airline can adequately serve a route, its competitor should be deleted or suspended. Compensation for airlines affected should be accomplished by realigning route structure to equalize any impact. Where two competing airlines are required at peak hours, partial suspension should be made during off hours and off seasons, and routes realigned to equalize any impact. Major-airline competitive service to small cities having subsidized airline service by regional certificated airlines should be eliminated to lessen subsidies.

Full consideration should be given to grandfather rights in deletions or suspensions, and any financial loss incurred by an airline should be compensated by priorities in application for new routes.

To obtain lower fares we should evaluate the sophistry of deregulation, correct the errors made in certificating planes on a propeller-plane basis and establish a new jet-age basis for certificating routes.

MATTHEW E. MCCARTHY  
New York, Dec. 14, 1976  
The writer is former chairman and president of Pacific Air-Lines.

### Unprepared Fire Wardens

To the Editor:

Floor fire wardens in high-rise office buildings have little idea of what to do to prepare for fires or what to do in case of fire.

Should not the Fire Department have a film prepared on procedures to follow, which would be shown to each floor warden and his assistant once a year?

JOHN TRANN  
New York, Dec. 15, 1976

### The Hiring Goals

To the Editor:

In his remarks on the Federal Government's hiring-goal scheme women and minorities, Solicitor General Robert H. Bork incorrectly states that universities "scream when remedies they have prescribed others are applied to them" (re story Dec. 13).

The Government's scheme for a tailed mandatory hiring and promotion goals for Federal contractors was published by the Nixon Administration December 1971, although the executive order under which that scheme was issued is silent on the subject.

The Nixon Administration's scheme adopted the method of calculation proposed three months earlier by the Harvard-M.I.T. economists in "7 Galbraith Plan to Promote the Minuties," published in The New York Times Magazine, Aug. 22, 1971. The plan could hardly be thought of as a body a remedy prescribed by the "universities."

As has been frequently explained the Administration's scheme erroneously requires comparison of historically incompatible data. The sex ratio of an enterprise's present workforce (hired at various times) is required to be judged for "underutilization" females by the sex ratio for qualified workers that now exists in the relevant "labor market" area. Such a disparate basis of comparison gives especially biased results in the case of university faculty, most of whom were hired and put on tenure at least ten years ago (when women represented about 11 percent of the newly earned Ph.D. population), whereas in 1975 new male Ph.D.'s constituted double that figure—22 percent.

Programs of affirmative action to avoid such methodological and statistical errors have been proposed, but no avail. I offered one in mid-1974; Carnegie Council on Policy Studies Higher Education proposed a similar more elaborate program in mid-1975.

Last month, however, Under Secretary of Labor Michael H. Mosko explaining the need for re-examination of the method of meeting the mandate to insure equal opportunity proposed that a "public body, composed of leading representatives women's groups, minorities, business labor, academe, the executive branch and the Congress" examine the Administration's program and make recommendations. Intelligent reform long overdue.

RICHARD A. LES  
Professor of Economics, Emeritus  
Princeton University  
Princeton, N. J., Dec. 13, 1976

### Absolute Penalty

To the Editor:

Betsy Flagg Melcher (letter Dec. 9) is mistaken. Britain has abolished the death penalty. After putting it on for five years Parliament finally outlawed it a few years ago. Repeals attempts by some politicians to bring it back have failed.

The reason why the death penalty should go once and for all has nothing to do with sentimentality or morals. No system of criminal justice has yet been devised which will insure the absolute correctness of every verdict. The death penalty, on the other hand, is as absolute as any other.

CRIVE MOSS  
New York, Dec. 16, 1976

### From U.S. to the City

To the Editor:

The Dec. 9 front-page story Steven Weisman describing the source of funding which would provide 1 York City with a cash surplus due the current fiscal year points up 1 Federal funds can be obtained to come the city's fiscal problems, determined pursuit of these funds sources and the promotion of a national Federal legislation to devolve other sources must be continued if 1 York is to regain financial stability.

As the article noted, \$75 million be forthcoming from the Fed Government for reimbursement of construction costs of water pollution projects. I am proud to have been sponsor of the Federal Water Pollution Act, which authorized the reimbursement to cities that had taken initiative in undertaking these projects long before they were made a national priority. As a result of my intervention in behalf of the with the House Budget Committee section was finally taken to provide this reimbursement in the current fiscal year's Federal budget.

Another major source of new money for the city which was noted is \$60 million that will be forthcoming anti-recessionary countercyclical included in the major public works that Congress enacted over President Ford's veto. I consider my sponsorship of this legislation to be one of my significant contributions to New York City during my years in Congress. legislation was prepared in a manner guaranteeing that amounts appropriated would go to those areas of greatest need in proportion to need. This method of distributing aid avoided the inequitable formulas have characterized other Federal grants and have perpetuated the discrimination against the Northeast Federal programs.

The development of these kind programs—which deal equitably all areas of the country and in that cities like New York are penalized for having taken the initiative in developing social and environmental programs—must be continued if we are to obtain our fair share of the Federal Government and begin meet our pressing needs.

BELLA S. A.  
Member of Congress, 20th Dist.,  
Washington, Dec. 13,

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# Reality Carter's Cabinet

By Tom Wicker

FRANCISCO—It's a web of life that things are not that they seem. But here on Coast a momentarily trans-Easterner may find himself more than ordinarily flummoxed by appearance and reality.

orienting, for one minor ex- have to rush through break- the kick-off of the Red- Red's playoff game at 10 A.M. the papers here give modest to President-elect Carter's nts and pronouncements, his as in Plains, Ga., seem re- quite as important and a less talked about than the Oakland's last-minute vic- the New England Patriots.

or another example, is the California's Agricultural Relations Board—Gov. Jerry- major legislative achievement d that a California vegetable Maps Produce Company, has to pay \$30,000 in back workers fired for union ap- e company also has to allow anizers increased access to apertes.

a minute "Warm" Proposi- which California voted last; initiative by farm workers ion organizers greater stem- property? And didn't defeat Proposition 14 by an ing majority?

is the appearance, but the s that Proposition 14 was organizers' access at all; its only made that emotional, seem to be the issue. The isation setting up the Agri- bor Relations Board already the organizers to go on a roperty, Proposition 14 only put the provisions of the l Labor Relations Act be- reach of the Legislature to eliminate.

s, of course, the divergence nce from reality is more

## THE NATION

norm than the exception, is demonstrating that once his remarkable Cabinet performance. The apparent, his campaign was that he g new faces, many of them female, to Washington in -making positions. A com- reality now seems all too,

g that the Defense Depart- either to Harold Brown or nke—now that Charles as been made chairman of l of Economic Advisors and singer is ticketed to head net-level energy department economic, national security policy posts of real impor- gone to white males with unes and track records in . Only if Andrew Young a what no one else has— United Nations ambassa- important policy-making he be the sole exception.

er has now placed a woman, Kreps, at Commerce, and out Housing, and Urban De- like a fisherman's lure to. But with all due respect to and to whoever may take ese positions in a policy- use are only slightly more than, say, the Office of The importance even of ucation and Welfare is good administration, not that even if Mr. Carter ap- black rather than Joseph is reported favorite, he will implishing much for blacks.

ident-elect already has ap- Attorney General not par- alatable to blacks and has: one close to appointing John ho displeases blacks and secretary of Labor. So the is bound to arise that he ll along to have a token Commerce and a token black rather than the array of women in important places and woman thought he was in the campaign.

er has even fallen back on xcuse of hundreds of busi- onfronted with discrimina- and affirmative action de- says he couldn't find many women willing to take Gov- bs. Really? Did he offer any say, the Treasury or the ip of the Council of Eco- isers?

Jimmy Carter had the ap- of an "outsider" in his cam- fact tells much about the ent reality of his top ap- . The executive committee d of directors of the rarefied -Foundation includes W. Mil- enthal, the Secretary-desig- Treasury, Jane Pfeiffer, to mmerce was first offered; Girkland of the AFL-CIO, e backer of Mr. Dunlop and inger, and Cyrus Vance is teller Foundation's chairman rd.

ur out here on the West kind of reality is beginning through the appearance of

# The Arms Talks, and Beyond

By David Linebaugh

WASHINGTON—The Russians believe a new agreement in the strategic arms limitation talks is the decisive element in their overall relations with the United States and in reconstructing détente, a process they say they want to make irreversible.

They, too, voice concern about a new upward spiral in the nuclear arms race—this time of a qualitative character—although in a meeting with them we emphasized the current American perception of a substantial Soviet arms buildup.

They want to conclude a SALT-II agreement, based on the Ford-Brezhnev Vladivostok guidelines, which set a ceiling on missiles and bombs of 2,400 and on missiles with multiple warheads of 1,320, soon after President-elect Carter takes office—followed by negotiations for reductions. They are also receptive to the concept of concrete measures of parallel restraint, based on informal understandings, as a practical way to curb the nuclear arms race.

These were the salient points about SALT that emerged in informal and nonofficial talks about arms control in Moscow from Nov. 18 to 20 between representatives of the United Nations Association of the United States and the United Nations Association in the U.S.S.R.

The American team was led by James Leonard, president of the organization. The Soviet team was led by Georgi A. Arbatov, director of the Institute of U.S.A. and Canada Studies. The Americans were also received for a meeting in the Kremlin with Boris N. Ponomarev, an alternate member of the Politburo.

With the elections behind us, the Russians hope for an arms-control breakthrough in 1977 under the Carter Administration. They underscored certain positive points about Jimmy Carter, Congress and the Administration will be more open; many of Mr. Carter's advisers favor arms control.

But they have doubts about the idea of a "quick freeze" on strategic weapons as an alternative to SALT-II, an idea that first appeared in a Carter speech in mid-October and that he reiterated in a Nov. 15 news conference. They seemed apprehensive that the "quick freeze" would entangle us in a long-drawn-out negotiation in defining exactly what was to be frozen, and that it might derail the nearly completed agreement.

SALT II is important because it is based on the principle of parity and because it establishes a "base line" of starting point for reductions.

The Russians want to proceed with the talks. They do not want to retard matters and extend the interim agreement on offensive weapons, which expires next October, as a substitute for SALT II.

And they imply that if we press too hard to include in the Vladivostok ceilings the Soviet bomber designated Backfire by the West, they will raise again the question of American for-



ward-based systems, including the F-111 aircraft based in Britain. They noted, with disgust, reports that the number of F-111s in Britain has just been doubled.

We talked mainly about the future after SALT II. The most interesting thoughts were these:

1. Reductions in old weapons might be the most practical first step after SALT II. The weapons on both sides would be divided into new or first-line weapons and old or second-line weapons. The old, near-obsolete weapons would be reduced first. These reductions could be coupled with qualitative constraints.

2. Agreement on a lower ceiling on missiles with multiple warheads might be highly desirable after SALT II. This would enhance strategic stability—although the present balance is highly stable, as neither country can wipe out the other's ability to retaliate. Because the United States has such a big lead in multiple-warhead missiles, a lower ceiling on them should be accompanied by a reduction in the number of Soviet heavy missiles as a way to provide mutuality.

3. Within the context of other limitations, a moratorium on the testing and deployment of long-range cruise missiles and of maneuverable re-entry vehicles might be considered. Not surprisingly—United States technology is

well ahead of Soviet technology on these weapons—the Russians' reaction was positive to this idea.

4. The Russians also responded positively to the idea of slowing down the arms race through parallel restraint—even before the completion of the negotiations of formal agreements.

The SALT process—the negotiation of formal agreements—is slow. The arms race has been outstripping this process. The scientist works faster than the diplomat, and technology outdistances the negotiations and nullifies their results. Something more is needed. The two sides, on the basis of informal understandings, should take parallel steps to slow down their arms buildup.

David Linebaugh, a former Foreign Service officer, was a deputy director of the Arms Control and Disarmament Agency.

# Banked Passion

By Russell Baker

The banks of New York are famous for their seductive advertising. One after another they appear on television, undulating suggestively with hints of the delights in store once you surrender to them.

I was intoxicated with them when I first arrived in New York. In other cities I knew, banks were simply places that held your spare cash until you needed it, then lent it to you at 12 percent interest. They were quite frankly in the money-grubbing business and made few bones about it. They did not promise to treat you like a prince in the seraglio or to make your bills a garden of delights. They simply agreed to be civil so long as your income met their standards of decency.

Naturally, once exposed to the sybaritic possibilities of banking in New York, I shopped very carefully for the one bank most likely to satisfy my peculiar tastes. I finally settled on a bank whose television commercials promised precisely what I had always dreamed of.

That has been a while ago. Since then, things have not really worked out between me and my bank. The truth is that I dislike my bank intensely, and if it doesn't exactly dislike me in return it seldom loses an opportunity to let me know it can get along very well without me.

This is a case of affection alienated by overselling. In choosing my bank, for example, I had been charmed by the promise that as soon as I entered the door, the bank president or someone looking very much like him, would dash up to inquire how he could be helpful. I still see my bank's commercials on television and this fawning bank-president figure is still extending full courtesies every time somebody walks in.

When I walk into his bank, however, he never appears. He may be hiding under his desk, since the bank invariably greets my arrival as if I were Clyde Barrow. The bank dick gives me the constabulary eye. A large sign displayed just inside the door cautions me that bank robbery is a Federal offense for which I may do a long stretch. Little cameras mounted on walls rotate and blink at me, presumably taking mug shots to be pasted up in post offices.

In a word, my New York bank greets me just like banks everywhere else greet me, which would be all right except that it had promised something quite different. It had promised a teller of surpassing feminine loveliness. After stepping through the door and being hailed like a Mellon by the bank presi-

dent, it had promised, I would immediately find myself confronting this creature of infinite beauty.

She would croon to me the latest sweetnesses about the interest rate, making my heart pound in a delirium of decimal points. She would show me secret checking-account bargains that would produce fevers of gladness about having established a liaison with this particular bank instead of its vicious competitor across the street with its pinch-penny treatment of checking accounts.

I have been looking in vain for this woman for two years now. After stepping through the door, being caught by the bank dick and being photographed for Wanted posters, I do not proceed immediately to a beautiful teller. Instead, I stand at the end of a long queue of customers which winds back

## OBSERVER

and forth through a rope maze. The hopeless postures of the waiting horses suggest a group of undisciplined awaiting deportation.

We stand there fifteen, twenty, twenty-five minutes and as we slowly shuffle ahead and the tellers begin to appear over the horizon, we see that the beautiful woman with the sweet news about interest rates and new checking-account miracles is not among them. They are just like bank tellers all over the world—bored, underpaid, quick to look pained at anyone who wants to withdraw money, quicker to look suspicious if the withdrawal is larger than \$7.50.

In my bank's commercial, the bank dick often joins me and the bank president at the beautiful teller's window and gets off a bit of good-natured, homespun humor before dancing me back to the door. Outside my bank's commercial, this never happens.

The teller and I are left to go it alone. He studies my request for a small share of my funds, studies my face for telltale signs of criminality, studies the camera to make sure I am being thoroughly photographed, then scurries off into the bowels of the bank, possibly to check whether my account contains the \$7.50 I wish to withdraw, possibly to ask the bank president whether to clap me in chains.

The bank dick never sends me out with a little joke and a waltz step. Instead, I exit fighting the temptation to make a running break for it. If I do, it will almost certainly produce a hall of gunfire.

Banks of New York, you false lovers! Why do you promise so much, deliver so nothing?

# Swine Flu Fiasco

By Harry Schwartz

The sorry debacle of the swine flu vaccine program provides a fitting end point to the misunderstandings and misconceptions that have marked Government approaches to health care during the last eight years, when Washington power has been shared between a Republican White House and a Democratic Congress.

Last February and March, on the flimsiest of evidence, President Ford and the Congress were panicked into believing that the country stood at the threshold of a killer flu epidemic, one that might claim millions of lives as did the much-cited influenza pandemic of 1918-1919.

Today, there is no sign whatsoever of anything approaching a swine flu epidemic; but there is growing apprehension that the millions of dollars of Federal money spent and the vast vaccination program pushed with all of Washington's energies may have resulted in the death of some persons and sickened many more. In short, there seem to have been significant costs without any visible benefits.

Any reasonable effort to assign responsibility for this state of affairs



must call attention to at least the following elements:

• The scarcity in the White House and in Congress of officials with sufficient sophistication in medical problems to be able to put biological reality before political expediency. Perhaps the low point in the Washington performance came last summer, when word of the "Legionnaire Disease" deaths in Philadelphia panicked Congress into passing a law forcing the Government to assume primary insurance liability for swine flu vaccination mishaps. By the time it was clear that the "Legionnaire Disease" was not swine flu, the President had signed the bill and the irrelevant vaccination campaign was off and running.

• The excessive confidence of the Government medical bureaucracy and its outside experts in urging the vaccination program on the country, while playing down the uncertainties arising from the fact that medical science still

knows comparatively little about the origin and spread of influenza epidemics. In a sense the Public Health Service and the Center for Disease Control reacted as the Pentagon tends to do. Both health agencies assumed the worst that could happen and urged action on that worst assumption, just as the Pentagon traditionally wants to have forces capable of fighting three major wars simultaneously.

• The self-interest of the Government health bureaucracy, which saw in the swine flu threat the ideal chance to impress the nation with the capabilities of saving money and lives by preventing disease. The Center for Disease Control in particular has long wanted to increase the size of its empire and multiply its budget by becoming the Government center for health education and disease prevention. Funds used for that purpose inevitably take money away from those whose job is actually to treat sick people. But the potentials of health education and disease prevention are still unproved—and perhaps only moderate at best.

It is possible, of course, that the country will still have a swine flu epidemic. But more and more expert opinion is starting to question the idea that such an epidemic, if it comes at all, is more likely in late 1977 or late 1978 than in the near future. If that happens, the protection given by this year's mass vaccination campaign will be small or nonexistent. Influenza epidemiologists now point out that there is no evidence to support the scare propaganda of last spring predicting a return of the 1918-1919 catastrophe, and tend to blame the news media's taste for sensation as the main villain. Whatever the media's errors, however, responsible officials last winter and spring did not hesitate to take advantage of Washington's panic over this issue.

The danger now is that the whole idea of preventive medicine may be discredited, and the modest contribution it can make to improving the nation's health and to cutting medical costs will be crippled by fears arising from the current fiasco. The blame for such a result will have to fall on the politicians and bureaucrats who formed policy so hastily early this year, scorned the few voices that expressed skepticism and sought to raise questions about the program.

Harry Schwartz is a member of the Editorial Board of The Times.

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And it does it at a price that makes the luxurious service we offer a real value.

### OUR FARE AND HOW IT COMPARES.

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Sure, it might be cheaper if you drove yourself, slept in second-rate motels and ate in diners along the way.

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And that's not The Auto-Train™ talking. That's according to costs supplied to us by the AAA. And who knows more than the AAA about the costs of driving in America?

The AAA says it now costs \$164.70 (18.3 cents per mile), including gas, tolls, pro-rated insurance, maintenance and wear and tear, to drive your car 900 miles. The Auto-Train™ cost for your car is \$175. But, when you start adding up the per person cost for the motels and meals during the two nights and three days you'll be on the road, our \$35 per person fare brings the total cost to a lot less.

And when you read what you get for that \$35, you'll find there's just no comparison.

### EAT, DRINK, ENJOY, RELAX, SLEEP, EAT.

When you sit down to dinner you're going to know you're in a fine restaurant.

On your table you'll find linen tablecloths and napkins, English glassware and sculptured china. There will be fresh flowers on your table. And candles.

Our dinner menu varies from evening to evening. It includes entrees like Filet of Snapper, Coq au Vin, Veal Cordon Bleu, Braised Pepper Steak and Boeuf Bourguignonne, to give you a feeling.

Your dinner, as well as your late night snack later on and your continental breakfast the next morning, are included in your fare.

You'll be served by cheerful, attentive Auto-Train™ people dressed in sparkling new uniforms. They've been trained in the art of courtesy and gracious service.

There is no tipping.

You may choose delightful wines at surprisingly modest prices. You may also select your favorite before and after dinner cocktails.

After dinner, you can watch a classic movie. There's no charge.

You can enjoy the live and lively entertainment in our Starlight Lounge Nightclub. There's no charge. Cocktails and late night snacks are available.

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And when it comes time to sleep, you can rest assured you'll sleep comfortably. Our reclining lounge chairs are the most comfortable on any form of transportation. (There are also limited bedroom accommodations available for two, three or four people, at an additional charge of \$70, \$85, or \$100 respectively.)

And speaking of comfort, you'll be happy to know your car rides as comfortably as you, cuddled by the same suspension system that makes your ride so smooth.

In the morning you'll be served continental breakfast that's truly continental: Florida fruit juice, French croissants, Danish pastries (cheese and fruit), coffee and milk. There's no charge.

We think what we've just described will make your trip on The Auto-Train™ the most

luxurious hours of travel you've ever experienced with the possible exception of the most luxurious cruise ships.

By whatever standard you choose to judge excellence—comfort, value, luxury, personal attention, whatever—The Auto-Train™ sets the standard.

### ABOUT RESERVATIONS.

As you can see by the calendar, a lot of people are taking The Auto-Train™ over the holidays.

In fact, if you're driving to Florida in the next couple of weeks, we're sorry, but our trains are sold out.

On the other hand, if you're coming back from Florida before New Year's or during the last three weeks in January, we have space available. We suggest you call our toll free number for reservations right now.

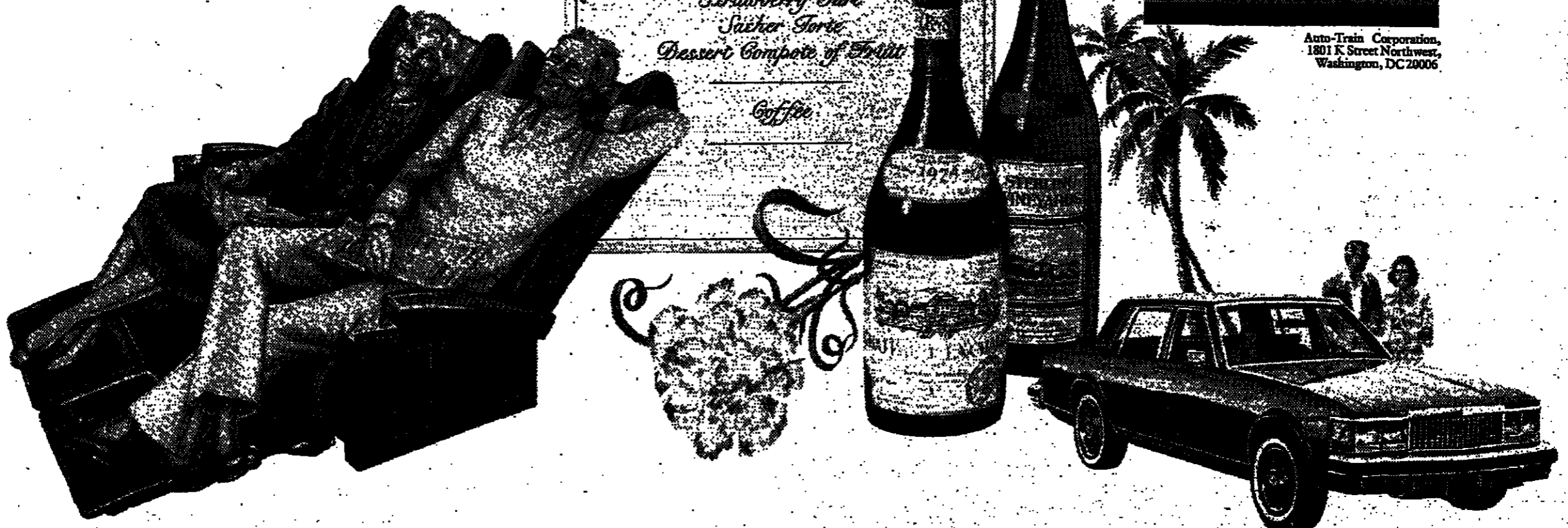
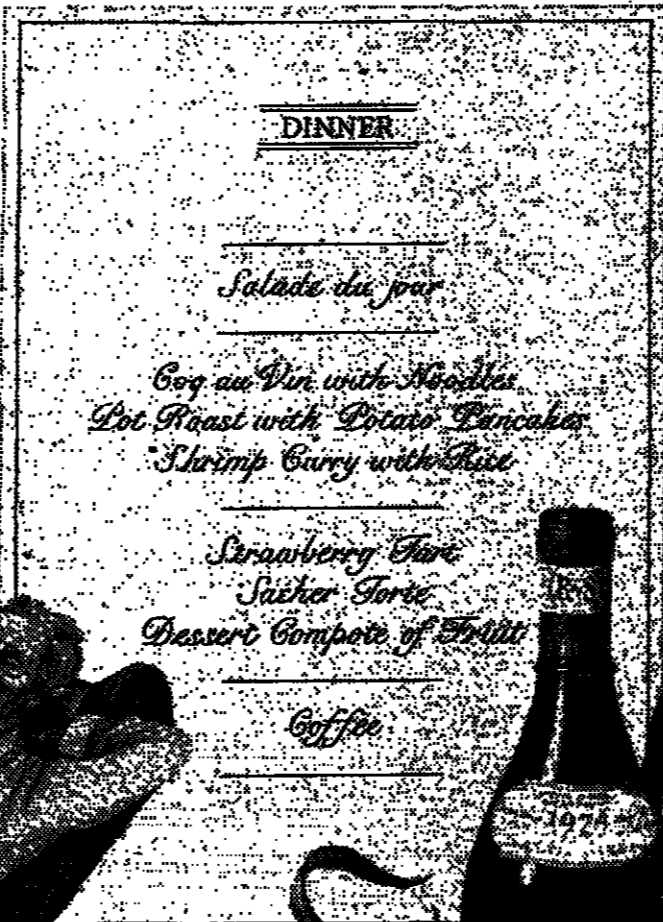
So you won't need a vacation when you get home from your vacation.

LORTON TO SANFORD													
X indicates sold-out dates													
DECEMBER							JANUARY						
SUN.	MON.	TUES.	WED.	THUR.	FRI.	SAT.	SUN.	MON.	TUES.	WED.	THUR.	FRI.	SAT.
													X
							X	X	X	X	X	X	X
5	6	7	8	9	10	11	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
19	20	X	X	X	X	X	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X

SANFORD TO LORTON													
X indicates sold-out dates													
DECEMBER							JANUARY						
SUN.	MON.	TUES.	WED.	THUR.	FRI.	SAT.	SUN.	MON.	TUES.	WED.	THUR.	FRI.	SAT.
													X
							X	X	X	5	6	7	8
5	6	7	8	9	10	11	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
19	20	21	22	23	24	25	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
26	27	28	29	30	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X

### A HELPFUL TIP.

We know our phones are busy, so here's a helpful tip. If you'd like to take The Auto-Train™ to Florida but the date is already sold out, try stopping by our terminal in Lorton, Virginia on your way to Florida. While we can't guarantee you a reservation, we often get last minute cancellations. Our terminal is right off I-95, the road to Florida, so you won't be going out of your way at all. Or if you want to travel back with us, stop by our terminal in Sanford, Florida, located right off I-4. In either case, please arrive by 3:00 p.m.



**auto-train™**

Auto-Train Corporation,  
1801 F Street Northwest,  
Washington, DC 20006

CALL TOLL FREE: 800-424-1111  
(Monday-Friday)

ING  
ATIO  
CK?

winter comes in today  
like a polar bear,

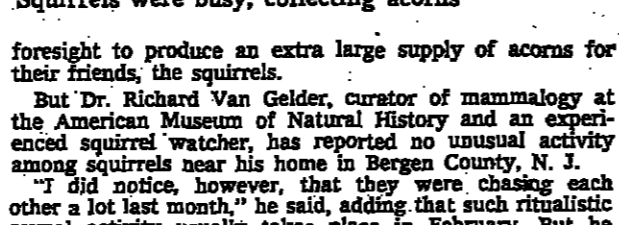
will it go out  
like a pussycat?

Or a Siberian  
Tiger?

Winter Blowing In Today, With Hints of Cold Like the Old Days

By BAYARD WEBSTER  
Winter comes in today like a polar bear, will it go out  
ussycat Or a Siberian tiger?  
winter's advance man, has already brought a fore-  
months to come. Despite a few patches of warm  
and a nationwide absence of snow, temperatures  
veraged six degrees below normal in the New York  
olitan area and the Northeast since Oct. 1, the Na-  
Weather Service reports.  
departure from the norm stands out in even bolder  
hen it is realized that for the last five years average  
1 winter temperature levels have been considerably  
than usual.  
a dramatic change this fall has intrigued a host of  
r weather forecasters who, after observing every-  
on porch thermometers to squirrels, are predicting a  
to the winters of 10 and 20 years ago—cold and

noted that geese had been seen flying south earlier than  
usual. It also reported that there were more acorns on the  
ground this year and that the squirrels were inordinately  
busy collecting them.  
Mighty Oaks in the Know  
This is believed by many to be not only a sign that the  
rodents are preparing for a hard winter but also that the  
mighty oaks, also aware of hard times a'comin', had the  
fore-sight to produce an extra large supply of acorns for  
their friends, the squirrels.  
But Dr. Richard Van Gelder, curator of mammalogy at  
the American Museum of Natural History and an experi-  
enced squirrel watcher, has reported no unusual activity  
among squirrels near his home in Bergen County, N. J.  
"I did notice, however, that they were chasing each  
other a lot last month," he said, adding that such ritualistic  
sexual activity usually takes place in February. But he



Squirrels were busy, collecting acorns

could attach no great significance to such premature  
exercises.  
A few reports of tried-and-occasionally-true cold weather  
predictors such as thicker-than-normal apple and onion  
skins, chipmunks with perpetually stuffed cheeks, and un-  
commonly furry turkey feathers have been recorded in a  
few sections of the country this fall.  
But few accounts have been noted of fabulously thick  
walls of muskrat and beaver mounds or of the early hiber-  
nation of woodchucks and chipmunks, both traditional  
predictors of heavy winter weather often cited by farmers,  
hunters and outdoor persons.  
Armadillos Keeping Secret  
Armadillos, however, are reported to be continuing their  
slow southward trek, retreating from their northernmost  
homes in Nebraska.  
But what are the two-legged animals—those bipeds with  
their wet- and dry-bulb thermometers, their rain gauges,  
anemometers, barometric pressure gauges, Arctic air wave  
amplitude charts, ocean temperature graphs, etc.—saying?  
That reported citadel of down-to-earth advice, The Farm-  
er's Almanac, flatly says that in the New York-New Jersey-  
New England area, the coming winter will generally be  
a hard, cold one.  
And the New York City station of the National Weather  
Service, though admitting it was going out on a limb,  
predicted that the coming winter would see "below average  
temperatures," according to forecaster Gunther Reiss.  
Patterns of Change  
In La Jolla, Calif., one of the country's most respected  
meteorologists, Dr. Jerome Namias, put down his charts  
for a moment to predict that this winter would be colder  
and probably snowier than usual in the eastern United  
States and might signal a reversal of the recent five-year  
trend toward milder winters.

Studies of Pacific Ocean temperatures, polar wind cur-  
rents, and the patterns of cold air waves that sporadically  
pour down from Canada and the polar regions into the  
United States, all interacting together in very complicated  
ways, indicate a change for the cooler in the East, he said.  
Dr. Namias, research meteorologist at the Scripps Insti-  
tution of Oceanography and former chief of the Extended  
Forecast Division of the National Weather Service in  
Washington, said:  
"We have about a 60 to 65 percent chance of being right.  
There are reasonably well-established scientific methods  
that have some modest degree of certainty—perhaps better  
than some in nature."  
The next indicator in nature on the schedule is the  
groundhog, or woodchuck, which is due to make his predic-  
tion for the last half of winter on Feb. 2. If he cannot see  
his shadow on that day, winter will go out like a baby doe.  
If he sees it, we shall all be congealed by March.



The groundhog will make a prediction Feb. 2



These flew south earlier this year

warm one, or a medium one? And does she know  
ie's talking about?  
gin with, the woolly bear situation is confused.  
Sure (?) Signs of Chill  
traditional theory advanced by experienced woolly  
terpillar observers, many of them Ph.D.'s, is that the  
the middle light brown band of the caterpillar, com-  
with its two darker bands at either end, the milder  
nter.  
ew England the woolly bears have been observed to  
usually narrow brown bands this fall, a sure sign  
led months ahead.  
ancaster, Pa., a veteran woolly bear observer said  
se caterpillars in that section of the state were pre-  
tendy dark this fall, foretelling a dire winter. But he  
berved that in other parts of the state the woolly  
were mostly platinum blondes this year, indicating  
inter months.  
ew Hampshire, The Peterborough Transcript, a week-  
paper devoted to chronicling regional occurrences,

Donors to the Neediest Fund Show Concern

The plight of a needy child or the  
hardship faced by a lonely elderly per-  
son has led many contributors to the  
65th annual appeal of The New York  
Times Neediest Cases Fund to request  
that their gifts be allocated to the very  
young or the aged.  
For instance, Stephen and Ann  
Louise Klepner of Wappinger Falls,  
N. Y., sent a check for \$80 and asked  
that it be used by the Children's Aid  
Society.  
Alice Pentlarge Loeb of Manhattan  
gave \$350 "in loving memory of my  
parents, Frank and Rebecca May Pen-  
tlarge." Mrs. Loeb asked that her gift  
be assigned to the Federation of Jew-  
ish Philanthropies of New York, pre-  
ferably for work with the elderly.

As the drive entered its third week  
—it will continue through February—  
125 contributors were listed yesterday  
as giving \$6,001.75. As a result, since  
the campaign started Dec. 5, a total of  
1,499 donors have donated \$490,664.84.  
Contributions to the fund may be  
made in the memory of someone, in  
the name of the donor or anonymously.  
The appeal was created in 1912 by  
the late Adolph S. Ochs, then publisher  
of The Times.  
Donations are deductible for income-  
tax and estate-tax purposes, and all  
administrative expenses are borne by  
this newspaper.  
Francine R. Christiansen of Manaro-  
neck, N. Y., again has remembered the  
fund with a check for \$125. In her  
note, Mrs. Christiansen wrote:  
"It is really a gift from my elder son  
and his family (Peter John Roberts of  
Newton, Mass.). They enjoy the  
thought of helping others more than  
getting gifts for themselves."  
The business community long has

been a staunch supporter of the Need-  
iest Cases Fund. In lieu of sending  
Christmas cards, members of Mobil's  
marine sales department gave \$125  
and various employees of Pfizer Inter-  
national Inc. gave \$50.  
Estelle Berman of Bronxville, N. Y.,  
gave \$50 "in honor of the staff of the  
Scarsdale Public Library, Post and  
Olmstead Roads."  
HOW TO ASSIST THE FUND FOR THE NEEDIEST  
Checks should be made payable to The  
New York Times Neediest Cases Fund and  
sent to P.O. Box 218, Church Street Sta-  
tion, New York, N.Y. 10249 or to these  
agencies:  
COMMUNITY SERVICE SOCIETY OF  
NEW YORK, 105 East 22d Street, New  
York, N.Y. 10010.  
FEDERATION OF JEWISH PHILAN-  
THROPIES OF NEW YORK, 130 East 59th  
Street, New York, N.Y. 10022.  
CATHOLIC CHARITIES OF THE ARCH-  
DIOCESE OF NEW YORK, 1011 First Ave-  
nue, New York, N.Y. 10022.  
FEDERATION OF PROTESTANT WEL-  
FARE AGENCIES, 221 Park Avenue South,  
New York, N.Y. 10010.  
CHILDREN'S AID SOCIETY, 105 East  
22d Street, New York, N.Y. 10010.  
BROOKLYN BUREAU OF COMMUNITY  
SERVICE, Schermerhorn Street, Brook-  
lyn, N.Y. 11217.  
CATHOLIC CHARITIES, DIOCESE OF  
BROOKLYN, 191 Joralemon Street, Brook-  
lyn, N.Y. 11201.  
STATEN ISLAND FAMILY SERVICE,  
25 Victory Boulevard, Staten Island, N.Y.  
10301.  
No agents or solicitors are authorized  
to seek contributions for The New York  
Times Neediest Cases Fund. Contributions  
to the fund are deductible on Federal, state  
and city income taxes.  
To delay may mean to forget.

News Summary

International  
struggle" on behalf of inde-  
was endorsed for the first  
the General Assembly of the  
of nations, which adopted a reso-  
lution calling for South-West Africa  
to be independent of South  
Africa. The vote was 107 to 6. The  
United States opposed the resolution.  
Columns 4-5.]  
Minister Yitzhak Rabin of Israel  
and immediately started a  
run for re-election. He lost his  
seat in a majority Sunday  
election. The National Religious  
Party, which he had led, was  
re-elected. He brought the  
election down himself when it be-  
came apparent that the opposition could  
win. He will head a caretaker Govern-  
ment until elections, originally sched-  
uled for November, are held, in  
June. [1:6.]  
Sanctification of an American bishop,  
sumann, was formally approved  
consistory of 54 Cardinals in  
with Pope Paul VI presiding.  
Neumann, who worked for some  
non-immigrants in upper New  
York, was Bishop of Philadelphia  
from 1952 until his death in 1960 at  
age 48. He will be America's  
first, and this country's first male  
elevated to sainthood. The can-  
on ceremonies will be held in  
June. [1:2.]  
and poems by Byron and Shelley  
along 19th-century literary papers  
in a trunk stored at Barclays  
Bank in London. The  
trunk was described as a "literary  
treasure" by a manuscript expert  
last week. [1:3.]  
National  
President-elect Carter named a long-  
time aide, Griffin B. Bell, to be At-  
torney General, and selected two other

Supreme Court. Justice Sandler called  
the dismissal "exceedingly probable"  
after the Manhattan District Attorney  
had criticized a crucial wiretap as il-  
legally obtained. [1:1.]  
Business/Finance  
The price increases announced last  
week by the Organization of Petroleum  
Exporting Countries will sharply re-  
duce the demand for OPEC oil and may pre-  
vent a growth in its revenues, accord-  
ing to the International Energy Agency  
in Paris. The agency, which has access  
to confidential data of Western oil  
companies, said the demand for OPEC  
oil would fall off because of antici-  
pated buying by oil companies in ad-  
vance of the price announcement in  
Qatar. [49:6.]  
New supplies of Algerian natural gas  
would be distributed through a 49-  
mile-long pipeline across new England  
that a subsidiary of Tennessee Inc. wants  
to construct. The Tennessee Atlantic  
Pipeline Company formally applied to  
the Federal Power Commission for a  
construction permit. [48:5.]  
Christmas shopping, which has been  
sluggish, was picking up across the  
country and retailers predicted modest  
sales increases over 1975. Gains in  
sales of 2 to 10 percent were antici-  
pated for this year's 29-day shopping  
period over last year's 27 days. Sun-  
day openings in the Mid-Atlantic and  
Northeastern states were a factor in  
projected increases. [49:1-2.]  
Stock prices, despite some favorable  
economic news, closed lower in less  
active trading. The Dow Jones indus-  
trial average was down 6.65 points to  
972.41, the low for the day. Declining  
stocks outnumbered rising ones almost  
2 to 1. [49:1-2.] Credit markets, which  
had rallied sharply Friday when the  
Federal Reserve reduced bank reserve  
requirements, continued to advance and  
they fell back. The Treasury in the  
meantime sold \$3 billion of two-year  
notes at an average interest rate of  
5.37 percent, almost half a point lower  
than the rate in a similar sale a month  
ago. [48:1-5.] Grain prices were vir-  
tually unchanged in the commodity  
market, and soybeans gained only  
slightly. [58:1-2.]

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school 25

Quotations of the Day

"I think it would be hard to defend  
the proposition that there are not a  
great many qualified women."—Jus-  
tice Morris Keps, after being desig-  
nated as Secretary of Commerce by  
President-elect Carter. [24:5.]  
"I think she said she disagrees with  
me."—President-elect Carter at a news  
conference. [24:5.]  
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dick who would be my pal? 39  
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swine flu vaccine program 33  
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formal SALT II talks 38



# J. Frank Drake, Former Chairman Of Gulf Oil Corporation, Dies at 96

By JOSEPH P. FRIED

J. Frank Drake, former head of the Gulf Oil Corporation and for many years a leader of the nation's oil industry, died yesterday at Concord Hospital in Concord, N.H. He was 96 years old and, until entering the hospital several weeks ago, was living in the same house in which he had been born in Pittsfield, N.H.

Mr. Drake served first as president, then chairman of the board and later as head of the executive committee at Gulf from 1931 until 1955. During that time he played a key role in guiding Gulf to its position as one of the world's largest and most powerful corporations.

When designated as executive committee chairman in 1955, his fellow Gulf directors passed a resolution that recalled that it was under Mr. Drake's active leadership that Gulf embarked upon its successful exploration ventures in Kuwait and Canada.

"He has been the guiding and driving force in the development, with a minimum capital investment, of the large-scale Kuwait crude producing and marketing operations, which are yielding such rich returns to the corporation annually," the resolution declared.

In 1975, long after Mr. Drake left Gulf, the corporation was forced to conclude an agreement in which the Government of Kuwait took over the remaining 40 percent of Gulf's oilfields there, effectively stripping Gulf of ownership of what was then described as Gulf's most important source of crude oil.

It was about that time, also, that Gulf was revealed as having for years made millions of dollars in illegal and questionable payments at home and abroad to politicians and others.

However, these payments were reported to have begun in the early 1960's, after Mr. Drake left the company. He was said to have been deeply disturbed by the practices when they were exposed in recent years.

During World War II, Mr. Drake was a member of the Petroleum Industry War Council, where he helped shape policies intended to supply and conservation of petroleum products.

After the war, as chairman of the National Petroleum Council's committee on military and government requirements, he sought to assure that the petroleum needs of the nation's armed forces would be met amid overall oil shortages.

Described as a "consummate Yankee," Mr. Drake, who had lived in Pittsburgh for many years of his working life, and had traveled widely, returned in recent years to the 1850's house of his birth on Main Street in Pittsfield.

In his last years, he was described as being still spry and mentally sharp, somewhat hard of hearing, but generally looking like a man 30 years younger.

He remained active in local affairs and did not hesitate to give advice to New Hampshire's Republican politicians.

Mr. Drake had a deep interest in the history of his state and of his own family. He was a trustee for many years of the New Hampshire Historical Society, and over the years he sponsored genealogical research that traced his ancestry back to the 14th century in England.

James Frank Drake graduated from Dartmouth College in 1902 and from its Amos Tuck School of Administration and Finance the following year. He was extremely active in Dartmouth's alumni organizations over the years, and in 1952 the school awarded him an honorary doctor of laws degree.



J. Frank Drake

His early career before World War I included positions as secretary of the board of trade in Springfield, Mass., and as an executive of the Phelps Publishing Company there. He also held some local political offices in Springfield.

After service in World War I, he became assistant to the President of Gulf in 1921, but went on a leave of absence in 1922 to become a confidential aide to Secretary of the Treasury Andrew W. Mellon, whose family had founded Gulf.

Later in the 1920's, Mr. Drake served as president of the Standard Steel Car Company, another Mellon organization, before rejoining Gulf as its president in 1931.

Mr. Drake's wife, the former Mildred Augusta Chase, died in 1954. His survivors include two daughters, Virginia Drake Horne and Constance Chase Hinton; a sister, Agnes D. Foss; seven grandchildren, eight great-grandchildren and two nieces.

# The Rev. George C. Anderson; Cleric Active in Mental Health

The Rev. Dr. George C. Anderson, a leader in closing the gap between religion and psychiatry, died Sunday at his home in Swarthmore, Pa. He was 69 years old.

Dr. Anderson was founder and honorary president of the Academy of Religion and Mental Health, now part of the Institutes of Religion and Health.

Born in Booth, England, he grew up in Philadelphia, and attended the University of Pennsylvania and Philadelphia Divinity School, where he received his degree in theology in 1933 and later an honorary doctorate. Ordained an Episcopal priest in 1933, he served in churches in the Philadelphia area and also studied and taught in England.

In 1951 he came to New York for special studies in psychiatry, psychology and medicine at Columbia University and Union Theological Seminary, serving also as associate chaplain at St. Luke's Hospital.

Mental Health Consultant

He became a consultant to mental health projects at Harvard Divinity School, Yeshiva University and Loyola University in Chicago, as well as serving on committees in this field of the Episcopal Church and the National Council of Churches. He became an associate fellow of the New York Academy of Medicine and a lecturer at Columbia



The Rev. George C. Anderson

University. His books included "Man's Right to Be Human" (1959) and "Your Religion, Neurotic or Healthy" (1970). In 1963 he delivered the Mary Hemingway Rees Memorial Lecture at the meeting of the World Federation for Mental Health in Amsterdam.

Surviving are two sisters, Mrs. Richard Bowman of Warminster, Pa., and Edith, of Hamburg, Pa.; and two brothers, Harold, of Granada Hills, Calif., and Albert C., of Atlantic City.

The funeral services will be from Trinity Episcopal Church in Swarthmore, which he was rector from 1943-50, at 11 A.M. Thursday.

# Henry Vose Greenough, Retired From Textile Company

Special to The New York Times  
WALTHAM, Mass., Dec. 20  
Henry Vose Greenough, a retired textile executive, died yesterday in the Nursing Home here after a long illness. He was 93 years old.

Mr. Greenough retired in 19 half a century with the Ludlow Manufacturing Company. He was vice president and president of sales.

For many years, he was president of the North Bennett Street Union, a settlement house in Boston and lived in West Chop on Martha's Vineyard.

Surviving are a son, Peter B. York City, the husband of Beve Bradley of Wellesley, Mass., and grandchildren, another son, J. Greenough of Cambridge, Mass. earlier this year.

# ALEXANDER GOLDBER

Alexander Goldberg, a retired tailor and former vice command American Veterans of the Jewish died Sunday in Mount Sinai Hospital. He was 81 years old and lived at 450 W. 11th St.

Mr. Goldberg came to the United States from Russia as a boy and joined the 101st Airborne in what became the Jewish Brigade of the British in the Palestine campaign in World War II. He was active later in what is the Labor Zionist Alliance.

# Hanna T. Rose, A Retired Curator Of Brooklyn Museum, Dies at 67

By FARNSWORTH POWELL

Hanna T. Rose, who gained international recognition in her 41 years at the Brooklyn Museum for innovative work on the museum's role in education and in the community, died last Tuesday in Rhosneigr, Wales, where she had retired. She was 67 years old.

Miss Rose was curator of education at the museum and in 1971 was made vice director for education, a new title. On her retirement in 1972 the museum board passed a resolution citing her for introducing the mobile-classroom concept, for bringing pupils into the museum's galleries, for organizing art classes there for young people, for organizing an educational television series and for making the museum a center of concerts of both classic and ethnic music. She often served as narrator of these broadcast programs.

In 1952, Miss Rose was instrumental in organizing the first conference on the educational role of museums for the United Nations Educational, Scientific

and Cultural Organization. From 1953 to 1962, she was president of the international education committee of the International Council on Museums. She was a trustee of both the School Art League of New York and the Institute for the Study of Art Through Education.

Born in New York City, Miss Rose graduated from Wellesley College and joined the museum staff in 1931. She had studied art history at Wellesley under Alfred H. Barr Jr., later director of the Museum of Modern Art. She did graduate work with Dr. Meyer Shapiro, the Columbia University art historian.

In 1967, she organized a seminar, with aid from the Department of Health, Education and Welfare, on the role of arts in meeting the social and educational needs of the disadvantaged. Miss Rose edited a collection, "Museums and Teachers," and was the co-author of "Exploring New York," both published in 1956.

She is survived by a sister, Paula Preble, of New York City.

# JOHN L. MATTHEWS

John L. Matthews, a retired retailing executive and brother of Herbert Matthews, formerly on the editorial staff of The New York Times, died yesterday at Greenwich (Conn.) Hospital. He was 82 years old and lived in Greenwich at 91 Brookside Drive.

Following his retirement in 1964, Mr. Matthews was for six years chairman of the world affairs division of the Institute of Retired Persons at the New School for Social Research in New York City.

In addition to his brother, he leaves his wife, the former Jeannette Cashman; a son, John; a daughter, Frances Michaels; five grandchildren, and a sister, Rosalie deValles.

# MYRA ELLIOT VAUCLAIR

Myra Elliot Vauclair, the widow of Jacques L. Vauclair, who was a vice president of the Baldwin Locomotive Works, died Saturday at her home in Haverford, Pa. She was 90 years old.

Mrs. Vauclair, a graduate of the Agnes Irwin School and, in 1908, of Bryn Mawr College, was a founder of the Friends of the Library of Bryn Mawr College, and a life member of the Colonial Dames.

Surviving are two sons, Samuel M. 3d and William E.; a daughter, Mrs. John R. Klotz; a sister, Mrs. W. Chaitin Wetherill; seven grandchildren, and two great-grandchildren.

# Niles Welch, Actor of Broadway And 20's and 30's Motion Pictures

Niles Welch, a leading man of many silent and early talking movies who later did wartime foreign-language broadcasts for the Voice of America, died Nov. 21 in Laguna Niguel, Calif., where he lived. He was 88 years old.

Mr. Welch, who also appeared on the Broadway stage, began his movie career with a two-reel film for Vitaphone in 1914. He acted in the films "A Little Child Shall Lead Them" (1922), "From Rags to Riches" (1922), "The Young Man" (1924), "Lying Wives" (1924), "Silver Dollar" (1932) and "Zoo in Budapest" (1933).

In 1926, he was on Broadway in "The Donovan Affair," a mystery.

Mr. Welch also was the announcer for CBS' "Columbia's American School of the Air" in 1939.

He is survived by his wife, the former Elaine Baker.

# RUTH DOUGLASS DEFOUW

Ruth Douglass Defouw, director of social services at St. Francis Hospital in Roslyn, L. I., died there of cancer on Saturday. She was 67 years old.

Mrs. Defouw, a native of Danville, Va., was a graduate of the school of social work of Simmons College, with a master's degree from the University of Chicago. She had worked at the Parkland School for the Blind and with organizations serving the blind in Chicago and in the State of Washington.

Mrs. Defouw, who was married and divorced, is survived by a daughter, Susan Hoffman; a son, Richard J. two brothers, Paul S. and Richard W. Douglass, and her stepmother, Flora R. Douglass.

# 5 Brooklyn Rabbis Killed in Car Crash; 6th Seriously Hurt

The dead were identified as: Menachem Krauss, 57 years old, of 339 Dahill Road; Solomon Berkowitz, 1982 64th Street; Abraham Spiegel, 46, of 1239 47th Street; and Samuel Hoch, 38, of 1436 40th Street, all Borough Park, and Asher Z. Kahana, 56, address not immediately available.

The injured man was identified by the Coatsville Hospital as Rabbi Joseph Guttman. His condition was listed as guarded.

All were associated with congregations in the Borough Park and Williamsburg sections of Brooklyn, according to an official of Shomrei Hadas Chapels, 4511 Fort Hamilton Parkway, Brooklyn, at which funerals for all but Rabbi Kahana will be held.

and 113 outside Downingtown in Chester County and skidded into an eastbound truck, the police reported. The driver of the truck was not injured.

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# Court Rules Teachers Who Struck Must Pay Tax on Withheld Wages

By PETER KIHSS

A State Supreme Court justice has ruled that the 45,000 teachers who took part in the five-day New York City public school strike in September 1975 must pay Federal income taxes on the five days' gross pay they lost as a penalty.

The decision by Justice John E. Coney in Brooklyn means that the teachers will have to pay some \$3.9 million—an average of about \$86 each—in Federal income taxes on the penalty pay. Aside from the penalty, they also lost five days' pay for the time they did not work.

The United Federation of Teachers, representing the penalized members, will appeal the Coney decision, Jeanette Di Lorenzo, the union's treasurer, said last night.

At the same time, it became known that the same issue comes up in Supreme Court in Manhattan tomorrow, growing out of the four-day strike last August by 14,000 employees of the municipal hospitals.

Justice Coney said the Internal Revenue Service ruling required the penalty-day to be treated as gross income after which withholding taxes should be deducted.

To accept the union complaint, Justice Coney held "would be tantamount to charging the employer with the taxes, which is not the intent of the revenue regulations. If the teachers feel aggrieved, their recourse would be to challenge the Internal Revenue Service regulations in question," he said.

The Board of Education was represented by Assistant Corporation Counsel R. Kenneth Wolf, acting under James Greitman, who is litigating assistant corporation counsel. The teachers' union had Eugene Kaufman as special counsel.

The suit against similar penalties by the Health and Hospitals Corporation—due to be deducted from most employees in New York's five psychiatric hospitals for the rest in Jan. 25 checks—was filed Friday by District Council 37 of the State, County and Municipal Employees.

Most hospital workers were on strike three days, under working schedules; some were out four days. Daily wages for the 14,000 involved were somewhere between \$1 million and \$2 million, and taxes involved might be \$200,000 to \$300,000 a day.

The union contends in its suit that the penalty should be based on the net daily take-home pay an employee would regularly receive after taxes, rather than on gross pay.

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The council said a typical hospital aide received a gross pay of \$177.30 a week. Taxes at 20 percent, the union said, would reduce this to \$141.84. A penalty computed on a gross basis would take \$106.33 from a three-day strike, leaving him \$33.46 for the week, the union said; basing the penalty on daily take-home would cost him \$35.11, leaving him with \$56.73.

Mr. Cain, who graduated from St. Benedict's University in St. Bonaventure, N.Y., in 1927, is survived by his wife, the former Grace Wilson; a brother, Oscar Cain; and two sisters, Mrs. Margaret Linehan and Mrs. William Garner.

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GREENOUGH—Henry Vose Green



# Arrested by Policeman Adds to Court History

By SELWYN RAAB

Officer Stephen Modzelewski seemed to be a minor "colleagues" yesterday, but that same significant footnote to his court history.

A.M. Officer Modzelewski arrested Mr. Lambert as a suspect in and both the policeman and Lambert became the first participants in a new arraignment system yesterday in Brooklyn and the importance of the arrest was Officer spent only four hours instead of the usual 12, waiting for Lambert's arraignment, or before a judge.

he revised plan, the police, the permission of the Brooklyn Attorney's office, was on a long wait for the case. Thus, the city saved at in overtime pay—apparently interfering with the criminal team.

expect to get out of here, or tomorrow," said Officer Lambert as he left the Brooklyn court building in the Borough shortly after 1 P.M. "I've been out of here

Appearances Possible

Yesterday, arresting officers in Manhattan had to appear in court. Under the new system, officers can be excused by the Attorney's office when it is certain that the case will be settled at the arraignment and that the defendant will be presented to a judge for a possible felony indictment.

Department hopes that the new system will save \$400,000 a year by getting officers out of court instead of waiting in idly rooms for cases to be tried.

Modzelewski, who is a husky, middle-aged policeman, began his work today Sunday at 11:30 p.m. as a radio car patrol in Bedford's 81st Precinct, one of the troubled areas in the city.

year-old officer, who described as "not a heavy arrest," made a "collar" in two minutes at 5 A.M. e, he and his radio car patrolled to a report of a burglary on Avenue, a two-family

ite of the alleged burglary, said that her family, which a first floor, had been awakened by a burglar who had broken in through a ground-floor window. Mrs.



Mamie Vainqueur keeping the sparkle on the silver bells on display yesterday at Tiffany's on Fifth Avenue

# Careful Polishing Keeps Silver Gifts Shiny

By LINDA AMSTER

Silver bells, silver sells. It's Christmas time in the city, and overtime at Tiffany's.

There, tea sets and muffinners, golf putters and pedometers are going in record numbers, and the people who polish the sterling are working feverishly to keep Tiffany's reputation unblemished.

On the second floor, where hordes of holiday shoppers are handling the merchandise, Mamie Vainqueur struggles to keep the display pieces fingerprint-free. And on the store's top floor, behind a door marked "Silver Polishing Shop," a staff of seven laborers to keep up with the season's volume of silver gifts, all the engraved pieces and these with slight surface flaws to be buffed and polished to perfection before wrapping.

"It's our busiest time of the year," says Alfred Tulle, the Panama-born manager of the shop, "busier even than June. We're handling 600 to 700 pieces a day. We're each putting in close to 50 hours a week."

Around him were trays of flatware and a box from the stockroom with 46 slightly scratched keyrings. There was a heart for "Gloria," gift sets from Time magazine bearing the legend "A Most Unusual Year," and a sterling case pocket calculator to go under the tree of "S.H.B." Mrs. Tulle put finishing touches on a Tiffany's exclusive—a campanile centerpiece. The silver bell in the tower rings, of course, and the price tag is \$3,000.

Process Is Delicate

At buffing wheels, four men carefully worked the surfaces of platters and pitchers.

"It's a delicate process," Mr. Tulle remarked. "Too much pressure makes the metal hot, which can cause damage." But buffing is the preliminary part.

"Polishing is a higher skill," Mr. Tulle continued, pointing to a monogrammed jug about four inches high. "It might take up to 10 minutes to polish that piece properly, because it has three finishes. The outside is bright, the inside is semibright, and the underside is a dull satin. They're all achieved with different-sized wheels and different compounds."

"And you have to know which finish

is required and what to use where. We use red jeweler's rouge, for example, for an extra-bright shine and White Diamond for a semishine."

At one wheel, a workman was deliberately putting thousands of tiny scratches over the shining surface of a monogrammed tray.

"He's making what we call a 'butler' finish," Mr. Tulle explained. "It dulls the piece, makes it look like it's been in the family for years. It tones down the patina. And that will help camouflage any scratches that come from actual use."

Once the sterling has been buffed and finished, it is immersed in large vats of a commercial cleaning solution. The detergent action and ultrasonic vibrations of the liquid remove any waxy residue from the compounds. Within seconds, gleaming silver emerges, and is wiped dry with a smooth muslin cloth. Then it's ready for wrapping. Often, pages wearing flannel gloves come to bear the sterling away.

Mrs. Vainqueur wears special gloves every day as she hand-polishes the items on the second floor. Since coming to Tiffany's 10 years ago from a job in a Christmas-tree factory, she has been responsible for keeping a showroom shine on all of the display sterling. Each morning, she surveys the hundreds of items—from the \$9 chain to the \$10,000 candelabra—and systematically sets to work, removing tarnish or polishing.

"I try to keep the store looking good," she smiles. "I have a ball. The customers always talk to me, ask how I keep the silver looking so good, tricks of the trade. A lot of them think removing tarnish and polishing are the same thing, and they're surprised when I tell them they're different."

To remove tarnish, Mrs. Vainqueur washes the item in Silver Blu, a commercial product, scrubbing with a brush if the tarnish is ingrained. Afterward, the sterling is washed in soap and water and thoroughly dried. Then it's ready for polishing.

Years ago, according to LaBar Hoanland, an executive vice president of the store, Tiffany's made its own silver polish. "We used paddles to stir up ingredients in a big vat," he recalled, "but we finally decided that was archaic." Tiffany's switched to another commercial product, Goddard's silver polish, and goes through about 45 gallons of it a year, although Mrs. Vainqueur advocates sparing use, "a dab at a time."

"Most people make the mistake of putting too much polish on the cloth," she notes. "I always tell them to use less polish and more elbow grease. That's the whole story, I guess."

Another of her techniques is to put a dab of the polish on one side of a flannel cloth, but to actually wipe the sterling with the reverse side.

"Enough polish gets through the cloth to clean the silver," she says. "But no excess polish gets through, to become caked in the design."

While Mrs. Vainqueur is enthusiastic about owning silver. The only sterling she possesses is one place setting in the Tiffany's Shell and Thread pattern, bought several years ago for \$48, about one-third of its current price.

Mr. Tulle finds working with sterling satisfying, but is not, personally, a silver buff.

"Everytime I work with a new piece, it's fascinating. I never get tired of it," he exclaims. "But not at home. When I got divorced, my wife took all the silver. I don't need it. I'd go nuts if I had to polish it."

# BLACK BUSINESSMEN GIVE BUCKLEY AWARD

## Senator Is Cited in Harlem for Help He Gave to Minorities—Urged to Remain in Public Affairs

By RONALD SMOTHERS

James L. Buckley was honored yesterday by a group of black businessmen during what the United States Senator from New York called his last public appearance "before my senatorial coach turns into a pumpkin." He will leave the Senate next month.

The Association of Minority Enterprises of New York presented Mr. Buckley with a plaque thanking him for "showing a real commitment and sensitivity to the problems of minority businesses in the state."

The head of the group, Lawrence Cormier, president of the Ebony Oil Corporation, said the plaque was also part of an effort to persuade the conservative Republican "to stay active and remain an advocate" of their cause.

Mr. Buckley, who since his loss to Daniel P. Moynihan, a Democrat, last month has insisted that he "will not disappear into the woodwork," needed little persuading. He said in an interview after the luncheon at the Chaz Restaurant, 209 West 125th Street, that he was still interested in politics and was looking for a job that would allow him to pursue that interest.

Foundation Offers

Had he received any attractive offers? Ironically, he said, he had received a number of offers from small, foundation-supported think tanks and academic institutions, the same kind of institutions that supported Mr. Moynihan. But Mr. Buckley said he would probably reject these offers in favor of returning to the business world. Before his 1970 election as a Conservative Party candidate, he was vice president of the family-owned Catawba Corporation, a petroleum and mineral exploring company.

"If you are part of the economic mainstream, you have greater credibility," he said.

That feeling was a large part of the motive behind his much-praised efforts, on behalf of minority businessmen and he touched on that theme as he spoke to the nearly 40 black businessmen gathered yesterday.

"I've always felt that the best way we could continue the civil rights movement was to encourage upward movement of minorities in the economic arena," said Mr. Buckley. "It was the way for minorities to achieve, gain self-respect, satisfaction and bring about mutual respect."

Mr. Cormier said the while many of the Senator's legislative proposals to aid minority businesses had not gone through the Democratic-controlled Congress, he had set up a special unit in his office to deal with their problems and help them over hurdles with government agencies.

Special Office Set Up

Mr. Buckley had helped a number of the group's members weather the economic recession, aided others in getting government contracts and low-interest Federal loans from the Small Business Administration.

"These efforts indicated the way he thought," said Mr. Cormier, "and although I am a Democrat and many of the members of the group are, we found him to be sensitive to us."

The Harlem setting for Mr. Buckley's imminent return to the role of private citizen was, in part, a political decision, according to an aide. Blacks and other minorities, the aide said, did not really figure in his successful 1970 Senate campaign as a Conservative Party candidate because it was focused on the white, ethnic working class.

The 53-year-old Mr. Buckley pointed out that he got 22 percent of the black vote in the last election. While the aide conceded that much of that represented an anti-Moynihan vote rather than a pro-Buckley vote, it was something that Mr. Buckley hoped to build on in anticipation of a future run for elective office.

# Hasidic Jews Protest Housing Plan



A demonstrator kept contact with others through walkie-talkie

Some 8,000 Hasidic Jews demonstrated for two hours yesterday to protest a plan to allow completed Roberto Clemente development in the Wilcox section of Brooklyn to be occupied by black and Puerto Rican.

Plaza is a five-building, 432-unit, publicly financed low-and-mid-rise housing project bounded by Division and Bedford Avenues—streets in the heart of the neighborhood in Williamsburg.

of Clemente Plaza plan to rent to Hasidic families. The community insists that city officials that the tenancy of Clemente would reflect the current demographics of the area, which is 70 percent and 30 percent black and white.

and 25 percent white in this project will destroy the Hasidic community and force us to move out of Williamsburg," said Rabbi Elroim Stein, a Hasidic leader. "Such an upheaval would be catastrophic to a people who have already suffered so much. We feel we are being victimized and we want to dramatize our plight."

Father Bryan Karvelis, board chairman of Clemente Plaza, said that the recently completed complex was one of three projects involved in the area.

"People who are replaced to make room for these developments were 50 percent Hasidic and 50 percent black and Puerto Rican. We are now trying to achieve a proper balance. It is our hope that this matter can be settled amicably," Father Karvelis said.

City officials declined to comment on either side's arguments because the matter is being heard in the United States Federal Court for the Southern District.

# Rings Worth \$250,000 Stolen in Carle Place

CARLE PLACE, L. I., Dec. 20 (UPI)—A holdupman escaped yesterday with \$250,000 worth of diamond rings from a jewelry store, here, the Nassau County police reported.

Detectives said the robber walked into the Michael Delmonte Jewelry Store at 1 Old Country Road at 9:05 A.M. Mr. Delmonte was placing some expensive rings in a display case in preparation for the day's business.

Mr. Delmonte told the police that the man, holding his hand in his right trousers pocket to indicate that he had a gun, took 32 rings from a tray and run out of the store.

# City Council Panel Votes to Honor Settler, Policeman and Veteran

By EDWARD RANZAL

The common denominator that linked the spirits of a Colonial settler, a police officer and a veteran of the Korean conflict before a New York City Council committee yesterday was legislation to honor them. For one, the name was to be bestowed on a street, for another on a park and for the third on a plaza.

Many times throughout the year the Council passes measures to change the names of streets and parks, often erasing forever the names of persons once honored but no longer remembered. The name changes are often brought about by community groups that enlist the aid of eager-to-please Councilmen.

Identity With Community

For 10 years Murray Tate, a student of Jewish-American history, fought to honor Asser Levy, whom he described as the first Jewish war veteran. Mr. Levy was among the first Jews permitted to settle in New Amsterdam in 1654. He won the right for Jewish settlers to help defend the colony against Indian attacks.

Mr. Tate, a former district commander and historian of the Kings County Council, Jewish War Veterans, founded the Asser Levy National Council so that others would be made aware of the Levy's contributions.

Notwithstanding the naming of a plaza on East 23d Street some time ago by others who wanted to honor the Colonial settler, Mr. Tate pushed for a spot in Brooklyn for Asser Levy that would closely identify with a Jewish community.

Last March, Mr. Tate persuaded three Brooklyn Councilmen, Samuel Horowitz, Robert Steingut and Herbert Berman, all Democrats, to introduce a bill that would rename a portion of Seaside Park in Brighton Beach in honor of Mr. Levy.

Yesterday, the Parks Committee voted on the bill 7 to 0 after being informed that in 1671 Asser Levy contributed money for the construction of the first Lutheran church, that he had supported philanthropic causes, and that when the British attacked the city, he contributed money for its defense. He was described as "a stalwart fighter

for equality for his co-religionists and fought vigorously against injustice and for civil rights." He died in 1681.

A Mr. Tate, who retired three years ago at the age of 65 as an employee of the Board of Education, was not at yesterday's hearing. He died 17 days ago.

Plan to Honor Harry Blumenstein

The Lower East Side community around Broome and Pitt Streets was responsible for a bill introduced by Councilmen Henry Stern, Liberal of Manhattan, and Robert F. Wagner Jr. and Miriam Friedlander, both Democrats of Manhattan, to honor Harry Blumenstein.

Mr. Blumenstein, who died last Jan. 28, was born and raised on the East Side. In 1946 he joined the New York City Police Department and rose to the rank of deputy inspector. He endeared himself to the community because of his knowledge of Chinese, Italian, Spanish and Yiddish, which permitted him to communicate freely with the residents in the multiethnic area.

Under the bill, which was voted on unanimously, Broome Street will continue to intersect Pitt Street, but the northwest corner will be known as Harry Blumenstein Plaza—right under the shadow of the new Seventh Precinct station house that he once commanded.

Also voted out by the committee, headed by Councilman Walter Ward, Democrat of Queens, was a bill honoring Tim Hendrick, introduced by Councilman Stanley Simon, Democrat of the Bronx, at the behest of community groups and the local American Legion post. The measure would rename one block of West 236th Street, the Bronx, running easterly from Broadway to the Conrail right of way, Tim Hendrick Plaza.

Mr. Hendrick, an honored Korean War veteran, died in 1973. He was active in the Little League and in 1967 conceived the first block party in the Kingsbridge-Marble Hill-Riverdale area to honor all war veterans.

The full Council is expected to approve the name changes and Mayor Beame is expected to make it official by signing the bills.

# 10 Hurt in School Bus Mishap

NORTH BABYLON, L. I., Dec. 20 (AP)—Three adults and seven retarded children were hurt slightly here today when a school minibus and a car collided. The seven youngsters, who ranged in age from 7 to 9 years old, were on their way to the James E. Allen School for the Retarded in Dix Hills. The accident occurred at 9:15 A.M. at the intersection of Hunters Avenue and Route 231.

LOTTERY NUMBER  
Dec. 20, 1976  
New Jersey Pick-It—631  
REMEMBER THE NEEDIEST!

# 'Talking Book' Meets His Listeners

By RICHARD J. MEISLIN

George Backman's greatest achievement is his act: they know a clear, strong voice that living rooms for hours on end and inform them, to tell them and familiar places and situations of intrigue or even drama, who is involved in television, records books for others who are handicapped to read.

he and four of his fellow students about a dozen of the hundreds who take advantage of the "talking books" for an informal party in the create Trustees of New York Public Library, speakers and listeners pronounced it fascinating.

for example, Sarah Newfield, a woman who is blind, said she was fascinated by the actor whose resonant voice has been of books, about just how it is narrating.

"It's like having your childhood heroes come to life," Judge Ramirez said.

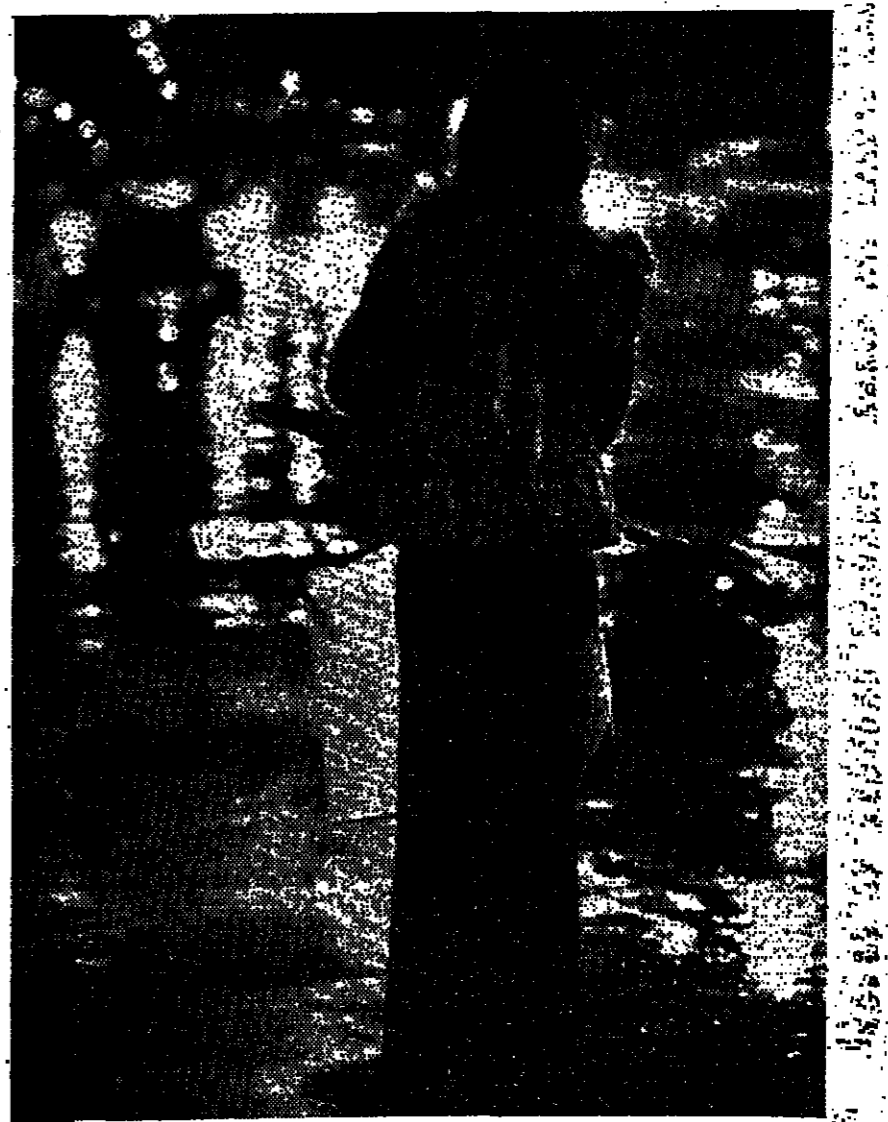
"monotone," said Mrs. Fells, who is a member of the library's advisory committee for the blind. "But you're supposed to take the place of our eyes, so we can read the book with our ears."

The talking-book service records hundreds of titles a year, under the auspices of the Library of Congress and the American Foundation for the Blind. In New York City, these "books" are distributed through the Library for the Blind and Physically Handicapped at 166 Avenue of the Americas in Lower Manhattan.

The process adds the criterion of narrator to those of author and subject used by most sighted readers in deciding what to read.

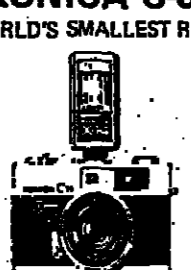
"The narrator brings the book to life, the way good printing, or good paper, or a good cover might do," said Judge Gilbert Ramirez of State Supreme Court in Brooklyn, who attended the party with his yellow Labrador guide dog, Ricky.

"And meeting the people behind the voices?"



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**WESTCHESTER BOARD CUTS BUDGET MILLION**

**Broad Slash in Services Lowers Tax Rate to \$21.92—No Action Taken on Medical Center**

By JAMES FERON  
Special to The New York Times

WHITE PLAINS, Dec. 20—The Westchester Board of Legislators approved a county budget of \$388.5 million tonight, reducing County Executive Alfred B. DeBello's "hold-the-line" proposal by a further \$1.04 million.

The cuts ranged over a broad area of county services and proposals, including the reduction by half of Mr. DeBello's request for \$100,000 in legal fees and other costs to examine alternatives to Consolidated Edison as a source of energy in the county.

Passage came after seven hours of debate in the legislative chamber and compromise meetings in nearby offices. The new cuts reduced the county tax rate from the proposed \$22.13 for each \$1,000 of assessed valuation to \$21.92.

The Legislature took no action on a proposed \$61 million medical center that is expected to open this spring at the Grasslands reservation in Valhalla as a replacement for the outmoded county hospital.

The new building, intended also as a tertiary, or highly specialized, facility, has been described by opponents as a threat to existing hospitals and as a long-term financial burden for the county.

One Democratic legislator said after the session that "we found we could not agree on how to reduce the tertiary bed limit without increasing the regular bed capacity and thus increasing the threat to already under-utilized facilities in the county."

Instead, the Legislature and Mr. DeBello agreed on the establishment of a hospital task force to review all new programs at the center. Legislator Andrew O'Rourke, a Yonkers Republican, called it a resolution that handed authority recklessly to the Executive.

Mr. O'Rourke, one of three members of the 17-member board to oppose the budget, said: "If we spend the money, now, there will be no stopping future spending." The Republican majority report had said the hospital controversy "defied a solution acceptable to all."

Mr. DeBello, in his budget message last month, had asked for an increase of \$23.2 million, or less than 6.2 percent, the smallest budget increase in more than 10 years. Welfare services, which represent more than half of the county's expenditures, were maintained at last year's level.

Although Mr. DeBello said that his proposed budget would lower taxes slightly for most county residents, auditors employed by the legislators disagreed, saying taxpayers in Cortlandt, Ossining, Yonkers, White Plains, Peekskill and New Rochelle would pay less, while the rest of the county would pay slightly more.

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### Nassau Board Votes a 9.5-Cent Cut in Property

Special to The New York Times

MINEOLA, L.I., Dec. 20—A 1977 budget providing for a 19.5-cent property tax decrease for each \$100 of assessed valuation was adopted today by the Nassau County Board of Supervisors.

Originally, County Executive Ralph G. Caso had proposed a \$796 million operating budget with an 8-cent tax decrease, but a bipartisan committee pared the total figure to \$791,236,000 and produced the additional tax reduction.

As a result, the tax on an average Nassau County home assessed at \$7,000 would be reduced by about \$14 a year. The 1976 rate was \$7.54 for each \$100. The major share of a homeowner's tax bill, 60 percent, is for education in the autonomous school districts. Nassau's residents also pay for town, and, where applicable, village and city taxes.

The tax cut will be even greater for the majority of residents, according to Alfonso M. D'Amato, Supervisor of the Town of Hempstead, because of the cuts made in police services. Those served by the county police, estimated at 70 percent of the population, rather than municipal departments, will have a tax decrease "in excess of 40 cents" for each \$100 of assessed valuation, Mr. D'Amato said.

**Increase in Sales Tax Cited**

Savings in the property tax are somewhat offset by the estimated total of \$40 a year a family pays as a result of the 1-cent increase in the sales tax, which went into effect Sept. 1.

Mr. D'Amato said that the county expected to realize \$50 million from the sales tax, and added, "If we didn't have the sales tax we probably would have had to raise the real property tax \$1.50 per \$100."

Mr. Caso made no comment as the budget was brought up for a vote and he has made no public statement on the cuts made by the committee. The committee is composed of Mr. D'Amato, a Republican, and two Democratic members of the board, Mayor Vincent A. Suzzoli of Glen Cove and Supervisor Hannah Kounouff of Long Beach, both of whom previously had criticized the proposed budget.

The expected political furor did not develop. In announcing the budget alterations last Wednesday all three supervisors stressed that it was "a bipartisan act" and not "a political maneuver."

"It's important to stress that none of the cuts were made in a punitive manner," Mr. D'Amato said, "nor to make anyone look bad. They should not be used in the context of politics."

Later, he added that he hoped "no one will construe this as a political maneuver."

**Major Intraparty Fight**

The Republican county organization is experiencing its first intraparty struggle for the County Executive nomination. Mr. Caso has refused to step aside, as suggested by party leaders, and has said he will fight for the nomination next year. The two challengers are the Presiding Supervisor Francis T. Purcell of the Town of Hempstead and State Senator John R. Dunne of Garden City.

The budget committee was able to cut \$2.5 million, Mr. D'Amato said, by eliminating jobs that had been in the budget but had not been filled.

Parks and Recreation suffered the biggest cut, \$523,000, and police services the next largest, \$286,000.

Although 25 police positions will remain vacant, services will not be affected, Mr. D'Amato said, because after Jan. 1 retiring policemen will be replaced. Retirements are expected to number between 100 and 150.

The proposed total expenditure capital budget for next year is \$1.1 billion. However, capital expenditures which include \$136.4 million in construction and \$20 million in community college, are financed by bonds and the tax rate for the budget does not reflect capital expenditures.

### 200 Disrupt Brooklyn College

Two hundred protesters disrupted classrooms at Brooklyn College yesterday, destroying almost 400 English proficiency tests being given to sophomores and transfer students, because they said the tests discriminated against blacks and Hispanic students.

The protesters surrounded students taking the tests in four classrooms, tearing test booklets out of many students' hands and destroying other examinations already completed. The demonstrators also destroyed lists of students taking the tests, declaring that the proficiency examination was "invalid and illegal."

This is the second demonstration at the college in a week by mostly Hispanic and black students over the controversial writing proficiency test. Devised in May 1975 by Brooklyn College's faculty council to determine the writing abilities of sophomores and entering transfer students, the test is part of a plan to reduce the student population of the City University.

"The purpose of the test is to evaluate students' writing ability, and to ultimately insure that they can write before they graduate," said Prof. Lilia Melani, director of freshman English at the college.

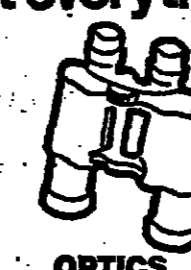
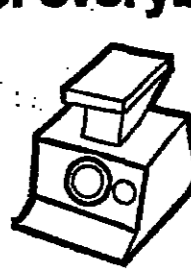
All students who fail the exam must enroll in a compulsory composition course designed to correct their writing deficiencies. One student fails this course three times he is dismissed from the college, said Melani. Students who fail the examination will be required to re-register, and eventually will be able to graduate.

"We're not saying that students are not proficient in writing. It's that the exam is designed to discriminate against minority students," Prof. Amos of the Puerto Rican studies said. "If the college is genuine in helping students, why are they raising two years to give the tests?"

First they raised their standard one semester, then they cut the courses which could help students. Administration is trying to get the college officials to contend through some remedial program been eliminated because of budget and the drop in enrollment, the satory courses will be design students improve their writing them out of school.

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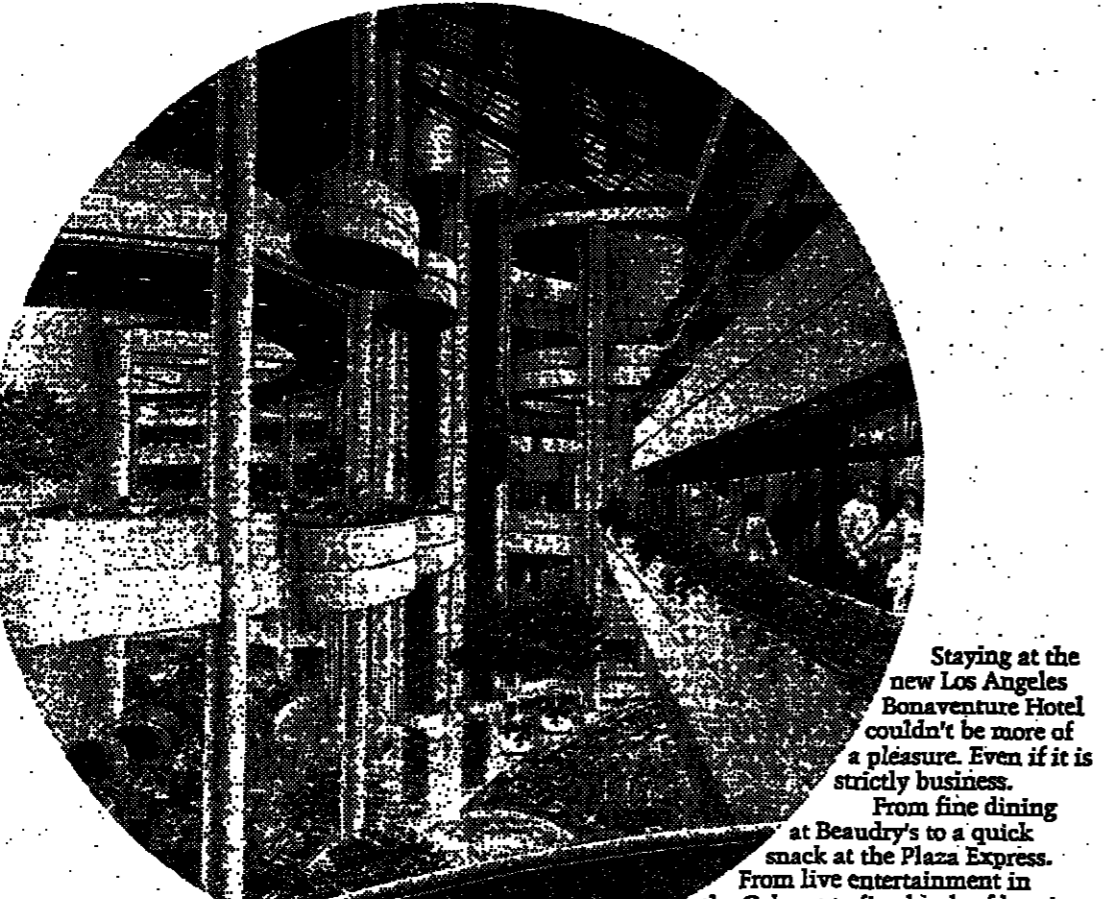
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مكتبة ابن بطوطة

# East Germany Spurs Athletes to Olympian Heights

## Training Program Begins at Young Age With Privileges the Reward for Success

By CRAIG R. WHITNEY  
Special to The New York Times

EAST BERLIN—Kornelia Ender is an 18-year-old East German citizen who grew up in the smoggy, smelly industrial city of Bitterfeld, which until last summer was known chiefly for the chemicals manufactured there.

Miss Ender changed all that at the Montreal Olympics, where she won four gold swimming medals and one silver one—an astonishing performance.

The precious metal now rests in a closet in her father's home in Bitterfeld and she has ended her athletic career.

Second of a series.

But in a society that values Olympic triumphs as highly as diplomatic recognition, sports has changed her life.

Most of those with whom interviews were permitted are at the end of their careers. But the system that produced them is already processing their successors the same way, training and educating them the way Miss Ender was trained and schooled.

She is a big woman—broader in the shoulders than most men her age. She has been separated from "normal" schoolmates, shut up in a dormitory at a specialized sports school away from home in the city of Halle, since 1969. This schoolgirl's afternoons were spent swimming six to seven miles a day in the pool reserved for champion athletes there, not flitting after classes or collecting Western recordings. Her rewards have been privileges—the right to travel to the West, to buy the Western clothes all teen-agers here

love, to choose the field of study she wants.

It is perhaps no wonder that Miss Ender has a poised and self-confident presence most 18-year-olds lack. She has no regrets, and her conscience is clear about quitting.

"I gave the state quite a lot with my four gold medals," she said, "and before that with my world records [she broke 23 during her career]. I want to try to give something back now by making a contribution to society as a pediatrician, perhaps, or in some other field of medicine."

How "Konny" Ender and other East German champion athletes are picked out, encouraged and trained had been a secret until recently. But the East German Government, perhaps anxious to show that an ugly concrete wall keeping most of its 17 million citizens from fleeing to the West is not the summit of Socialist cultural achievement, has begun allowing glimpses into the lives and training programs of some of its Olympic champions.

Like Ripe Berries

Some of them, like the ski jumper, Hans-Georg Aschenbach, are members of special army clubs that seem to have no military function beyond producing champions for the Winter Olympic Games. Aschenbach was promoted to first lieutenant after he won a gold medal in the 70-meter jump at the 1976 Winter Games in Innsbruck, Austria.

As children, they were plucked from their home towns and taken from their friends and packed off to special train-



Miss Ender and her fiancé, Roland Matthes, the backstroke swimmer. After the Olympics in Montreal last summer, they received a vacation trip to Cuba from the East German Government.

ing schools, often with their own dormitories.

For those left behind, like Volker Grosse, a 13-year-old boy in Zella-Mehlis, those friends who go to the athletic schools are in another world. "It's hard to keep contact with them," he said. "The school is not in the neighborhood and the kids there do sports all day long."

When Kornelia Ender was 8 years old, she began swimming after school

in one of East Germany's 8,000 factory sports clubs—truly amateur organizations. This one was in Bitterfeld, and her trainer there, Lothar Boetiker, saw that she had extraordinary talent. So in 1969, he sent her on to Halle, to the exclusive and specialized championship training center in the Chemie Club.

There Miss Ender has been training for seven years. Halle is a city of 100,000 with only three swimming

pools. One of them belongs exclusively to her club; she lives in a dormitory for sports students about 15 minutes away by streetcar and goes home to Bitterfeld to visit her family every weekend. Her father is an officer in the East German Army, so her political background was no hindrance to her being taken into the expensive championship sports system—loyalty to, if

Continued on Page 40, Column 2

# Harris, Bleier Considered 'Questionable' for Sunday

By MICHAEL KATZ

As if a Hatfield had admitted he'd a McCoy, a Pittsburgh Steeler the Oakland Raiders "a good of guys,"

no opponents for next Sunday's an Football Conference. Side at Oakland have been making of statements about each for years that are usually con- debates at the United Nations. Raiders talk to some Steelers through their attorneys. The two lead the National Football in lawsuits against each other. Russell knows only what he in the papers. "There's some stuff in wide receiver and defensive the Steelers' 34-year-old line- said by phone from Pittsburgh lay.

Big Toe Is Important as business as usual for Russell. e day after Pittsburgh's out- easy 40-14 victory over the ore Col's in the first round of layoffs, he was attending to his state business. But like all of igh, Russell was a bit preoccu- with the condition of Franco Har- Rocky Bleier, the Steelers' two- yard rusher.

ys were negative on the running but both were listed as "ques- le," which in N.F.L. jargon means chances of playing at Oakland 30-50.

is injury was more critical.

Was Charged Previously pilot who crashed in Memorial in Baltimore Sunday just after 2:00 p.m. was free on \$2,100 on a previous reckless-lying 2. authorities said yesterday. De- Page 20.

ve Cady

# 'Nobody Cares About the Horses'

SWS ITEM: Providence, R.I., Dec. 16—Lincoln Downs sold today to the Taunton Greyhound Association for version to dog racing. B. A. Dario, who owned the track 15 years, said he was forced to sell because of a decline in horse-racing industry.

few brittle leaves, pushed by a bone-chilling wind, tied across a path outside a barn at Belmont Park. Im- in the path, frozen as solid as archeological fossils, e deep hoofmarks and shallower pawprints left by a horse and dog in the mud of an earlier day.

From the top of a concrete manure pit, a gang of sparrows in search of a stray oat or two pulled and tossed the discarded straw bedding like Christmas shoppers at a discount store. It was barely 9 A.M. but bundled stablehands had been hard at work for the e part of four hours.

ace horses had been fed, watered, taken out for a gallop workout, walked, groomed, banded, put back into y stalls. If there was a hot horse around, he might have hawed out before a betting coup could be engineered. temperature would drop to 16 degrees before nightfall, a chill factor of zero.

efore long, some of the horses would be getting onto s for the ride to Aqueduct, where they would race that noon in lung-searing cold on a special track filled with ssait to prevent it from freezing. If a few unlucky ones t come back, the insurance would cover.

The Second-Class Citizens

this is how it used to be every winter at Lincoln Downs, Rhode Island track that pioneered "racing on the rocks" New England. And that's the way it will be at Aqueduct in this winter, which arrives officially tomorrow. After rdsday's program, there will be a brief holiday interlude. the troops will stay here through the winter, along with lot of other old-time stablehands with no place to go.

Bleier's more serious. Franco suffered two bruised ribs after a late hit by Joe Ertmann of the Colts early in the third quarter. It only hurts when he breathes, but Harris is a quick healer and the Steelers hope that treatment this week will have him ready.

"We do have some good backup people," said Russell, "but it's not the same as Franco being there."

Bleier suffered a sprained big toe on his right foot on his first carry. Harris might be able to play while hurt, if he can stand the pain, but a running back needs big toes to push off when starting and cutting. Bleier has the kind of injury that makes the Steelers glad they also have John (Frenchy) Fuqua, who gained 54 yards rushing and 34 receiving at Baltimore. Reggie Harrison, who replaced Harris at fullback, also had a good game, gaining 40 yards rushing and 37 receiving.

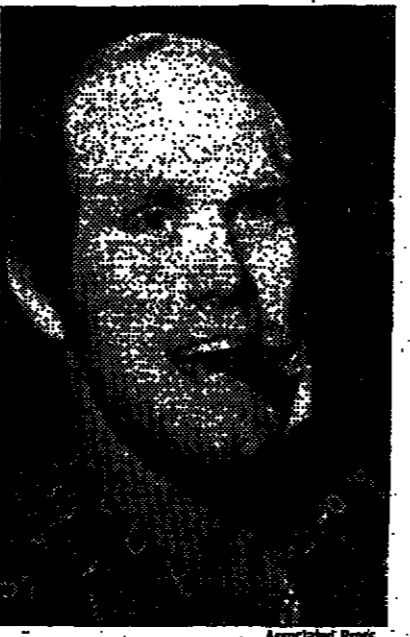
But against the Raiders, the Steelers need everyone healthy. Pittsburgh has beaten Oakland in the A.F.C. title game the last two seasons on the way to Super Bowl triumphs and in the play-offs three of the last four seasons. But in this season's opener, Oakland rallied for a 31-28 victory over Pittsburgh. "It's kind of a healthy rivalry," said Russell.

Pro Bowl Friends

It's a rivalry between perhaps the two finest teams in football, and that's what Russell likes about it. As one professional to another, he likes and respects the Oakland Raiders. Some of his best friends are Raiders.

"I know Ted Hendricks very well," he said. "We attend a lot of the various functions together in the offseason. I also spend a lot of time with Phil Villipiano. We know a lot of them from the Pro Bowl games."

"As an example. Their linebackers play



Terry Bradshaw, quarterback of the Steelers, was all smiles as he arrived back in Pittsburgh Sunday.

a kind of a game with their tip drills: it's very good for hand-and-eye reflexes. Don Shinnick, their linebacker coach, taught it to us at the Pro Bowl. In training camp this year, I wanted to teach it to the Steelers, but I couldn't remember all the rules. Unsolicited, I got a letter from Shinnick with a list of all 32 rules, the last of which is that any rule was subject to immediate change.

The Steelers acknowledge a deeper debt to the Raiders for Oakland's victory over Cincinnati, which allowed Pittsburgh to capture the Central Division title and a place in the playoffs. Russell said the Raiders had "appeared fired up" against the Bengals, "maybe because our infantile harassment got their goat." In the weeks preceding

Continued on Page 40, Column 5

# Alabama Takes Charge Against U.C.L.A.

MEMPHIS, Dec. 20 (AP)—Alabama and the University of California, Los Angeles were looking for their second straight bowl victory in tonight's Liberty Bowl football game before an overflow crowd of more than 52,000.

U.C.L.A. brought a 9-1-1 won-lost-tied record into the game against the Crimson Tide's 8-3 mark.

Alabama led, 27-0, at the start of the fourth quarter.

Alabama jumped to a 17-0 lead in the first period, taking advantage of an intercepted pass and a fumble to score two touchdowns and also driving for a field goal.

U.C.L.A. took the kickoff but was unable to move the ball past its 40-yard line. Alabama took the Bruins' punt on its 24 and moved to the U.C.L.A. 21, where Bucky Berrey kicked a 37-yard field goal. Three plays later Alabama scored again when Barry Krauss intercepted a pass and ran it back 44 yards for a touchdown.

The Bruins fumbled the Alabama kickoff on their 30. The Crimson Tide drove for two first downs, then Johnny Davis scored from the 1 to make it 17-0.

Alabama extended its lead to 24-0 in the second period, using a halfback pass from Tony Mason to the quarterback, Jack O'Keefe. The play covered 20 yards and came after the Crimson Tide had stopped the Bruins on the Alabama 35.

Late in the quarter U.C.L.A. began a drive from its 24 and moved to the Alabama 1. But Krauss at linebacker stopped the drive, when he tackled Theotis Brown on a fourth-and-1 situation.

Lopes Steals an Old Record

Dave Lopes of the Los Angeles Dodgers set a 72-year-old National record in 1974 when he stole five bases in a game against the St. Louis Cardinals.

Rutgers Rallies And Overtakes Princeton, 59-54

By DEANE MCGOWEN  
Special to The New York Times

NEW BRUNSWICK, N.J., Dec. 20— "There's no team tougher in the nation when they have you 4 points down with less than three minutes to play."

That was Tom Young's summation of a tough Princeton University team. But Rutgers proved to be just a little tougher in those final minutes tonight, beating the Tigers, 59-54.

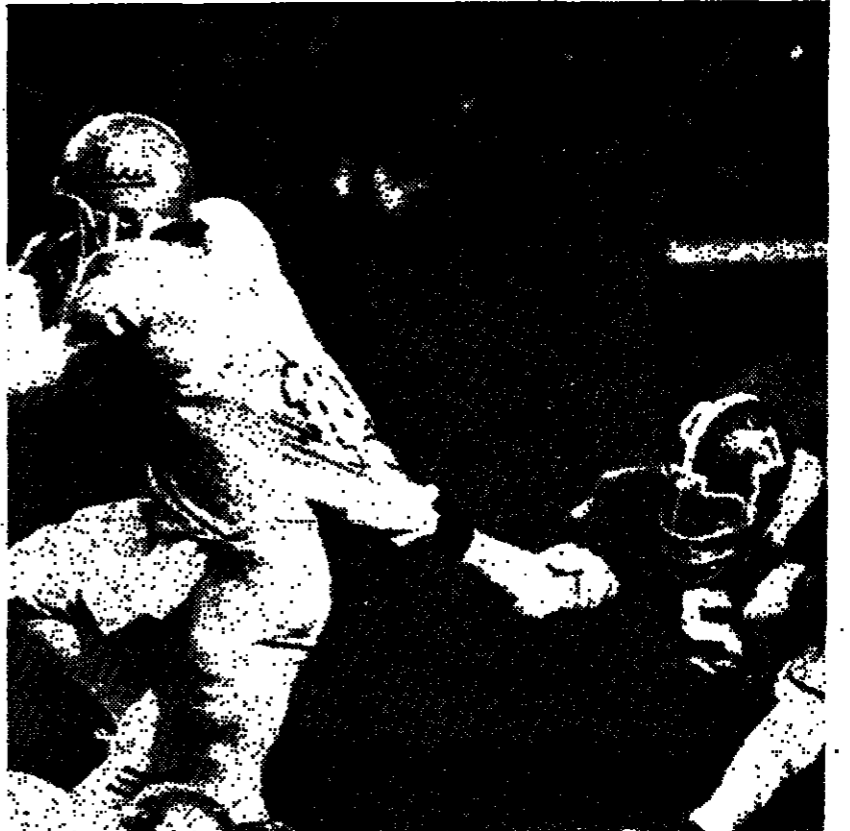
It was a defensive battle from beginning to end, and the Scarlet Knights finally found the answer in the closing minutes of this 83d meeting between the teams.

Ed Jordan, the co-captain of the victors, expressed it best: "I knew if we were going to win that we'd have to press them. If we did it enough, we'd beat them."

And that's what Rutgers did—put on so much fullcourt pressure that Princeton lost its momentum just when the Tigers needed it the most.

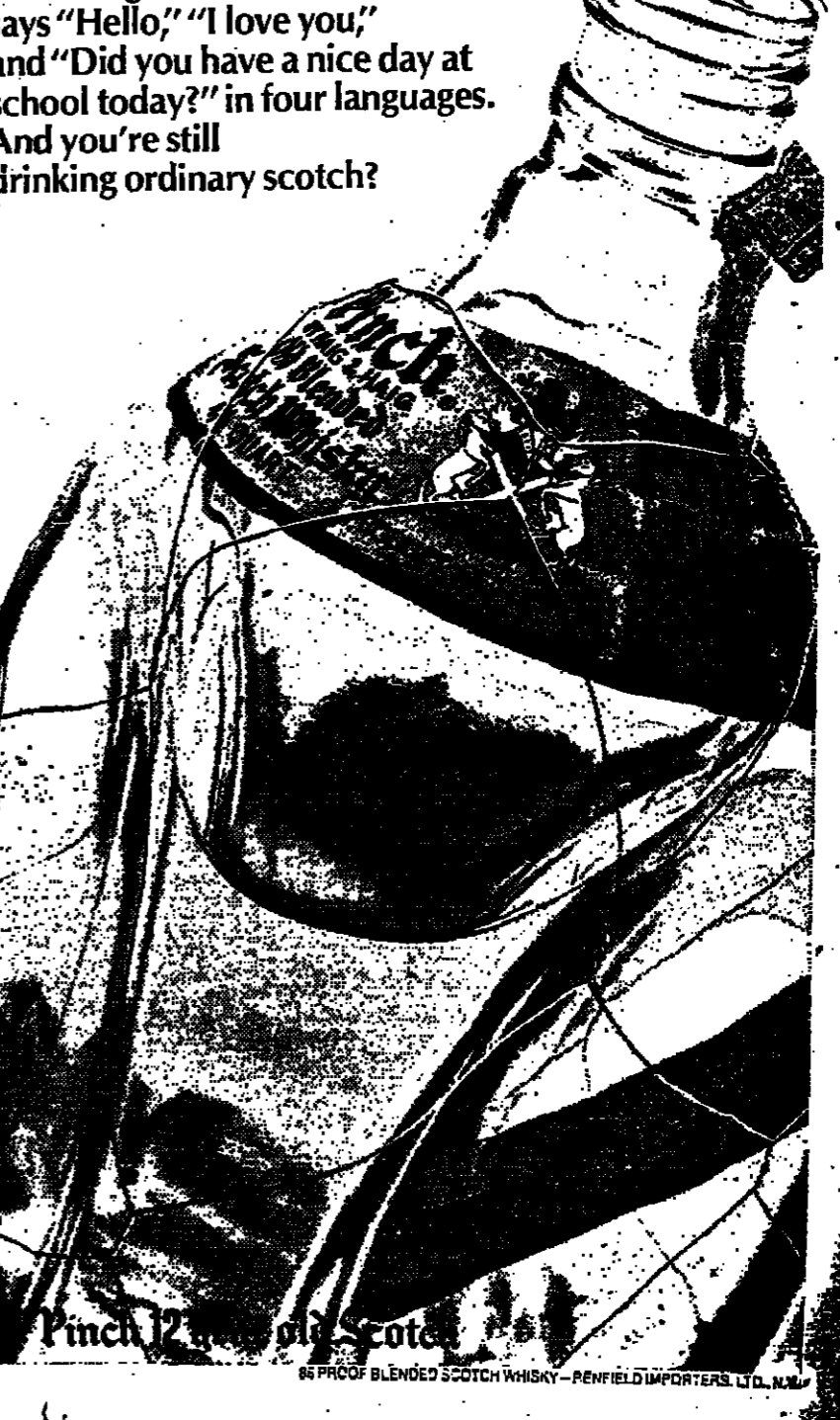
Jordan Free Throws Clinch

Ahead by 51-47 with 2 minutes 24 seconds to play, the Tigers saw their fifth victory of the season slip away. Jordan hit two quick jump shots to tie the score. Then Andy Anderson followed with a layup to give Rutgers a 53-51 margin.



Charley Hannah of Alabama pulling down U.C.L.A.'s Jeff Dankworth by the tail of the quarterback's jersey in first quarter of Liberty Bowl game.

Look at it this way: Your daughter's Christmas doll says "Hello," "I love you," and "Did you have a nice day at school today?" in four languages. And you're still drinking ordinary scotch?



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# 4 Top Spots In Skiing Go To Austrians

ZELL AM SEE, Austria, Dec. 20 (AP)—Brigitte Totschnig Haberstätter beat her Austrian compatriot, Annemarie Proell Moser, for the first time today when she won the first of two World Cup downhill races scheduled here. Mrs. Moser finished second as Austrians took the top four places. She moved into the overall lead in the cup standing.

Mrs. Haberstätter was timed in 1 minute 30.65 seconds on the hard, fast trail. She finished twenty-five hundredths of a second ahead of Mrs. Moser.

"I am happy to have beaten Annemarie for the first time in my career," said Mrs. Haberstätter, who dominated women's downhill racing last year when Mrs. Moser did not compete.

"We were determined to finish 1-2-3-4 and we did," Mrs. Moser said of the Austrian team.

Third place went to Nicola Spiess and fourth to Brigitte Kerschner. Elena Metopus of Iran was the first non-Austrian to finish, coming in fifth.

The top American finisher was Cindy Nelson of Lutsen, Minn., who was eighth. She followed sixth-place Monika Kaserer of Austria and No. 7, Hanni Wanzel of Lichtenstein. Miss Nelson was timed in 1:32.65.

There were few falls. In one mishap, Doris de Agostini of Switzerland ran into a gate pole, tore it out and dragged it along for a while. She finally gave up.

Mrs. Moser now has 89 points in the cup standing, 19 ahead of Lisa-Marie Greiner of Switzerland, who is not a top-rated downhill skier.

Tonorrow's downhill event is a slalom for a race carried earlier this month in Val d'Isere, France.



Miss Ender in action in the 100-meter butterfly at Montreal, where she won four gold swimming medals and one silver.

# East German Olympians Rewarded With Privileges

Continued From Page 35

Students who are taken from their studies for training camp or competitions are given extra tutorial lessons to compensate, or are allowed to take an extra year to get their diploma, sports officials said.

Aschenbach didn't even have that gray in the army. In a Wehrmacht-era gray-green uniform the other day in a hotel room at the Winter Sports Training Center in Oberhof, he displayed his first lieutenant's bars and said:

"I enlisted when I was 18, for three years, after I came out of the winter sports school in Zella-Mehlis. I thought I'd have a better chance of training up to my potential in the Army Sports Club here. I was promoted to first lieutenant because of my Olympic victory and I'll be finishing my studies next year."

He is studying with the Leipzig Institute to become a coach, but wants to go on to medicine later.

Worker-Athletes Subsidized

All of the dozen or so champion athletes presented to a group of Western reporters on a recent tour were students or schoolchildren. But East German law also provides that a worker who is qualified or is taking a "training course" for an international competitive event may be given paid leave by his factory for the entire time he is away.

Miss Ender will never get rich or be permitted to make money endorsing commercial products like some of her Western competitors. But life has its other rewards here.

After last summer's Games, she and her fiancé, the backstroke swimmer, Roland Matthes, received a vacation trip to Cuba from the East German Government. Her plans to study medicine—a coveted field—probably will not be disappointed, though no one else competing for premedical admissions can be so sure.

"I think that through sports I have demonstrated a certain amount of will power," she said, "and if I really want something, I'm pretty sure I can do it."

Material worries are not part of any East German athlete's life. Students pay no tuition, and even room and board at the Leipzig Sports Institute runs to only about \$30 a month for all students.

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# Raiders' Villapiano Warns Steelers: 'Colts Were Intimidated; We Can't B

By WILLIAM N. WALLACE

Phillip James Villapiano, the aggressive linebacker for the Oakland Raiders, defined playoff football yesterday as the stage began to form for Sunday's game in Oakland between the Raiders and the Pittsburgh Steelers.

Villapiano was talking about the style of the Raiders last Saturday, when they beat the New England Patriots, 24-21, and established a new record for most penalties, 11 in a playoff game. The Steelers broke the mark the next day against Baltimore with 12.

"When we went to New England [last October]," Villapiano said, "we let them do anything they wanted and they got 48 points and we lost. This time we gave them a little Raider-style football. We attacked them, held them, grabbed them, smashed them. That's why they got only 21 points and we won. They were complaining. We were complaining. That's a playoff atmosphere."

Russ Francis, the Patriot tight end, had his nose broken by a blow from the forearm of George Atkinson, the same Atkinson who had been fined \$1,500 by the league for a vicious tackle of Lynn Swann of the Steelers. Swann suffered a concussion and missed a few games.

Swann was injured in the first game of the season, which Oakland won, 31-28. "I wanted to play Pittsburgh in the playoffs all along," said Atkinson. "Baltimore made the Steelers look better than they are. The Colts were intimidated. That won't happen to us. We have a team that can't be intimidated."

Meanwhile, Mean Joe Greene, the Steelers' tackle, has gone on record that if Atkinson or any other Raiders start any rough stuff, Greene will be the leader of the retaliation forces. Perhaps they had better call out the California National Guard and station the troops round the field.

Feelings are not running so high for the second of this Sunday's conference championship games, between the Raiders and the Vikings at Bloomington, Minn. The temperature plummeted yesterday, the wind blew up and Coach Bud Grant will make a decision today about hauling the Vikings to Tulsa for practice sessions.

Jeff Siemon, the Viking middle-linebacker and a team leader, was listed

as questionable because of a pulled calf muscle, but he thought he would be able to play.

"It's always a war when we play the Rams," said Doug Sutherland, the Vikings' defensive tackle. "They're big and they hit. Of course, we do, too."

The Rams and Vikings played to a 10-10 tie in overtime on Sept. 19 in as fine a pro football game as one could wish for. Before that the Vikings beat the Rams, 14-10, for the 1974 conference championship. The Los Angeles people insisted they had been cheated by Jerry Bergman, the head linesman, who penalized Tom Mack, the all-pro guard, for allegedly having moved before the snap of the ball 2 yards from the Minnesota goal line. That cost the Rams a score, they contended.

Back in 1969 Minnesota won another conference championship game from the Rams, 23-20. This will be the third conference title game in a row for the

Rams, the fourth in all, and they never won one.

The Vikings and the Steelers established as favorites, the Chu Downs Sports Book in Las Vegas giving the point margin for each at 4 1/2.

Both teams have a playoff hit too, and it was such that John Mac the Oakland coach, said he was "because strange things happen in Pittsburgh."

The Steelers beat the Raiders, in a 1972 division playoff game involved "the immaculate receipt" the ricocheted pass Franco Frasca caught and ran for a touchdown last year, the Steelers have in the Raiders for the A.F.C. championship, 24-13 in Oakland in 1974 and 10 in Pittsburgh last year.

As for the next one, Mike Wet the Steeler center, said, "It will be game of the century."

# Russell of Steelers Considers Some Raiders as His Friend

Continued From Page 39

that game, the Steelers were expressing fears that Oakland would let down against Cincinnati to prevent Pittsburgh from making the playoffs. "You can know you're being conned and still feel the heat," said Russell.

Russell's wife, Nancy, said: "They got us into the playoffs this year. I thought that showed a lot of class. They knew what they were doing. They didn't have to win, but I think they wanted a showdown."

The key to the showdown, Russell said, was "to have our offense dominate the ball," something the Steelers did when amassing 525 yards against the Colts. "The Raiders are just so darned explosive offensively," he said, "we can't let them have the ball."

"Another key is to get some heat

on Ken Stabler. The only time throws badly is when he's hurt.

Russell said the Steeler linebacker planned some "damn good blitzes the Raider quarterback. He, Jack and Jack Lambert will be doing unusual things."

Secret?

"We don't even know all of it," said Russell.

He gave much credit for the victory at Baltimore to the Steeler offensive line. "They just took the sack or whatever they call them. Sacked or whatever at the line of scrimmage," he said. "Jon Kolb has got to be of the finest offensive tackles in the ball. He took John Dutton, who is of people were saying is the best defensive end, and put him in his hip pocket."

# Orioles Offer Robinson Contract as Player-Coach

BALTIMORE, Dec. 20 (AP)—Brooks Robinson the Baltimore Orioles' star third baseman for many years, was offered a one-year contract as a player-coach today.

"We have offered Brooks a player-coach contract for 1977, and he is thinking things over," said Hank Peters, the Orioles' general manager. "We are hopeful and optimistic he will accept it."

Robinson, a 16-time gold-glove award winner, completed his 22d season with the Orioles last summer as a part-timer after Doug DeCinces took over at third base in May.

Demers to Coach W.H.A. East

INDIANAPOLIS, Dec. 20 (AP)—Jacques Demers, the youngest coach in major league hockey, will coach the World Hockey Association's East Division all-stars next month, the Indianapolis Racers announced today. Demers, 32 years old, guided the Racers to last place to the title of the W.H.A.'s East Division last season. The All-Star Game will be played Jan. 18 at Hartford Jan. 18.

Czechoslovaks Beat Whalers

HARTFORD, Dec. 20 (AP)—Marian Stastny scored twice in the second period and led Czechoslovakia to a 4-1 victory over the New England Whalers tonight in an international hockey exhibition contest. The visitors outshot the Whalers, 455-19.

# Title Figure Skating Slated for Tokyo March

TOKYO (UPI)—The 1977 world figure skating championships will be in Tokyo March 1 to 6 with six men and women's titles at stake, the International Skating Union of Japan has announced.

The announcement said about 20 countries are expected to take part in the first world championships held since Europe and the United States. The first days will be set aside for the men's and women's singles, and ice dance competitions. Top skaters in each contest will perform an exhibition show on closing day.

# Dismissed Coach Rehired

TORONTO, Dec. 20 (UPI)—Leo Hill, who in 1971 took the Toronto Argonauts to their only Grey Cup appearance in 24 years, was rehired today to coach the Canadian Football League club. Hill, ousted in 1972 for coaching the Argos for six years placed Russ Jackson, who was named on Nov. 18 after the team finished the season with a won-lost record of 7-8-1.

# 'Super' Division Rejected

The National Collegiate Athletic association has rejected a proposal for a "super" football division apart from three established divisions.

# Argentine Grand Prix Said to Get Ultimatum

MILAN, Italy, Dec. 20 (AP)—The world's Formula One auto-racing manufacturers sent an ultimatum today to the organizers of the Grand Prix of Argentina to accept the manufacturers' conditions for a race on Jan. 9 or drop out of the world championship, Italian racing sources said.

The manufacturers demanded a reply before Dec. 28, threatening otherwise to boycott the Argentine race and open negotiations with some other country to stage a world championship event in 1978 in place of Argentina, the sources said.

The manufacturers had signed a contract with several sponsors of the Argentine Grand Prix, but the sponsors eventually withdrew support because of economic difficulties. The Argentine Automobile Club then decided to take over the race itself, but refused to honor the previous contract.

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April 1976



# 56 College Football Powers Plan New Group to Achieve Objectives

By GORDON S. WHITE Jr.

DALLAS, Dec. 20—Fifty-six of the nation's most powerful football colleges met today to form a new group that will campaign for changes in National Collegiate Athletic Association rules they consider unfavorable to their programs.

This organization, which will be called the College Football Association, is seen by some other colleges as a political move and a threat to break up the N.C.A.A. and by others as a power play to get their way against the majority of the N.C.A.A. membership of 717 colleges.

Dr. Earl Ramer, of the University of Tennessee, chairman of today's meeting and a former president of the N.C.A.A., strongly denied that the C.F.A. had such intentions. He referred to it as a "forum for discussing our mutual problems and to identify our issues."

But Tom Hansen, assistant executive director of the N.C.A.A., said: "Yes, it's a political threat. I don't know in just what direction yet, but it's a political

move." Hansen spoke by phone from his office in Shawnee Mission, Kan., while the 56 college representatives met in the Dallas-Fort Worth Airport Marina Hotel.

### Own Group Wanted

Among the changes contemplated by this group is a reorganization of the N.C.A.A. so that the football powers can be in a group of their own. At present these schools are in N.C.A.A. Division I, which has 247 members, including many major basketball colleges that do not play football. These basketball powers do not want to be known as anything other than Division I schools and are willing to fight a reorganization that would lower their ranking in any way. The smaller N.C.A.A. colleges are in Division II or III.

The Rev. Edmund P. Joyce, vice president of Notre Dame, who was at the C.F.A. meeting, said: "The N.C.A.A. recognizes the need to reorganize. We want the chance to determine our own destiny."

The men and women at today's gathering represented such institutions as Penn State, Pittsburgh, Syracuse, Alabama, Texas, Arkansas, Georgia, Maryland, and Boston College. Seventy-eight colleges were invited, and notable by their absence were the members of the Big Ten and Pacific 8 Conferences. The absentees included Ohio State, Michigan, Southern California and the University of California, Los Angeles.

### Super Conference Feared

Those present returned to their campuses with membership applications to be approved by their presidents and returned by Feb. 1. There seemed little doubt that most of those in attendance had come with the blessings of their presidents, so the C.F.A. can be considered a reality.

Among the criteria for membership in the C.F.A. is a stadium seating capacity of 30,000, an average home-game attendance of 20,000 over the last three seasons and a schedule that includes C.F.A. opponents in at least 70 percent of the games.

The obvious financial strength of this group, which bases its membership upon an ability to draw crowds by selling tickets, is one of the reasons others fear its potential threat to smaller athletic programs. They remember threats

over the last 10 years from major college coaches, who said they wanted to pull out of the N.C.A.A. and establish a "super conference." Some persons believe a super conference could corner the football college TV market, which is currently controlled by the N.C.A.A.

But Ramer, long an advocate of N.C.A.A. policies, said the C.F.A. planned to apply for membership in the N.C.A.A. and to "work within it to achieve our goals."

Nevertheless, the least that may be expected is a legislative battle between the C.F.A. members and schools such as the eight Ivy League colleges and other Eastern College Athletic Conference institutions. Ed Czekaj, Penn State director of athletics, criticized the E.C.A.C. as having hampered major football programs. He hinted strongly at such a struggle with the E.C.A.C. Penn State withdrew from the E.C.A.C. two years ago.

Some E.C.A.C. members are already lobbying to prevent an N.C.A.A. reorganization that would place basketball powers in a division separate from football powers.

Although many of the potential N.C.A.A. members voted to permit freshmen to play on varsity N.C.A.A. teams five years ago, the C.F.A. might try to rescind that rule. Many coaches at C.F.A. colleges, such as Digger Phelps, basketball coach at Notre Dame, and Joe Paterno, football coach at Penn State, have spoken out against freshmen eligibility ever since it went into effect.

Even though the C.F.A. will not be formally established until after Feb. 1, it is expected that today's meeting will exert a strong influence upon the N.C.A.A. convention in Miami Beach next month when reorganization of the huge association will be considered. The old battle lines between Ivy and E.C.A.C. members on one hand and the major football powers on the other have been redrawn.

Some Ivy colleges fit certain of the C.F.A. criteria, such as average attendance and stadium capacity, but none of the ancient eight was invited. Also uninvited were such football colleges as Rutgers, William and Mary and members of the Missouri Valley Conference.

## Sports Today

- BASKETBALL**  
Knicks vs. Detroit Pistons, at Madison Square Garden, Eighth Avenue and 33d Street, 7:30 P.M. (Television—Channel 19 (cable), 7:30 P.M.) (Radio—WNEW, 7:30 P.M.)  
Holy Cross at Iona, 8:30 P.M. (Radio—WFAS, 8:28 P.M.)
- HARNESS RACING**  
Yonkers Raceway, Central and Yonkers Avenues, 8 P.M.  
Meadowlands Race Track, East Rutherford, N.J., 8 P.M.  
Freehold (N.J.) Raceway, noon.  
Monticello (N.Y.) Raceway, 8 P.M.
- HOCKEY**  
Islanders vs. Boston Bruins, at Nassau Coliseum, Uniondale, L.I., 8 P.M. (Television—Channel E (Manhattan cable), 8 P.M.) (Radio—WJCA and WGBB, 8 P.M.)
- JAI-ALAI**  
Bridgeport Fronton, 285 Keeswath Street, Bridgeport, Conn., 7:15 P.M. (Exit 28, Connecticut Turnpike).
- THOROUGHBRED RACING**  
Aqueduct (Queens) Race Track, 12:30 P.M.

## MacPhail Told Kuhn Not to Bar 3 Sales

CHICAGO, Dec. 20 (AP)—Lee MacPhail, president of the American League, testified today that he and the National League president, Chub Feeney, had advised Baseball Commissioner Bowie Kuhn to allow the sale of three former Oakland A's players for \$3.5 million.

MacPhail testified in United States District Court in a suit brought by the A's owner, Charles O. Finley, against Kuhn, who voided the sales.

MacPhail said he was aboard a plane with Kuhn last June 15, the night Finley announced the sale of the players.

"We both agreed that it was incredible that these assignments had been made," MacPhail testified. "I advised him [Kuhn] that I thought he should not take action [to cancel the sales]."

MacPhail, called to testify by Neil Neil Pappano, Finley's attorney, also described a conference telephone call with members of the Major League Executive Council the next morning. He said Kuhn also had participated in that call, and Feeney had advised against voiding the deals.

"No specific baseball rules have been broken," MacPhail said he had told Kuhn. "I told him there were historical precedents for sales of players for large amounts of cash."

REMEMBER THE NEEDST!



Thompson, the basketball coach at Georgetown, who said yesterday that the pressures of coaching had given him a "basketball stomach."

## Georgetown's Coach Has Had a Pressure-Filled Year

By THOMAS ROGERS

College basketball coaches undergo emotional agonies about six months of the year. But the pressures in his job have been dogging John Thompson of Georgetown for the better of the last 12 months—with three more to go.

"I've had a basketball stomach all year," said Thompson, a former all-league center at Providence College after an understudy to Bill Russell of Boston Celtics in the mid-1960's. Thompson, now starting his fifth season as coach of the Hoyas, led his team to the National Collegiate tournament in second straight season last winter.

### Stunt Coach for Olympic Team

He served as an assistant to Smith, coach of the United States Olympic team, during the late spring and summer. The American team won the gold medal, and Thompson led the work.

"It felt like a kid," he said yesterday, sitting in a luncheon at Madison Square Garden's Hall of Fame. "I called every night [from the Montreal] to say that I'd never seen anything like this in my life."

### A Tour of Taiwan

In September, Thompson took Georgetown team on a 12-day tour, where the Hoyas won seven games.

"Winning or losing the games wasn't tant," he said. "I wanted to give

my players exposure to another culture.

But Thompson is now back in a milieu where winning is important. The Hoyas, who have triumphed in their first four games, will be one of the highly regarded teams in the Eastern College Athletic Conference's 25th Holiday Festival next week at the Garden. The luncheon was for the coaches of the participating teams.

As a warmup, Georgetown will play this week in the Carolina Classic at Columbia, S. C.

"We haven't been tested yet," Thompson acknowledged. "But on

### Suffolk Downs Mishap Kills Mount; 2d Destroyed

BOSTON, Dec. 20 (AP)—A five-horse pileup at Suffolk Downs race track today left two jockeys injured, killed one thoroughbred instantly and forced the destruction of another.

One jockey, Hector Canales, was reported in good condition at Massachusetts General Hospital. The other, Joe Fabiano, was treated and released.

Canales's mount, Native Warrior, the lead horse, fell at the top of the turn in the second race. Four of the trailing 11 horses fell in the ensuing pileup. A track spokesman said Native Warrior had broken both knees and been destroyed on the track. Glorish Diamonds, a 5-year-old filly ridden by Paul Capelbo, broke her neck and died instantly.

## Food, Field and Stream: Texans Show How Deer Are 'Rattled Up'

By NELSON BRYANT

WILE PASS, Tex.—Pools of water everywhere, and the road in Farias was a greasy sea of mud.

It had been raining for so many days, Texas hosts couldn't seem to der when it had started, but all that if it did not stop, we would trouble finding the bob white and the quail we had come to hunt. We knew the weather could not the duck hunting, nor could it, rain fell in torrents, spoil our for whitetailed deer.

A five-hour drive to the ranch had at the San Antonio Airport our small band of Easterners on different flights. We had met by the Texans and their dingy chariot—a mobile home at 30 feet long complete with tables and toilet. Whatever we'd like to drink, the rig's Bob Leonard of Fort Worth was to produce it.

### Friendship Moves South

We were hunting on the ranch as guests of one of the men who leases hunting rights, Stan Studer of San Antonio, a massive, warm outdoorsman I met while fishing for smallmouth in Ontario. Showing all liberties until we at the ranch, Harry Teunison, a game hunter and conservationist. Fort Worth, stayed at the helm of the land until the last mile when engine sputtered and died in a paralyzing deep pool of water. Leonard led it to life, however, and we spent the last mile to camp on barbecued steaks and other good as awaited us.

The following day those of us who had never seen how deer are "rattled up" in Texas were treated to a demonstration of the art. When the animals are in rut one hastens to a likely spot with a nice set of antlers and bangs and rubs them together, the idea being to produce the sound made by two inflated bucks fighting for the favors of a doe.

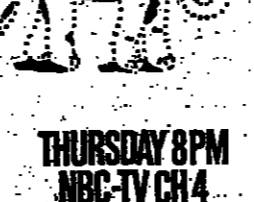
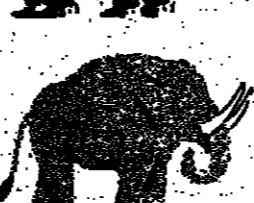
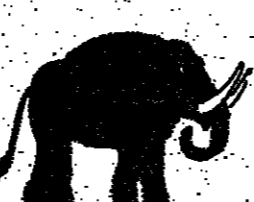
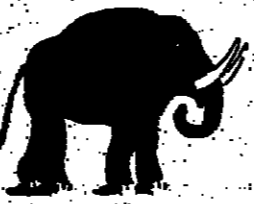
Bob Kuhn of Connecticut, a wildlife artist, and I were shown how to do it by Bill Chamberlain of San Antonio who said that on an ideal day the sound could be picked up by a buck several hundred yards away.

### No Shots Are Fired

I wondered aloud whether the same approach might not work in the Northeast, but no one knew the answer, although Chamberlain did say that there were areas of Texas where it would not attract deer.

Although many bucks were seen or rattled up that day, no shots were fired because none of the animals had a truly large set of antlers. In southwest Texas, deer hunting is done from steel-frame platforms mounted on top of four-wheel-drive vehicles or trucks. The country is so vast and the brush and trees, including mesquite, so thick, that a man on foot would have a difficult time spotting the animals. Some Texans have carried this arrangement to the ultimate, equipping the platforms with remote controls like those on the flying bridge of a ship. More common, however, is an intercom system between the hunters on high and the driver below.

SEE THE PACHYDERM PHANTOMIZED!



THURSDAY 8PM NBC-TV CH 4 Mobil

# 'Tis the C.C. Season!

Time for that spirited holiday cheer that C.C. is famous for. And now, for the holiday season, C.C. comes beautifully gift-wrapped at no extra charge.



Canadian Club "The Best In The House" in 87 lands.

Steady Wind	White	Slight	Five	New
Direction	Force	Force	Force	Force
Atlantic	11:11	11:32	11:53	12:14
Chesapeake	11:11	11:32	11:53	12:14
Delaware	11:11	11:32	11:53	12:14
Potomac	11:11	11:32	11:53	12:14
Rhode	11:11	11:32	11:53	12:14
Connecticut	11:11	11:32	11:53	12:14
Massachusetts	11:11	11:32	11:53	12:14
New Jersey	11:11	11:32	11:53	12:14
New York	11:11	11:32	11:53	12:14

**Ski Trips**

3-Day Christmas in Stone and Sugarbush (Lv. Thurs., Dec. 23)

1-Day Trips: Sunday, Dec. 26th; Wed., Dec. 29th

No trip Jan. 2 "Snow Skating"

Scandinavian Ski Shop  
48 West 57th St.  
757-8524

**ANGORA, TURKISH**  
White Angora, cheap style wool or cashmere or mohair.

**BALEARED GOATWOL (KID)**  
Softest wool, reasonable price.

**Ski Trips**

3-Day Christmas in Stone and Sugarbush (Lv. Thurs., Dec. 23)

1-Day Trips: Sunday, Dec. 26th; Wed., Dec. 29th

No trip Jan. 2 "Snow Skating"

Scandinavian Ski Shop  
48 West 57th St.  
757-8524

**Canadian Club**

"The Best In The House" in 87 lands.

5 YEARS OLD, IMPORTED IN BOTTLE FROM CANADA BY HARRIS WALKER IMPORTERS INC., DETROIT, MICH. 60% ALC/VOL. BLENDED CANADIAN WHISKY.



# N.B.A.'s Memo Stresses Consistency to Referees

By SAM GOLDAPER

All of a sudden National Basketball Association teams are winning more on the road. Why? Maybe Memo N595 from John Nucatola, supervisor of officials, to his staff had something to do with it. His memo read: "In any basketball game someone wins and someone loses. However, each player, each coach, each club and each game deserves and demands your very best. Every effort you put forth on the court, every call you make and every whistle you blow should be done with complete disregard to where it is and on whom it is."

All players, all coaches, all clubs and all cities (the alls were underlined) are equal. This equality should be observed at all times. It is your responsibility and obligation as an N.B.A. referee to maintain this consistency. Nucatola's memo was dated Dec. 9, since then road teams have been successful in 39 percent of 99 games. Before the memo, road teams had a 24.3 winning percentage in the first 202 games played. Is the nearly 15 percent rise a coincidence?

Several N.B.A. players' representatives when questioned agreed that the imbalance between home and road victories had been caused by the officiating, meaning, the home teams would get better calls at crucial times. Nucatola said yesterday, when notified that the memo was to be made public, he had no hearing whatsoever on wins-or-losses. It was a memo we read periodically to officials apprising them of their responsibilities. It's coincidental that it was sent out at the same time when the wins increased on the road.

What more do the fans expect of Bob Lanier? The 6-foot-11-inch Detroit Pistons center is third in the league in scoring (25.5), eighth in rebounds (11.4) and 10th in blocked shots (1.9). Yet in the "popularity contest" for

selecting the Western Conference All-Star team through fan ballots, Lanier's name is not among the five top centers.

True, almost all of the best centers are in the Western Conference, but Lanier has to be better than the likes of Dan Issel, of the Denver Nuggets, Artis Gilmore of the Chicago Bulls and Alvan Adams of the Phoenix Suns, all ahead of him in the balloting.

"This voting is a joke," said Herb Brown, the Pistons coach. "Bob is the best all-around center in the league. Everywhere we play, people rave about him."

Maybe the Detroit fans should start stuffing the ballot boxes, as is the practice in many league cities. Amazingly, Rich Kelley of the New Orleans Jazz is fourth in the voting for the Eastern Conference All-Star center. Kelley is averaging 5 points and five rebounds a game.

The Pistons, winner of four straight, and the Knicks, unbeaten in two starts of the "Bob McAdoo era," met tonight at Madison Square Garden. . . The Nets are one of three teams in the league without a winning home percentage. They lost their seventh straight at home Sunday night to the Boston Celtics, 94-87. . . The great potential that always appeared to be lurking in Swen Nater's 6-11, 250-pound frame suddenly emerged Sunday night in Milwaukee. The Bucks' center scored 30 points and grabbed 33 rebounds in the 126-109 victory over the Atlanta Hawks. "He was something," said Nucatola, the N.B.A. referee-in-chief, who has taught Nater to take smaller steps under the basket to improve his defense. "He's taking up more room defensively, instead of just getting offensive rebounds." . . . If Pete Maravich of the Jazz wins the scoring title, he will be only the fifth guard to do so. He leads the league with a 23.2 point average.

## Indiana Freshman Sparks 79-71 Victory

INGTON, Ind., Dec. 20 (AP)—Johnson, a freshman, scored 26 and pulled down 10 rebounds in Indiana's 79-71 college victory over Utah State today, the defending National champion, evening its record at 3-3.

Johnson's all-American center, who had 36 points and nine rebounds, led the team. Jim Wiseman had 11 points and seven rebounds.

Johnson, whose record fell to 5-3, by a 6-foot-8-inch junior center, Santos, with 21 points and 10 rebounds.

Johnson jumped to a 14-6 lead on goals by Carter in the first half.

Wiseman, with 29 points and 10 rebounds, led Brooklyn College to a 79-71 victory.

79-58 triumph over Yeshiva University last night. Brooklyn, in control the entire game, took a 44-32 lead at the half. The Kingsmen stole the ball 21 times.

Elliot Williams added 18 points and 10 rebounds for the Kingsmen. Bob Rosenblum led the losers with 30 points.

Toledo 79, Loyola (Chi.) 59

TOLEDO, Ohio, Dec. 20 (AP)—Toledo dominated the backboards tonight and overwhelmed Loyola of Chicago, 79-59, in a game in which the Rockets overtook the Cardinals.

The Rockets snared 42 rebounds, limiting the Cardinals to 24. They picked up their sixth victory of the season against three setbacks. Toledo's Dick Miller, a freshman from Milwaukee, led all scorers with 26.

North Carolina 113, Brigham Young 83

CHAPEL HILL, N.C., Dec. 20 (AP)—Tommy LaGarda scored 21 points and Mike O'Keefe added 20 points and 11 rebounds as North Carolina defeated Brigham Young, 113-83, tonight.

It was the first time this season that the No. 11 Tar Heels had cracked the 100-point barrier. They improved their record to 5-1.

John Kuester and Walter Davis added 18 and 17 points for North Carolina, while the playmaking guard, Phil Ford, scored just 8 points, but tied his career record with 14 assists.

Holstra 78, Catholic U. 77

EMPIRE, N.Y., Dec. 20 (AP)—Holstra withstood a 23-point performance by Glenn Kozmics in the second half to defeat the Cardinals, 78-77, tonight.

Rich Laurel registered 31 points for the Flying Dutchmen, who enjoyed a 55-41 advantage midway through the second half.

The Cardinals, who trailed at halftime 37-25, closed to within 78-77 on Stan Cooper's tip with three seconds remaining.

Arnold Coleman clinched the victory for Holstra with a free throw a second before the final buzzer.

## 00 Events to Cap Ohio Sires Stakes

IBUS, Ohio (AP)—Two \$100,000, the richest harness races in the world, will be the 1977 Ohio Sires Stakes, an eight-championship event scheduled at the state's four tracks—Scioto Downs near Columbus, Northfield Park near Cleveland and Toledo Raceway.

cond \$120,000 Ohio Racing 2-year-olds is set for September. The second \$100,000 racing classic, also for 2-year-olds, is set for Sept. 9 at Scioto.

## ins Gets 2 Invitations

IE, Tex. (AP)—Johnny Peplitt and Art Ableson, Christian, has been invited to two in football All-Star games. received invitations to the w in Mobile, Ala., Jan. 8 and Gray Game in Montgomery, Dec. 24. He is a senior from

## lat'l Basketball Ass'n

**SUNDAY NIGHT:**

**MILWAUKEE**

15 Milwaukee 84 10  
16 Milwaukee 79 17  
17 Milwaukee 82 12  
18 Milwaukee 83 12  
19 Milwaukee 84 12  
20 Milwaukee 85 12  
21 Milwaukee 86 12  
22 Milwaukee 87 12  
23 Milwaukee 88 12  
24 Milwaukee 89 12  
25 Milwaukee 90 12

**NEW ORLEANS**

1 New Orleans 81 10  
2 New Orleans 82 10  
3 New Orleans 83 10  
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**AT SEATTLE**

1 Seattle 81 10  
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**AT SAN ANTONIO**

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**AT HOUSTON**

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**AT MEMPHIS**

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**AT KANSAS CITY**

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**AT LOS ANGELES**

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**AT PHOENIX**

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**AT DENVER**

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**AT CLEVELAND**

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**AT PITTSBURGH**

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**AT WASHINGTON**

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**AT BALTIMORE**

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**AT PHILADELPHIA**

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**AT NEW YORK**

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## The Standings

**SUNDAY NIGHT'S GAMES:**

**MILWAUKEE**

1 Milwaukee 84 10  
2 Milwaukee 79 17  
3 Milwaukee 82 12  
4 Milwaukee 83 12  
5 Milwaukee 84 12  
6 Milwaukee 85 12  
7 Milwaukee 86 12  
8 Milwaukee 87 12  
9 Milwaukee 88 12  
10 Milwaukee 89 12  
11 Milwaukee 90 12

**NEW ORLEANS**

1 New Orleans 81 10  
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**AT SEATTLE**

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**AT SAN ANTONIO**

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**AT HOUSTON**

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**AT MEMPHIS**

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7 Memphis 87 10  
8 Memphis 88 10  
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**AT KANSAS CITY**

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**AT LOS ANGELES**

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**AT PHOENIX**

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**AT DENVER**

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**AT CLEVELAND**

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**AT PITTSBURGH**

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**AT WASHINGTON**

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**AT BALTIMORE**

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**AT PHILADELPHIA**

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**AT NEW YORK**

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## Rutgers, Led by Jordan, Rallies And Overtakes Princeton by 59-54

Continued From Page 38

to pull to within 3 points. Once again, it was Jordan who stepped to the free-throw line, and sank the free throws to clinch Rutgers' fifth triumph in seven games.

Pete Carril, Princeton's tough-minded coach, had his club playing its usual stam defense, working the ball around, making sure they took only the good shot.

"When it was over, Carril said: 'It was a game we played so well. We did everything we were supposed to do—everything except handle their press. We could hardly get the ball inbounds they were on us so strongly.'"

"Still it was Rutgers that trailed at the half, 26-22. It was Rutgers, though, that came roaring back, scoring 29 straight points in an exhilarating 9-minute rally to take a 59-54 lead. That gave Rutgers a 39-30 lead. But Princeton can rally, too.

Princeton came right back too, scoring 21 points while Rutgers got only 8. The Scarlet had forsaken their fast break for a deliberate offense and it almost cost them the game.

It was Jordan who saved his teammates, scoring 8 points from the 2-92 mark to finish four seconds.

Jordan, whose 20.2 point a game average leads the Rutgers attack, wound up with 28. Jordan also was credited with four assists. Jordan hit on 12 of 18 floor shots and four of four from the line in reaching his high total of the season.

The Scarlet also got 12 points from Anderson and 13 from Copeland. The Tigers had a 16-point performance from Frank Sowinski, who also grabbed nine rebounds, high in the game.

Princeton might have fared better if Sowinski had taken more shots. It seemed, too often, that he passed off when he might have hit the basket himself.

But his passes went to Bob Romm and Bob Slaughter. Romm got 14 points and Slaughter 13.

Rutgers shot 56.2 percent, Princeton 53.8. It was a close game. Although Princeton led, the Tigers still led in the series, 57-26. But more important for Rutgers, the Scarlet has now won five straight from its state rival.

Rutgers beat Princeton in a regular-season game at Jadwin Gymnasium last season, when topped the Tigers, 54-53, in the first round of the National Collegiate tournament at Providence. Rutgers also won the regular-season games in the two previous campaigns.

## Briscoe-Warren Bout a Draw

NICE, France, Dec. 20 (AP)—Benny Briscoe of Philadelphia and Willie Warren, Corpus Christi, Tex., fought to a 10-round draw tonight in a middleweight fight billed as an elimination for the right to meet the world champion, Carlos Monzon of Argentina. Briscoe weighed 158 pounds and Warren 159.4. Warren was down for a mandatory 8 count in the third round.

## Tennis

**SUNDAY**

**\$320,000 CHALLENGER CUP**

AT LAS VEGAS, NEV.

111 Hanes, Hanes, defeated Mangel, Coppen, 6-3, 6-2.

112 Hanes, Hanes, defeated Mangel, Coppen, 6-3, 6-2.

**\$15,000 BAHAMAS OPEN**

Final Round—Left: Governor's National Tennis Center, Nassau, Bahamas.

113 Hanes, Hanes, defeated Mangel, Coppen, 6-3, 6-2.

**WOMEN'S OPEN**

AT KAILUAKOHAWAII

Final Round—Left: Governor's National Tennis Center, Nassau, Bahamas.

114 Hanes, Hanes, defeated Mangel, Coppen, 6-3, 6-2.

**JUNIOR SUNSHINE CUP**

AT MIAMI BEACH

Final Round—Left: Governor's National Tennis Center, Nassau, Bahamas.

115 Hanes, Hanes, defeated Mangel, Coppen, 6-3, 6-2.

**DAVIS CUP**

AT SAN ANTONIO

116 Hanes, Hanes, defeated Mangel, Coppen, 6-3, 6-2.

**AT HOUSTON**

117 Hanes, Hanes, defeated Mangel, Coppen, 6-3, 6-2.

**AT MEMPHIS**

118 Hanes, Hanes, defeated Mangel, Coppen, 6-3, 6-2.

**AT KANSAS CITY**

119 Hanes, Hanes, defeated Mangel, Coppen, 6-3, 6-2.

**AT LOS ANGELES**

120 Hanes, Hanes, defeated Mangel, Coppen, 6-3, 6-2.

**AT PHOENIX**

121 Hanes, Hanes, defeated Mangel, Coppen, 6-3, 6-2.

**AT DENVER**

122 Hanes, Hanes, defeated Mangel, Coppen, 6-3, 6-2.

**AT CLEVELAND**

123 Hanes, Hanes, defeated Mangel, Coppen, 6-3, 6-2.

**AT PITTSBURGH**

124 Hanes, Hanes, defeated Mangel, Coppen, 6-3, 6-2.

**AT WASHINGTON**

125 Hanes, Hanes, defeated Mangel, Coppen, 6-3, 6-2.

**AT BALTIMORE**

126 Hanes, Hanes, defeated Mangel, Coppen, 6-3, 6-2.

**AT PHILADELPHIA**

127 Hanes, Hanes, defeated Mangel, Coppen, 6-3, 6-2.

**AT NEW YORK**

128 Hanes, Hanes, defeated Mangel, Coppen, 6-3, 6-2.

## College Results

**BASKETBALL:**

**AT BLOOMINGTON, IND.**

129 Indiana 81 10  
130 Indiana 82 10  
131 Indiana 83 10  
132 Indiana 84 10  
133 Indiana 85 10  
134 Indiana 86 10  
135 Indiana 87 10  
136 Indiana 88 10  
137 Indiana 89 10  
138 Indiana 90 10

**AT EAST LANSING, MICH.**

139 Michigan 81 10  
140 Michigan 82 10  
141 Michigan 83 10  
142 Michigan 84 10  
143 Michigan 85 10  
144 Michigan 86 10  
145 Michigan 87 10  
146 Michigan 88 10  
147 Michigan 89 10  
148 Michigan 90 10

**AT CHICAGO**

149 Chicago 81 10  
150 Chicago 82 10  
151 Chicago 83 10  
152 Chicago 84 10  
153 Chicago 85 10  
154 Chicago 86 10  
155 Chicago 87 10  
156 Chicago 88 10  
157 Chicago 89 10  
158 Chicago 90 10

**AT LOS ANGELES**

159 Los Angeles 81 10  
160 Los Angeles 82 10  
161 Los Angeles 83 10  
162 Los Angeles 84 10  
163 Los Angeles 85 10  
164 Los Angeles 86 10  
165 Los Angeles 87 10  
166 Los Angeles 88 10  
167 Los Angeles 89 10  
168 Los Angeles 90 10

**AT PHOENIX**

169 Phoenix 81 10  
170 Phoenix 82 10  
171 Phoenix 83 10  
172 Phoenix 84 10  
173 Phoenix 85 10  
174 Phoenix 86 10  
175 Phoenix 87 10  
176 Phoenix 88 10  
177 Phoenix 89 10  
178 Phoenix 90 10

**AT DENVER**

179 Denver 81 10  
180 Denver 82 10  
181 Denver 83 10  
182 Denver 84 10  
183 Denver 85 10  
184 Denver 86 10  
185 Denver 87 10  
186 Denver 88 10  
187 Denver 89 10  
188 Denver 90 10

**AT CLEVELAND**

189 Cleveland 81 10  
190 Cleveland 82 10  
191 Cleveland 83 10  
192 Cleveland 84 10  
193 Cleveland 85 10  
194 Cleveland 86 10  
195 Cleveland 87 10  
196 Cleveland 88 10  
197 Cleveland 89 10  
198 Cleveland 90 10

**AT PITTSBURGH**

199 Pittsburgh 81 10  
200 Pittsburgh 82 10  
201 Pittsburgh 83 10  
202 Pittsburgh 84 10  
203 Pittsburgh 85 10  
204 Pittsburgh 86 10  
205 Pittsburgh 87 10  
206 Pittsburgh 88 10  
207 Pittsburgh 89 10  
208 Pittsburgh 90 10

**AT WASHINGTON**

209 Washington 81 10  
210 Washington 82 10  
211 Washington 83 10  
212 Washington 84 10  
213 Washington 85 10  
214 Washington 86 10  
215 Washington 87 10  
216 Washington 88 10  
217 Washington 89 10  
218 Washington 90 10

**AT BALTIMORE**

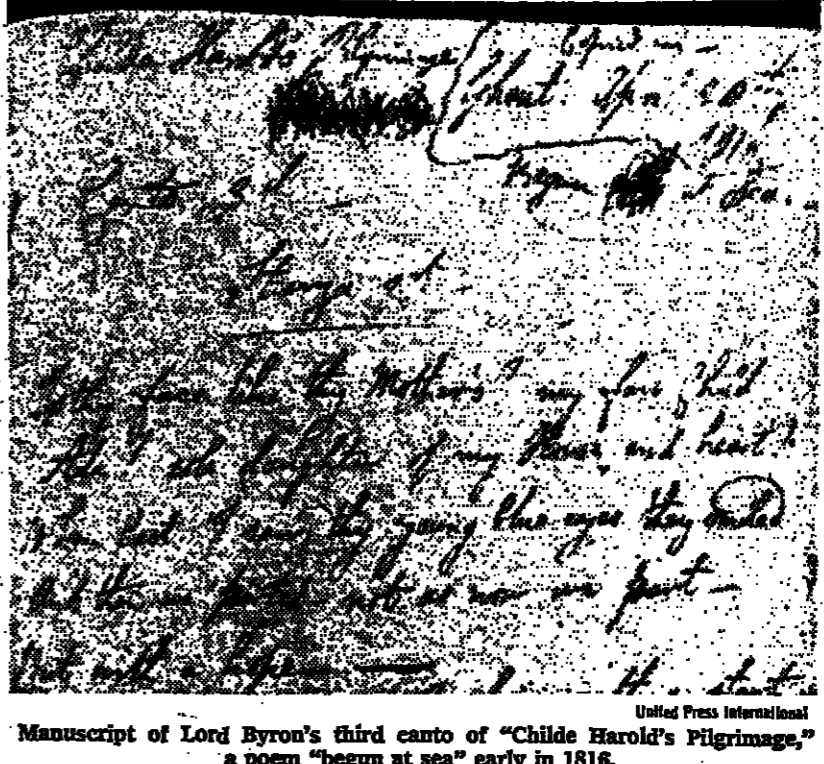
219 Baltimore 81 10  
220 Baltimore 82 10  
221 Baltimore 83 10  
222 Baltimore 84 10  
223 Baltimore 85 10  
224 Baltimore 86 10  
225 Baltimore 87 10  
226 Baltimore 88 10  
227 Baltimore 89 10  
228 Baltimore 90 10

**AT PHILADELPHIA**

229 Philadelphia 81 10  
230 Philadelphia 82 10  
231 Philadelphia 83 10  
232 Philadelphia 84 10  
233 Philadelphia 85 10  
234 Philadelphia 86 10  
235 Philadelphia 87 10  
236 Philadelphia 88 10  
237 Philadelphia 89 10  
238 Philadelphia 90 10

**AT NEW YORK**

239 New York 81 10  
240 New York 82 10  
241 New York 83 10  
242 New York 84 10  
243 New York 85 10  
244 New York 86 10  
245 New York 87 10  
246 New York 88 10  
247 New York 89 10  
248 New York 90 10



Manuscript of Lord Byron's third canto of "Childe Harold's Pilgrimage," a poem "begun at sea" early in 1816.

## Byron and Shelley Works Found In an Old Bank Vault in London

Continued From Page 1

Lord Alvanley, Lady Frances Webster and other 18th-century figures. Before leaving England, Davies, a friend of Lord Byron, stuffed his papers in a leather-studded chest with his bankers on Pall Mall, in the heart of London. The bank subsequently became part of Barclays Bank, whose officials recently found the chest in a private deposit box while making alterations at the bank. The bank then traced two kinsmen of Scrope Berdmore Davies—Martin R. Davies, a solicitor in Bristol who is descended from the gambler's eldest brother, John, and Mr. Hillier, who is descended from a younger brother, Thomas.

A Barclays Bank director, Christopher Norman-Butler, said the chest had "got to be seen to be believed."

He added, "It is a frightful jumble and it will take scholars years to complete their examinations of the contents." The bank has deposited the documents with the British Library, and it is hoped that a selection will go on display next year, after the items have been restored and catalogued.

Mr. Norman-Butler added: "We were not entirely unaware of what the trunk might contain, because Byron banked at 1 Pall Mall East, and we knew that Davies was a friend of his. We thought we might be onto something good. But we had no idea what was going to be in the box until we opened it. We were absolutely staggered."

Martin Davies, a 52-year-old bachelor who has spent a lifetime studying his family's history, learned in confidence of the bank's discovery and was invited to view the contents.

"I spent my birthday—Nov. 30—burrowing in that box," he said, recalling that he had arrived at the bank at 9 in the morning and did not leave until six P.M., stopping only for a cup of tea. "It was my most exciting birthday ever." "What we have here is a collection which together is a microcosm of the later regency period," he said. "They deal with some of the most interesting and articulate people of that period."

by Scrope's young brother Samuel Decimus Davies, who had fought in the War of 1812 against the United States. He had been on board the Northumberland, which took Napoleon to St. Helena and exile. The letters described Napoleon's behavior on the ship and his reaction when he first saw the shore of the island through his spyglass. There are also sketches of Napoleon.

Mr. Hillier, who also viewed the contents in the vault, said that apart from the value of the papers, which may include two unpublished poems by Shelley, there were dozens of Scrope's betting slips, unpaid bills on spikes, a receipt for gooseberry wine, invitations and a bill from a shirtmaker.

Born in 1782, Davies was the son of a vicar and gained a reputation as a Cambridge-educated classics scholar as well as a wit and boisterous sportsman with a fondness for women. He died in 1852.

According to Mr. Hillier, in the Times, one of the earliest of the newly discovered letters, dated July 31, 1810, describes Byron's travels and his swimming of the Hellespont, and how, in Constantinople, he had gotten rid of John Cam Hobhouse (later Lord Brougham), who was becoming a bore.

He added that when he was in Malta he "fell in love with a married woman, and challenged an officer, but the lady was chaste and the gentleman explanatory, and thus I broke no commandments."

Scholars Comment on Find

Two American scholars of the Romantic period who could be reached by telephone said they were struck by the cache of manuscripts.

Jerome McGann of Johns Hopkins University, in Baltimore, a specialist in Byron studies, said: "Isn't that lovely. The new material, obviously of most significant value is those letters. I would love to know what's in them. It's not every day you find 14 unpublished letters."

And Harold Bloom, professor of humanities at Yale, exclaimed: "My God, I didn't know about this. But it is very important."

The papers apparently came from a period in which Shelley and Byron met each other for the first time, in Switzerland, in 1816, a time of great importance to the work of both. Professor Bloom explained.

"The two of them came under each other's influence at the time and began to write very differently," he said.

"Shelley, under Byron's influence, began to revolt against Wordsworth's influence," he said. "It was a decisive time for the later development of both."

Of primary interest, according to Professor Bloom, is the early manuscript of Shelley's "Hymn to Intellectual Beauty."

## World Hockey Ass'n

Lock-minded New Yorkers, perhaps more concerned now with safety measures than with art, will see all kinds, sizes and shapes of locks designed not only for practical purposes but also as talismans to ward off evil or to insure happiness. The exhibition also includes religious ceremonial locks made of gold and silver. One padlock on view was used on the door of the Imperial Bank in Teheran. The display's oldest lock-making examples, with barbed-spring mechanisms, date from the early Christian era.

## GOING-OUT Guide

SURE THINGS There's nothing especially Christmas about the new exhibition of Iranian-made locks (the key kind) on view through Jan. 12 at New York University. But this display of exotic—483 specimens spanning 16 centuries—is perhaps unique to the local scene. The lockmaking show, sent here as a Bicentennial tribute from the Iranian people, is being circulated on a two-year tour of American museums by the Smithsonian Institution Traveling Exhibition Service.

## Pro Transactions

# Theater: 'Music Is' Dichotomized

### Abbott's Musical of 'Twelfth Night' at the St. James

By CLIVE BARNES  
The temptation to say that "Music Is," the new musical that opened at the St. James Theater last night, is not, should clearly be resisted. But in the circumstances it is difficult to resist. For the show hardly seems one of the more noticeable events of the season. A lot of effort has gone into it—so what else is news?

The show has a great deal of taste—some of it good, some of it bad, but most of it sort of decorative. It is somewhat like an elaborate window dressing without goods. What went wrong? Well apart from the music by Richard Adler and the lyrics by Will Holt—two sizable "spats"—it seems largely a matter of tone.

The musical is based upon Shakespeare's "Twelfth Night" itself a questionable operation, not out of any over-pious anxiety for the sanctity of the author, but simply because the complex story, with its subplots chasing one another like hares, is difficult to contain within the customary framework of a musical. In fairness, George Abbott has done a very clever job of carpentry—indeed his skill at trimming, changing and bending the original narrative while being faithful to the main story is worth studying by any aspirant writers of musical books.

However, the framework of a book is not its only concern—there is also the manner of the book. And here Mr. Abbott understandably falters. Some seasons back we had a rock musical "Your Own Thing," which was a modern spoof on "Twelfth Night," with no pretensions to echo the original. Mr. Abbott is tested with a more difficult problem, for he is out to construct a musical version of the actual play. Sometimes he uses Shakespeare's own words, and for most of the time he is employing a vaguely pseudo-Elizabethan usage. It never quite works. The tone sounds wrong.

Perhaps this is where Mr. Adler's music drifts adrift. Some of his romantic music is pleasant enough, he has an ear for lyricism, and the catchy tunes are appropriately catchy. Yet somehow the score, while using neither, seems caught between a lute and an electric guitar. Mr. Holt's lyrics are just not very bright or clever, but the music as a whole does have the advantages of Hershey Kay's orchestration. However, this music is not the food of love but the bread of commerce.

Eidon Elder's scenery is decently simple but overcuts, and in the long run boring, while Lewis D. Rampino's costumes are fussy and, for the most part, unflattering cut.

### The Cast

MUSIC IS, a musical based on Shakespeare's "Twelfth Night" with music by Richard Adler and lyrics by Will Holt. Directed by Mr. George Abbott. Book by George Abbott. Music by Richard Adler. Lyrics by Will Holt. Musical numbers and dances staged by Patricia Birch. Production stage manager, Bob D. Bennett; musical numbers and dances staged by Patricia Birch. Produced by Richard Adler, Roger Berlind and Edward R. Duggan, Jr. At the St. James Theater, 246 West 46th St.

Shelton ..... David Ben-Gurion  
Vladimir ..... David Ben-Gurion  
Duke Orsino ..... David Ben-Gurion  
Celia ..... David Ben-Gurion  
Olivia ..... David Ben-Gurion  
Sir Toby Belch ..... David Ben-Gurion  
Sir Andrew Aguecheek ..... David Ben-Gurion  
Maria ..... David Ben-Gurion  
Feste ..... David Ben-Gurion  
Malvolio ..... David Ben-Gurion  
Antonio ..... David Ben-Gurion  
Sebastian ..... David Ben-Gurion  
Sir Andrew Aguecheek ..... David Ben-Gurion  
Second Officer ..... David Ben-Gurion  
Celia ..... David Ben-Gurion  
Celia ..... David Ben-Gurion  
Celia ..... David Ben-Gurion

Many of the good aspects of the show arise from the staging—from Mr. Abbott's direction and Patricia Birch's choreography. Both are nicely melded together and they both have style. There is a smoothness and liveliness to this aspect of the show, which, while rarely inventive in the modern fashion of, say, a Bob Fosse, is continuously alert and engaging. Miss Birch's dances while, except in one instance, not especially original, have a fine sense of dramatic pacing and go well with the music. The exceptional instance? Oh, a most imaginative use of trampolines placed behind sofas during the first act finale. This was splendid.

The cast suffers from not knowing whether to brush up its Shakespeare or brush down its Abbott. The leading role—according to the billing—is that of Malvolio, played by Christopher Hewett, but this is a Malvolio who has greatness snatched away from him, for he is not given many opportunities to stand out. However, Mr. Hewett's face bearing the wronged expression of a pruned stewed in vinegar, is a capable comedian, and his one song, the rubrically conceived "I Am It," is sung with the zip of expertise and the zap of conviction.

The rest of the cast is personable and talented, although some of the singing voices veered beneath Broadway expectations. David Holiday made a striking Orsino. Catherine Cox was the modestly pallid Viola and Sherry Mathis a spirited Olivia. Those good actors David Sabin and Joe Ponzicelli were oddly disappointing as Sir Toby and Aguecheek, possibly because they more than suffered from the general stylistic dichotomy of idiom.

A brave attempt, with some incidental charms, "Music Is" might please people who want an undemanding trifle of music, an incessant pressure of simple rhymes, and a helter-skelter of a plot. And it is consistently professional. Which is something.

# Music: Steel and Power of Graffman

### Demanding Bill Impresses Pianistically, Not Musically

By HAROLD C. SCHONBERG

It was a typical Gary Graffman program, delivered in the typical Gary Graffman manner. The popular American pianist played last night in Carnegie Hall before a near-capacity audience, and he selected a series of pieces from which most strong pianists would shrink. Schubert, with the posthumous C minor Sonata, Brahms, with both books of "Paganini" Variations. Prokofiev, with the Sonata No. 3. A Rachmaninoff group.

In short, this was a program demanding brains and fingers, both of which Mr. Graffman has. It also demanded some color and nuance, which Mr. Graffman has never had in large quantities. One could and did admire the big technique and the integrity of the playing. But there is repose in music also, and Mr. Graffman was less successful in conveying that.

The Schubert went very well. This big C minor sonata receives a strong, severe performance, one that was blocked out in imposing masses. If the piano sound was harsh, this was by choice. Mr. Graffman was not out to offer a sensuous kind of Schubert. He was more interested in organization, and his well-drilled fingers put the patterns together to form a complete structure. The music is monumental, and Mr. Graffman all but made a Stonehenge out of it.

He then tore into Paganini-Brahms, and the verb is used advisedly. Mr. Graffman went about it with considerable verve and even daring. Not many pianists would have cared to take such violent tempos and kept them going.

# Screen: 'Across the Great Divide'

### Charming Tale of the West Will Delight Youngsters

By A. H. WEILER

Stewart Raffill, the writer-director, and Arthur R. Dubs, the producer of last year's Christmas bauble, "Adventures of the Wilderness Family," are not the ones to let a simple, profitable formula lie.

Like kids ever ready to have a go at a second candy cane, they've tackled another innocents-versus-the-wilds concoction in "Across the Great Divide," which arrived yesterday at the Guild and Embassy Theaters. And it's safe to say that their new holiday treat is as harmless, say, as that second candy cane, and it should charm the youngsters and even some indulgent grown-ups.

If moviegoers with retentive memories detect similarities between "Wilderness Family" and "Great Divide" it is hardly important. Only an urban misogynist would sneer at the idea that once again the focus is on naive pioneers, the wilderness, and such predators as a grizzly and cougars. But the Pacific Northwest and its fauna are still eye-fillingly photogenic and the principals are cheerful and endearing, if amazingly indomitable.

A cyclic might, self-reliant, orphaned and brotherly duo, the two boys and sister and brother drift in the forested high country in 1876, who, with the aid of a resourceful young con-man gam-

### The Cast

ACROSS THE GREAT DIVIDE written and directed by Stewart Raffill. Produced by Arthur R. Dubs. Music by Gene Kauer and Douglas Lasker. Released by Pacific International Enterprises. Running time: 75 minutes. This film has been classified by the Guild and Embassy Theaters.

Zachariah ..... Robert Logan  
Holly Smith ..... Heather Rattray  
Jason Smith ..... Heather Rattray  
Indian Chief ..... Margaret Hall  
Indian Chief ..... Margaret Hall

bler, finally make it to the lush Oregon acres they've inherited. But action, a touch of humor and nonmarauding Indians give the proceedings a fair portion of realism. Our handsome gambler and our wandering pre-teen-agers are always on the run. If the youngsters are slow to accept his blarney, they grudgingly do come to trust him. But there's always that grizzly and the cougars who deprive them of their horses, as well as a smarting wolf pack to threaten them, and a band of dissoluta, if comic, frontiersmen to keep them and the film moving at a fast clip.

The Indians, led by George (Ruck) Flower, are decent, family types who appreciate their help in driving off that man-eating grizzly. If some oddity Dickensian dialogue by a pair of newcomers, Heather Rattray and Mark Hall, can be overlooked, they emerge as natural and attractive kids. Robert Logan (one of the leads in "Wilderness Family") is properly stalwart as their knowledgeable protector. And they all blend well with the spectacular Utah and British Columbia landscapes in which "Great Divide" was shot.

## World Premiere Engagement Starts Tomorrow

# VOYAGE OF THE DAMNED

It lasted 30 days... You will remember it as long as you live.

MAX VON SYDOW OSKAR WERNER  
MALCOLM McDOWELL ORSON WELLES JAMES MASON  
"VOYAGE OF THE DAMNED"  
LEE GRANT  
KATHARINE ROSS

Produced by ROBERT FRYER. Directed by STUART ROSEMBERG. Story by STEVE SHAWAN and DAVID BUTLER. Screenplay by ROBERT FRYER and STUART ROSEMBERG. Music by SAUL ZIEGLER. Costumes by GILBERT. Edited by GILBERT. Released by INTERENTERTAINMENT.

—MANHATTAN— Loews Astor Plaza Loews Cine 34th St. East UA Cinema 150 Syosset  
—LONG ISLAND— UA Cinema 150 Syosset  
—NEW JERSEY— Loews Astor Plaza Loews Cine 34th St. East UA Cinema 150 Syosset

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### "IT JUST WANTS TO SCARE THE HELL OUT OF YOU - AND IT DOES"

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INNOCENT MAN. HUNTED MAN. DANGEROUS MAN. MARATHON MAN.

DUSTIN HOFFMAN  
LAURENCE OLIVIER  
ROY SCHEIDER  
WILLIAM DEVANEY MARTINE KE  
"MARATHON MAN"

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## THE PERFECT SOLUTION FOR HOLIDAY ENTERTAINMENT!

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"100% ENTERTAINMENT"

### THE SEVEN-PER-CENT SOLUTION

THE STORY IS TRUE...only the facts have been made up.

ALAN ARKIN - VANESSA REDGRIVE - ROBERT DUVALI - and NICOL WILLIAMSON  
in "THE SEVEN-PER-CENT SOLUTION"  
also starring LAURENCE OLIVIER as Professor Moriarty JOEL GREY - SAMANTHA EGGAR  
CHARLES GRAY - GEORGIA BROWN - REGINE - and JEREMY KEMP

STARTS TOMORROW AT UNIVERSAL BLUE RIBBON THEATRES

## THE THIEF WHO STOLE BOSTON'S HEART!

BOSTON GLOBE, November 25, 1976  
"There is such wit, irony and irreverence in THE THIEF OF PARIS and such insight into the criminal mind that it seems almost astounding that it is so pleasurable."

BOSTON PHOENIX, November 23, 1976  
"Almost totally neglected at the time of its release (1967), this is one of Louis Malle's finest films, a brilliant evocation of 1890's France and a searching study of the forces that impel men to their destinies. Malle uses thievery as a metaphor for sexuality, art, and finally the impulses of youth which ensnare men for the rest of their lives. Henri Decae's color photography is delicious; and radiant portrayals by some of France's loveliest actresses illuminate the film: Genevieve Bujold, Marlene Jobert, Francoise Fabian, Bernadette Lafont and Marie Dubois."

BOSTON REAL PAPER, November 30, 1976  
—David Ansen  
"A must see! An elegant and unusual entertainment. At once charming and steely, it's a 'fun' movie suffused with pessimism and existential glamour."

JEAN PAUL BELMONDO is THE THIEF OF PARIS in a color film by LOUIS MALLE with GENEVIEVE BUJOLD

EXCLUSIVE ENGAGEMENT! STARTS DEC. 22nd at

Water Reade Theatre

BOUND FOR GLORY  
LAST 2 DAYS  
SERIAL  
12, 2, 4, 6, 8, 10

DREAM CITY  
LAST 4 DAYS  
12, 14, 16, 18, 20, 22, 24, 26, 28, 30

MINKY & NICKY  
LAST 4 DAYS  
12, 14, 16, 18, 20, 22, 24, 26, 28, 30

CLOCKWORK ORAM  
LAST 4 DAYS  
12, 14, 16, 18, 20, 22, 24, 26, 28, 30

TAXI DRIVER  
LAST 4 DAYS  
12, 14, 16, 18, 20, 22, 24, 26, 28, 30

BEWARE OF A HOLY WHORE  
LAST 4 DAYS  
12, 14, 16, 18, 20, 22, 24, 26, 28, 30

EXHILARATING TERROR

CARRIAGE

THE MARQUISE OF O...

THE SHAM, THE MOST...  
A lot to get out of...  
and most sym...  
hang out. Now

اپیل، ریل ایٹس

Cobb Displays Technical Skill on Piano

By PETER G. DAVIS
Cobb tore through a testing of piano pieces Sunday night at the Recital Hall and none of them with the slightest problem. The young pianist, a pupil of Claudio Arrau, played de Silva, coppy untanned pages of the First of Schumann's 'easy as he takes off the piano was not a great test of musical character or emotional commitment to the music.

REMEMBER THE NEEDLES!



CLINT EASTWOOD IS DIRTY HARRY THE ENFORCER

CLINT EASTWOOD 'THE ENFORCER' A MALPASO COMPANY FILM Also Starring HARRY GUARDINO • BRADFORD DILLMAN • TYNE DALY Screenplay by STURLING SILLIPHANT and DEAN RESNER Story by GAIL MORGAN HICKMAN & S.W. SCHURR - Produced by ROBERT DALEY Directed by JAMES FARGO - Music by JERRY FIELDING Distributed by WARNER BROS. A WARNER COMMUNICATIONS COMPANY



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PETER FALK • JOHN CASSAVETES

Written and Directed by ELAINE MAY
WORLD PREMIERE TODAY
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King Kong

Dino De Laurentis presents a John Guillermin Film 'King Kong' Jeff Bridges Charles Grodin Introducing Jessica Lange Screenplay by Lorenzo Semple Jr. Produced by Dino De Laurentis Directed by John Guillermin Music Composed and Conducted by John Barry

Table listing theaters and showtimes for King Kong across various locations like State 1, Empire, and others.

Starts TOMORROW at Flagship Theatres

Table listing theaters and showtimes for 'The Enforcer' across various locations like Manhattan, Westchester, and others.

By train, by plane, by the edge of your seat - IT'S THE MOST HILARIOUS SUSPENSE RIDE OF YOUR LIFE!



SILVER STREAK

Gene Wilder, Jill Clayburgh, Richard Pryor
REGULAR PERFORMANCES NOW

Table listing theaters and showtimes for Silver Streak across various locations like National, Twin South, and others.

THE MOST IMPORTANT AMERICAN FILM OF THE YEAR - NETWORK

MGM presents NETWORK. Sutton and Paramount theaters listed with showtimes.

MY SIDE KING KONG. Piercing the sham, ripping off the veils, and lying a lot to get even, the planet's suavest and most sympathetic simian lets it all hang out. Read it if you dare!!

FOR A NICKEL EVERYBODY'S INVITED TO THE PREMIERE TODAY OF NICKELODEON. Peter Bogdanovich's THE LAST PICTURE SHOW. Cast includes Ryan O'Neal, Burt Reynolds, Tatum O'Neal, Brian Keith, Stella Stevens, John Ritter, Jane Fonda.

# Exhibition of 'Americana' Focuses On Dutch View of the Revolution

By RITA REIF

What may well be the last Bicentennial exhibition to open in New York is also one of its most unusual.

For one thing, there is virtually nothing in the show at the New York Historical Society, 170 Central Park West (at 76th Street), that was produced in America. For another, the focus is not on what happened here during the American Revolution, but on its effects abroad—specifically in the Netherlands.

The exhibition was organized by the government of the Netherlands to illustrate life in "The Dutch Republic in the days of John Adams, 1775 to 1795." It is a show with a welcome mix of familiar objects and themes, though in many cases the 250 examples are new and the emphasis quite different from what we expect.

To tell this story the organizers have chosen everything from sophisticated scientific instruments to decorative porcelains and have elected to let such art works as paintings, prints, drawings, maps, cartoons and portraits dominate. In fact, they number more than half of the exhibited period works, demonstrating how strong the print and painting tradition continues to be in the land that produced Rembrandt and Van Gogh.

These selections are arranged neatly in telephone-boothlike cases that are assembled in a near-maze through which visitors walk and see scenes of cities and countryside settings that John Adams would have known when he was living in Holland in the late 18th century.

The satirical cartoons illustrate candidly that to the Dutch at that time our importance increased with every triumph over the British, their major foes. In one, a Dutch lion is devouring a British leopard. In another, English cows are depicted as starving, the British treasury empty and the sun shines on Yorktown, the scene of the most recent defeat of the Redcoats.

According to the illustrated catalogue, (\$3), it was the threat of the loss of trade with the American patriots that eventually persuaded the Dutch to recognize the new nation in 1782 and to receive John Adams as an ambassador. More familiar to New Yorkers will be the objects included in this show. The glassware, the ladder-back chairs, Delft tile fireplace frames and the porcelains strongly resemble furnishings popular in many parts of the colonies at the time the Revolution commenced. Some even include references to the new nation's motto, "E Pluribus Unum," embodied by a pair of women, Columbia figures, no doubt waving the American flag.



"The Dutch Republic in the Days of John Adams," an exhibit at the New York Historical Society, features an electrostatic generator that produces a two-foot spark between its brass globes; a porcelain bust of Anna, wife of William IV; and a wooden scale model of a windmill.

The traffic stopper in the show is the electrostatic generator, a Rubie Goldberg-like affair of brass dumbbells and huge glass revolving disks. Small children ogle the outsized equipment that shoots a 2-foot path of sparks. The tingling sensation observers all feel when the 65-inch glass disks are turned to start the electrical action, is very real. The model of the late 18th-century machine was built in this century to check whether such a generator still produced electricity. "It works like lighting," Mary

Black, curator, said yesterday after a demonstration of the unit. "The exhibition will be open Tuesday through Sunday, 10 to 5 P.M., and on Saturday, Jan. 8, from 10 A.M. to 5 P.M. The museum will be closed Christmas Eve and Christmas Day, New Year's Eve and New Year's Day and on Mondays. The show is being circulated by the Smithsonian Institution Traveling Exhibition Service and will travel next to the North Carolina Museum of Art in Raleigh and the Art Institute of Chicago.

# Wilder Concerto a Gift to Indianapolis

Special to The New York Times

INDIANAPOLIS—There is a sign in the office of the Opera Company of Boston that reads "Freedom is the ability to take advantage of the unexpected."

So when Sarah Caldwell, the opera's artistic director, by chance met the composer Alec Wilder last September during a rainstorm at New York's La Guardia Airport, she did what came naturally. She invited him to share her limousine to the city. And then she asked if he had any chamber music, something for Christmas, she said, "something a little special," for her scheduled performance in Indianapolis.

Mr. Wilder, whose prolific work ranges from opera to motion picture themes, said he first thought of a brass quintet but then he remembered his saxophone concerto, a piece written in 1968 but never performed professionally.

"With luck," Mr. Wilder told Miss Caldwell, "we can get Zoot Sims as soloist."

Indeed, as Mr. Wilder recalled, how it finally turned out here this week, there was good fortune all around.

On Hand for Rehearsal

The composer managed to be on hand during four days of rehearsal and was in Clowes Hall as the Indianapolis Symphony Orchestra played the world premiere of his Concerto for Tenor Saxophone and Chamber Orchestra Friday night. John Haley (Zoot) Sims, the jazz saxophonist, was soloist, and Miss Caldwell was the guest conductor of the holiday concert, for which she had also selected Correll's Christmas Concerto for Two Violins, Cello and Organ and Tchaikovsky's Symphony No. 1 in G minor, "Winter Dreams."

In the estimation of a warm and grateful audience, the performance of Mr. Sims and Miss Caldwell was a musical "event," a rare opportunity, as Miss Caldwell herself had



Alec Wilder Elegantly changing colors

described it, for bringing together "two musical worlds," that of the classical and that of jazz. It was a feat not without great effort by Miss Caldwell, Mr. Sims, the Indianapolis Symphony players and Mr. Wilder.

"It is," Miss Caldwell said, "very difficult to bring two worlds together."

The talented Mr. Sims, a giant of jazz improvisation whom Miss Caldwell described as a "god in his own world" at first candidly called the notes just plain "scary."

But spreading the score over two music stands to Miss Caldwell's left, a determined and untiring Mr. Sims was soon bubbling his own fluid magic through the work. Most notably in the jazz waltz of the third movement, it gave him room

to pop and punch through a rolling riff of two and then swell the saxophone sound that prompts the mid-winter dreams of Benny Goodman on a summer night in Central Park. "It is really a ludicrous sound," Miss Caldwell said from the podium.

Then turning to the string section, she beckoned the players to "play it like he was accompanying your solo. You're too respectable." "Now," she said, "let's go over this piece from the beginning—smooth, cool, nice and cool, no bumps."

When it finally was first played, through just 30 hours before concert time, the orchestra members applauded and rapped their bows on the music stands. Mr. Wilder, squatting on a stairway leading to the stage, slapped the red carpet for joy and said to Miss Caldwell, "Boy, she certainly gets the staff out. She draws the inner voices."

After the performance, Charles Staff, music editor of The Indianapolis News, wrote in detail, her total concentration on the task at hand, her boundless energy, her obvious love and delight in music paid off, for she infused the musicians with her own artistic vision, which in turn infected the listener."

Mr. Sims was praised by Corbin Patrick, music editor of The Indianapolis News, as "a superb performer, with a style that is both swinging and lyrical, qualities that are required to make the most of Wilder's music."

Mr. Patrick lamented that Mr. Sims "seemed like an eagle with its wings clipped, playing from a printed score," but the audience was nonetheless treated to a special surprise, as Miss Caldwell put it, when she introduced a trio to back the saxophonist for encores from "The Other World."

Cutting loose with punching solos, more customarily heard at Newport Festivals and London jazz clubs than on symphonic nights in Indianapolis, Mr. Sims played "I Remember April," "All the Things You Are" and finally "Back Home Again in Indiana."

If at the end of such an evening Miss Caldwell could grin and imply she receives her standing ovation as a champion of both the music and the unexpected, it was, as one orchestra member suggested, the Zoot who stole Christmas.

# John Cale Has Debut at CBGB

By JOHN ROCKWELL

Well, that was easy enough. All John Cale had to do was put together a band and automatically he becomes one of the leading figures on the whole New York art-punk-rock scene. His debut performances with his new group Sunday night at CBGB's were triumphant, and he will be back at the Bowery club Thursday through Saturday, as well as part of the Patti Smith and Television bill at the Palladium on New Year's Eve.

One could have predicted his success, because Mr. Cale certainly has the credentials. Classically trained in his native Britain, he was one of the founding members of the Velvet Underground, which started the entire phenomenon of New York art rock. He produced both Jonathan Richman and Miss Smith. He had a whole slew of records, which moved from a dreamy surrealism to a tougher, tighter, more angry kind of mid-1970's rock.

What he doesn't have, yet, is a viable American solo career, and

this new band is clearly designed to rectify that lack. Put together from four unknown New York musicians—Richie Ffiegler, guitarist; Bruce Brody, keyboard player; Mike Visceglia, bassist; and Joe Stefko, drummer—it provides Mr. Cale with a tight, driving accompaniment. Mr. Cale, in turn, plays rhythm guitar and piano—and viola, his original instrument, although he didn't do so at the first show Sunday. He also composes and sings. The songs are strange, blunt and ominous, and just a bit calculated on Sunday, it still was of a piece with the whole.

The club itself was packed to a point that a normal human-type person would have found difficult to believe. It was uncomfortable, but it did generate the excitement of a real event, and Mr. Cale didn't disappoint. One hopes he's through with the erratic wanderings of his post-Velvet Underground days. He's a big talent, and rock music could use him.

# Events Today

- Films**  
REPRODUCTION, a film by Lizzy Borden, at the Whitney Museum of American Art.  
MIKEY AND NICKY, directed by Elaine May, starring Peter Falk and John Casavella, at the Lincoln Center Theater.  
NICKELBOUN, directed by Peter Bogdanovich, starring Ryan O'Neal, John Cazale, and Tatum O'Neal, at the Minsk Street Twin 2, Cinema Twin 2 and Apollo Theaters.
- Music**  
METROPOLITAN OPERA, Lincoln Center, Ptochodromos, a new production of the opera, at the Metropolitan Opera House.  
NEW YORK PHILHARMONIC, Avery Fisher Hall, Lincoln Center, 7:30.  
BARRY MANILOW, 6th singer, Uris Theater, Broadway at 42nd Street, 8:30.  
V.W.H.A., at Lexington Avenue, 8.  
PHILIP MILLOCK, music and film, Experimental International Foundation, 74 Centre Street, 8.
- Dance**  
JOFFRE BALLET, City Center, "Portraits," at the City Center, 7:30.

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<b>MURRAY HILL</b> 320 AVENUE AT 30TH ST. 11:00, 1:30, 2:30, 5:00, 7:30, 9:30	<b>86TH ST. EAST</b> 86th St. & 8th Ave. 11:00, 1:30, 2:30, 5:00, 7:30, 9:30	<b>NEW JERSEY 34 CINEMA 46</b> ROUTE 46/TOTTONIA (201) 264-6044

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April, 1976



# Treasury Sells \$3 Billion of 2-Year Notes at an Average Rate of 5.3% as Markets Ease

**By JOHN H. ALLAN**

The Treasury sold \$3 billion of two-year notes yesterday at an average rate of 5.37 percent, almost half a point lower than the rate in a similar sale a month ago. The Government's note sale took place as the credit markets backed down from the sharp gains they had made late Friday afternoon after the Federal Reserve reduced bank reserve requirements. At the close of the credit market yesterday, no overall trend was evident. The tax-exempt bond sector held its gains. Government securities kept part of them and corporate bonds ended with small declines.

The Treasury put a 5 1/4 percent coupon rate on the new notes. With this rate, bids ranged in price from a low of 99.757 percent to a high of 99.925, with 99.775 the average. The Treasury accepted \$367

million of noncompetitive orders for the notes at the average price, and it accepted 61 percent of the orders made at the low price.

In contrast to the 5.37 percent average rate in yesterday's note sale, the Treasury incurred a 5.86 percent average rate in November when it sold \$2.5 billion of two-year notes. In October, the rate was 5.96 percent and in September it was 6.30 percent.

Even though the note sale reflected this prolonged decline in interest rates, some Government bond dealers said they were unwilling to bid aggressively for the new notes. If they had been, the average rate would have been even lower, they said.

"We are in a terribly difficult market to judge," an executive of a bank fixed-income department said.

He also suggested that the Federal funds rate, the basic short-term interest rate in the money market, typically

moves down substantially during an interval of several weeks following a reduction in reserve requirements. "We're somewhat near the end of the market's move toward lower rates, but we're not there yet," he concluded.

Federal funds traded as high as 4 1/4 percent yesterday and the Federal Reserve took no action for its own account to bring the rate down. The central bank did, however, purchase \$195 million of Treasury bills for the official accounts it handles and it also arranged a temporary loan of \$1.25 billion with funds from such accounts.

According to some municipal bond traders, their sector of the fixed-income markets succeeded in holding its gains yesterday. Bond prices climbed enough to lower most bond yields 5 to 10 basis points in the Friday afternoon rally.

These gains, one trader reported, stayed intact even though a considerable number

of institutions submitted lists of bonds for bids.

In the corporate bond market, the Commonwealth Edison Company registered \$180 million of long-term bonds with the Securities and Exchange Commission in preparation for a competitive sale Jan. 19. The big Chicago utility will use the money to refinance \$180 million of 3 percent bonds that come due Feb. 1, 1977.

The Union Pacific Railroad Company filed \$60 million of equipment certificates to be sold by a First Boston Corporation underwriting group. The General Telephone Company of the Northwest registered \$30 million of 30-year bonds to be auctioned Jan. 20. Of the proceeds \$15 million will be used to redeem \$15 million of 9 1/2 percent bonds scheduled to mature in 2000.

The Otis Elevator Company, a subsidiary of the United Technologies Corporation, also announced plans to redeem

its 9 percent debentures that come due in 2000. About \$50 million of the issue are outstanding.

In the secondary corporate bond market, prices generally opened a quarter-point below the highs that they reached after 5 P.M. last Friday. Over the course of the day yesterday, many issues slipped an eighth of a point more.

**IC Industries Raises Outlays**

Directors of IC Industries, which operates the Illinois Central Gulf Railroad, approved a 1977 capital expenditures budget of \$164 million for plant, property and equipment. William B. Johnson, chairman of the Chicago-based diversified company, said this represented a 13 percent increase over the \$148 million expended in 1976 and "reflects our confidence in a growing improvement in the economy."

### New Bond Issues

UTILITY BONDS	
Issue	Rate
Am St Tel	7 1/8% Aa
Pacifi G&E	8 1/8% Aa
Ches Elec	7 1/8% Aa
Wh Tel	8 1/8% Aa
NY Tel	8 1/8% Aa
OTHER BONDS	
Colony	8 1/8% Aa
Marathon	8 1/8% Aa
Weyer	7 1/8% Aa
GMAC	8 1/8% Aa
House Fin	8 1/8% Aa
Un Carbide	7 1/8% Aa
NOTES	
Saba	6 1/8% A
Marathon	7 1/8% A
Marathon	7 1/8% A
ARCO Fin	7 1/8% A
INTERNATIONAL ISSUES	
Manitoba Hydro	8 1/8% Aa
Brit Col Ry	8 1/8% Aa
Calson Nat	7 1/8% Aa
Calson Nat	7 1/8% Aa
Ear Coal	8 1/8% Aa
Ear Coal	8 1/8% Aa
World Bank	7 1/8% Aa
World Bank	7 1/8% Aa

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# Pickup in Holiday Shopping Is Reported

## Retailers Predicting Best Gain Over 1975 Season

By ISADORE BARMASH

A sluggish start, Christmas across the nation has picked up and retailers are predicting modest gains over the year's strong season. The gains will still be less than last year's strong season, according to a spot-check of major cities.

In New York, sales were up 2 percent to 10 percent predicted for the 29-day season last year's shopping period. In the Mid-Atlantic and Southern states, benefiting from added Sundays to their shopping season this year, sales were up 3 to 5 percent. In Miami for the Jordan department store chain, summed up prevailing mood among stores. "This past Saturday was as good as the one just before it in 1975, and we anticipate a week ahead," she said.

In Detroit, department store the country soared 18 percent year earlier to \$5.43 billion. All apparel and accessories rose 15 percent over the 1974 total of \$2.34 billion.



Shoppers at Bloomingdale's on 59th Street and Lexington Avenue yesterday. Retailers around the country report a pickup in the tempo of sales.

ing Period Called Critical

resent season's results, while being considered by the Interior Administration in making decisions on economic policy, week. President-elect Jimmy Carter said that he did not know how his program to stimulate the economy would be in the form of tax cuts or in increased spending but would look especially at Christmas figures before making a final decision in a spot-check of 10 cities weekend and yesterday, stressed that the season's re-shopping days were critical. Interviews with consumers in that many of them were being practical, price-conscious in making their gift purchases.

In Detroit, Mrs. Dorothy Allen, a practical nurse, said, "I'm spending more but cutting down on the quantity because things cost so much more." The mother of two children, observed in Boston that "I went into a toy store with \$100 and it didn't even make a dent. Toy prices are high this year."

Some shoppers decided to ignore inflation. Mrs. Diane Preis, a Miami resident, said she bought a pair of shoes for \$100 and it didn't even make a dent. Toy prices are high this year.

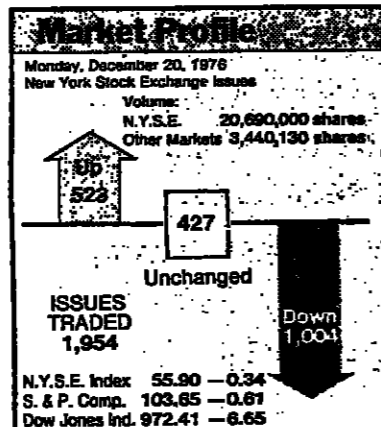
# Declines by 6.65 to 972.41; Weakness Is Tied to Profit Taking

By ALEXANDER R. HAMMER

The market ignored some favorable news yesterday to close with active trading. The Dow Jones industrial average, in the minus column through the session, closed off 6.65 points at 972.41 for the day.

Weakness was across the board, as on the New York Stock Exchange, leading winners by a ratio of 2 to 1.

It attributed yesterday's weakness to profit taking following the recent sharp upsurge. In the two weeks, the Dow rose 28.51 points.



Mostly brushed off the action of the First National Bank of the nation's 10th largest bank, its prime interest rate to 6 1/4 percent. This matches the 6 percent rate established by a Guaranty Trust Company a week ago.

Positive news development and the opening by the Commerce Dept. also had little effect. The market reported that corporate earnings were faster in the last quarter than previously reported.

Move Has No Effect

The Federal Reserve rate reducing slightly its reserve requirements for banks, which could lead to lower interest rates, could not reverse the market's pattern.

Jensen, chief technical analyst at Company, noted that yesterday's reflected various crosscurrents at this time of the year, tax-loss selling and portfolio adjustment.

er on the Big Board dropped to 10 million shares from 28.87 million.

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# G.N.P. Showed Rate Of Increase of 3.9% During Fall Quarter

WASHINGTON, Dec. 20 (AP)—The nation's total output of goods and services showed an annual rate of increase of 3.9 percent in the fall quarter, revised Government figures showed today.

The latest revision leaves the growth rate slightly below the 4 percent rate most economists consider necessary to reduce unemployment.

The Commerce Department also revised upward its estimate of corporate profits for the year to \$85.1 billion. The department originally estimated corporate after-tax profits would reach \$84.3 billion in 1978, when computed at an annual rate using G.N.P. third-quarter estimates. Corporate profits based on second-quarter data were placed at \$82.7 billion.

The final adjustment of the Gross National Product for the three-month period ending in September compared to a 4 percent G.N.P. estimate in October and 3.8 percent estimate in November.

At the same time, the department revised its inflation rate in the G.N.P. and reported prices increased at an annual rate of 4.4 percent during the quarter. The final figure was higher than the 4.2 percent rate estimated in November, but the same as October's estimate.

In the second quarter, prices rose 5.2 percent.

The final G.N.P. revision means that the nation's output of goods and services has fallen for the second consecutive quarter. The rate of growth in the first three months of the year was 9.2 percent. In the April-June quarter, it was 4.5 percent.

# Thomas E. Mullaney Respect and Approval for Carter's Actions

At a private luncheon in New York last week with a high-level corporate executive, Mr. Mullaney, who has been in the administration since he was viewed the imminence of a Democratic Administration in Washington and what changes he thought it might mean for the business world.

The Economic Scene

Without hesitation and qualification, he answered, "I like very much what I've been seeing in the approach and the philosophy of Jimmy Carter. I think he has been best described as a conservative on economic issues and a liberal in the social field—a pretty good combination. And it looks like his first 100 days won't come until 1980."

While the Republican businessman said he expected a good deal of activism and some surprises from the incoming Administration to combat high unemployment and the nation's other economic problems, he was suggesting that he did not believe there would be any "rash movement," as he put it, early in the Carter Administration, as there was when Franklin D. Roosevelt came to office in the Depression.

One prominent Eastern banker, who had also been a vigorous supporter of previous Republican Administrations since World War II, probably offered the highest approval of the President-elect when he said a few days ago: "I don't think Mr. Carter has made a false move since he was elected."

Similar sentiments were expressed by scores of businessmen, bankers and their economists in conversations in different parts of the country recently. The traditionally Republican business community has already generated widespread respect—and, in many cases, outright enthusiasm—for the man they did not want or support as a Presidential candidate. They did not know him, or the staff and Cabinet he would re-

cruit, and they feared he might institute drastic changes in programs and policies.

So far, Mr. Carter's actions, commentary and, particularly, his Cabinet appointments have been highly reassuring to the business community. Of the three choices made yesterday, Juanita M. Kreps, the Duke University economist, is bound to win extensive endorsement as Commerce Secretary. Her directorships at the New York Stock Exchange, Eastman Kodak and J. C. Penney have provided a valuable insight into business problems to supplement her other outstanding qualifications.

There has not been any business reaction so far to the controversial nomination of Griffin B. Bell as Attorney General, but the design-

# BALANCES PROBLEM IN POUND STUDIED BY EXPERT PANEL

First of Talk Series Held to Clear Way for \$6 Billion in Backing From Industrial Partners

PARIS, Dec. 20 (Reuters)—International experts today tackled a potentially dangerous economic problem for Britain—the sterling balances held by foreigners and the threat they pose for the currency's stability.

The experts met in the first of a series of conferences designed to clear the way for Britain to obtain financial backing totaling about \$6 billion from its major industrial partners.

The sterling balances issue was taken up at a meeting called by the Bank for International Settlements in Basel, Switzerland. The main function of the bank is to coordinate policies of central banks.

Informed sources said support for the sterling in the event of heavy withdrawals would probably amount to around \$2 billion under a complex guarantee arrangement.

Meeting Is Planned

Later in the week, deputy finance ministers from leading industrial countries will meet to raise money for the International Monetary Fund so it is able to meet Britain's request for a \$3.9 billion credit.

About \$10 billion worth of Government and privately held balances are on deposit in London.

Official balances, the most volatile element, have fallen from about \$6 billion at the beginning of the year to just over \$4.6 billion at the end of September, aggravating pressures on the pound's exchange rate.

Most of the withdrawals here by oil-exporting countries. Informed sources said the most likely support plan for the sterling would be first of all, a guarantee of around \$2 billion, mainly from the United States, West Germany and Japan.

On the strength of this guarantee, money would be raised as needed on international capital markets in the name of the B.I.S. to provide finance for Britain to cover heavy pound withdrawals.

Deficit Narrowing Seen

Britain for its part would probably agree to an orderly rundown of the sterling balances, using the payments surplus it expects to start building up late next year from the proceeds of North Sea oil.

Britain expects its current account deficit to fall from about \$3.3 billion this year to about \$1.6 billion next year, with a surplus of between \$3 and \$5 billion for 1979.

The proposals being worked out in Paris are scheduled to be presented to the next meeting of R.I.S. central bank governors in Basel on Jan. 10.

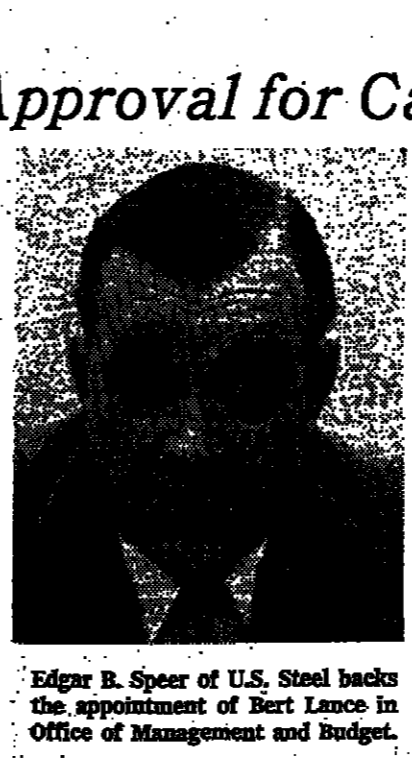
Dollar Off Against Marks

LONDON, Dec. 20 (AP)—The dollar dropped against the German mark today to the lowest level since July 1975. The British pound rose a little more than a cent to \$1.6817, its gain corresponded to the general weakness of the dollar. Sterling lost some ground against the mark, ending at 3.9817 compared with 3.9866 Friday.

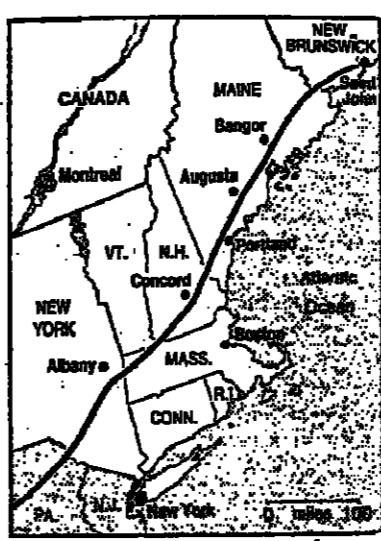
The dollar fell to 2.3677 marks from 2.3865 though the Bundesbank reportedly was in the market from time to time to keep the dollar from dropping too much.

Over the weekend, the United States Federal Reserve announced a slight reduction in its reserve requirements, or the amount of cash banks must set aside as a proportion of their deposits. To some observers, this signaled that the trend in short-term United States interest rates was still down.

Eurodollar interest rates declined around 0.125 points while rates for some Eurodollar maturities rose. As a result, one-month Eurodollar interest rates were



Edgar B. Spear of U.S. Steel backs the appointment of Bert Lance in Office of Management and Budget.



Tenneco Atlantic Pipeline Company would build the natural gas line shown here. At various points along the line the gas would enter the existing system of Tennessee Gas Pipeline Company.

# Tenneco Plans A Gas Pipeline In New England

By STEVEN RATTNER

A subsidiary of Tenneco Inc. yesterday formally applied to the Federal Power Commission for permission to build a 488-mile pipeline across New England to help deliver new supplies of Algerian natural gas.

Yesterday's proposal, by the Tenneco Atlantic Pipeline Company, is part of a \$2 billion project that includes 70 miles of pipeline within Canada, a liquefied natural gas facility near Saint John, Canada, and eight specially built tankers to carry the supercooled liquefied gas from Algeria.

By 1981, if all goes according to the Tenneco plan, as much as 1 billion cubic feet of gas will be received in Canada and delivered in New York and northeastern Pennsylvania to a pipeline system owned by the Tennessee Gas Pipeline Company.

Supplies Are Declining

A spokesman for the company said yesterday that in 1984, when the line reaches full capacity, the delivered gas will cost \$4.27 per thousand cubic feet, triple the F.P.C.'s current price ceiling. According to Tenneco has acknowledged that without F.P.C. approval for the higher price—considered uncertain at present—the project will not be built.

Supplies of natural gas within the United States have been declining in recent years and energy experts have been offering increasingly dire projections of gas shortages within the next few years. But unlike oil, which is easily imported, natural gas cannot be shipped except as a liquid, at low temperature and at great pressure. At best, this is an expensive process and it can also occasionally be risky.

For all of these reasons, little LNG is currently being imported, although a variety of other projects are in various stages of advancement. In New England, Districts in Boston ships in small amounts of LNG to be used primarily in periods of peak demand.

Last Oct. 4, Tenneco LNG Inc., another Tenneco subsidiary, signed a 20-year contract.

Continued on Page 53, Column 1

# WORLD ENERGY BODY SEES CUT IN DEMAND FOR OIL FROM OPEC

ANTICIPATORY BUYING IS CITED

Aides Say Growth in Revenues of Cartel May Be Checked—Higher Saudi Share of Output Forecast

By CLYDE H. FARNSWORTH

PARIS, Dec. 20—The International Energy Agency, making its first assessment of the impact of last week's price increases by the Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries, says that demand for OPEC oil will now be sharply reduced and that this may check any growth of the cartel's revenues.

The analysis of agency officials who met yesterday here this evening but asked not to be cited by name was that demand would be held back by the anticipatory buying of oil companies in advance of the widely heralded price move announced last Friday in Qatar.

The agency officials, who have access to confidential data on Western oil companies, said company stocks were built up by an additional 3 million to 4 million barrels daily in the quarter immediately preceding the price rises. Because stockpiling is expensive, the companies are expected to get rid of this oil in the next few months before undertaking new purchase commitments, the agency officials said.

It was the first time the dimensions of the anticipatory buying had been disclosed by any official sources. The 3 million to 4 million barrels daily compares with 32 million barrels daily of OPEC production in the current quarter. In addition, the agency's officials said, the Saudi Arabian share of OPEC production will probably rise by an additional 1 million to 1.5 million barrels daily.

Put Pressure on the Market

The Saudis were producing in October and November a little more than 9 million barrels daily. The effect of the higher Saudi output and lower demand, the agency's officials noted, would probably be to give the cartel a certain flexibility and put pressure on the market.

OPEC, in what was seen as a fissure in the cartel, introduced a dual-price system. Eleven OPEC states are raising prices by 10 percent on Jan. 1 and an additional 5 percent on July 1. Saudi Arabia and the United Arab Emirates are holding their prices constant at 5 percent. The Saudis said they would lift production ceilings to supply the market.

The Saudis have a present capacity to produce between 11 million and 12 million barrels daily. Fresh investments would be needed in terminal facilities and in the rich oil fields themselves for Saudi output to get to higher levels. Saudi reserves account for about a quarter of the known oil reserves of the world.

Energy agency officials said they expected that the dual-price system would not be able to hold for very long because of the normal workings of the market. The companies that receive the oil are expected to average out their cost to their customers.

There were a number of still un-

Continued on Page 60, Column 5

# Iran's News Media Assail Yamani

By ERIC PACE

TEHERAN, Iran, Dec. 20—The newspaper of Shah Mohammed Riza Pahlavi's political party today denounced Saudi Arabia's oil minister for agreeing to only half the 10 percent oil price rise that was agreed upon by Iran and 10 other oil-producing nations last week.

Iranian Government radio stations also broadcast criticism of the minister, Sheikh Ahmed Zaki Yamani, today as a war of nerves continued between the seven countries, which also agreed on a further 5 percent increase on July 1, on the one hand, and Saudi Arabia and the United Arab Emirates on the other.

These two Arab lands broke the long-standing united price front of the Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries at the OPEC meeting in Doha, Qatar, last week by declaring that on Jan. 1 they would impose only a 5 percent price increase on their oil, which constitutes one-third of OPEC's total output. That increase is to be in force throughout 1977.

Iran's Finance Minister, Hushang Ansary, said yesterday in Brussels that Iran could maintain the 10 percent price increase although Saudi Arabia had said it would increase its oil production, which could take business away from Iran.

But it is understood on good authority that Iranian Government oilmen are worried and uncertain about the effect

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# Market Place

## Municipal Bond Funds: Two Views

By ROBERT METZ

The municipal bond mutual fund is a new investment vehicle being widely promoted as the first practical means by which the small investor can participate in the tax-exempt bond market. But not all are convinced these new funds offer a worthwhile service.

Townsend Brown 2d, a director and vice president of the Wood Struthers & Winthrop Management Corporation, says his money-management organization decided not to offer such a fund after study convinced the organization that falling bond prices in some future market could lead to heavy redemptions with disastrous consequences for shareholders.

On the other hand, William G. Kallenberg, president of the Fidelity Distributors Corporation, the big Boston mutual fund organization, came to the opposite conclusion. The organization offered its Fidelity Mutual Fund in August. Assets of the fund now total \$178 million and it is still growing. Mr. Kallenberg agreed to answer the objections posed by Mr. Brown to the concept.

Mr. Brown said that much of the advertising he had seen concerning the tax-exempt bond funds appealed to individuals on the basis that they would be able to get something until now available only to the rich. The fact, Mr. Brown said, is that the well-to-do are still the only ones who can benefit from the tax-exempt feature—not the little guy. "You can buy as little as \$1,000 worth and the individual who makes such a small purchase probably isn't in a high enough tax bracket to justify the investment," Mr. Brown said.

Mr. Kallenberg replied that the minimum purchase at Fidelity was not that low—it is \$2,500—but that it did not keep up to 10 percent of assets in non-tax short-term money-market instruments to cover redemptions," Mr. Kallenberg said.

Mr. Kallenberg noted that the funds said they would buy bonds of A rating or better, too loose a standard in his view. "There are A-rated bonds and A-rated bonds," he said. "Until New York City declared a moratorium on its notes, its bonds carried an A rating."

Mr. Brown went on to say that there would be a tendency on the part of the management companies to reach for bonds of questionable value since the funds would be sold as "performance vehicles," each management competing to provide a higher yield than the next.

Mr. Kallenberg replied that the variation in bond quality was precisely why Fidelity charged its management fee. He said the rating services moved slowly, more slowly than the management company. "If a bond is moving into a less liquid or less desirable position, we will get out of it," he said. Fidelity's management fee is four-tenths of 1 percent.

Mr. Kallenberg agrees with Mr. Brown that a sales charge is unnecessary (Fidelity does not use one but sells its fund through coupon ads). Sales fees range from 3 to 5 percent elsewhere. A number of the funds charge fees and a number are no-load, such as Fidelity.

Mr. Brown said that the acid test for the funds would come after prices fell enough to lead the investors to redeem their shares. Like the stock funds that suffered redemptions in the five-year bear market, the municipal bond fund will be forced to sell the best holdings, leaving the loyal shareholders with the most illiquid bonds, he said.

Mr. Kallenberg said that Fidelity maintained a liquid position to meet liquidations. "We have the right to keep up to 10 percent of assets in non-tax short-term money-market instruments to cover redemptions," Mr. Kallenberg said.

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enberg said. "Meanwhile at present, we have a positive cash flow." He conceded that heavy redemptions were a possibility in a down market, especially if prices fell enough that some investors began to worry over loss of principal. But he said he felt that the tax-exempt buyer was less sensitive to market fluctuations than the investor in stocks.

Mr. Brown said that another thing that disturbed him was the fact that residents of states with state and local income taxes would have to pay those taxes on out-of-state municipals in a mutual fund portfolio.

Mr. Kallenberg agreed that this was so. He added that after Jan. 1, when Fidelity's fund converts from a limited partnership to a corporation, even New York holdings would be so taxed to residents of New York State. Under the partnership they are not so taxed.

Mr. Brown's final argument was that the individual in a high tax bracket would be better off buying his own municipal bonds, sticking to bonds rated triple A—the highest rating—and never selling those bonds. Such a bond might pay only 5 percent but would be safe, he added.

Municipal bonds, in Mr. Brown's view, should be held for their certainty of principal and interest.

Mr. Kallenberg said that his company stressed convenience and the immediate availability of invested money. If a customer wants to withdraw his funds, he can telephone Fidelity and the company will send a bank-to-bank wire so that the shareholder can have his money immediately. There is a \$2.50 charge for the service.

"Basically what the fund provides is management," Mr. Kallenberg concluded. "It allows people to do what they are unwilling to do for themselves, especially the small investor who might not know how to buy municipal bonds directly."

# Economic Scene: Business Approval for Carter

Continued From Page 49

Alan Greenspan team continue in the top economic spots in Washington, it is clear that the business world is impressed with the people the President-elect has selected as his top advisers. Business is beginning to warm up to Mr. Carter, and confidence seems to be returning. The recent upbeat performance of the financial markets also seems to suggest that Wall Street's optimism is coming back, too.

If that supportive mood in the financial markets and in the business community can be sustained once the Democratic Administration takes the helm a month hence, one of the greatest hurdles in the nation's recovery process will have been successfully crossed. Everyone agrees the nation most needs restored confidence among consumers and businessmen.

Perhaps the single most important thing the incoming President has done to seed that spirit has been his repeated assurances that he would not embrace any system of compulsory wage and price controls. Businessmen abhor such restrictions on the markets and tend to postpone forward commitments when they feel such plans might be in the offing. Labor has no taste for them either.

Mr. Carter's firm but moderate intervention in two major economic developments—the domestic steel-price increase and the price deliberations of the oil-producing countries—also won him broad endorsement in the business world. While he conveyed opposition to both, he kept his complaint in a low key and his rhetoric was not vitriolic.

The nation's businessmen also like the businesslike way the new President has gone about planning for his Administration.

Of his Cabinet selections, the choice most widely endorsed was that of Cyrus R. Vance as Secretary of State. Almost as enthusiastically received was the naming of W. Michael Blumenthal as Treasury Secretary and Charles L. Schultze as head of the Council of Economic Advisers. It is generally agreed the appointees are "highly qualified," experienced in Government and known quantities that promise responsible decision-making.

A more lukewarm approval is being accorded the selection of Bert Lance as Director of the Office of Management and Budget, but only because he is less well known nationally and has not had much experience on "a very big stage," as one New York banker expressed his apprehension. But Mr. Lance's fiscal conservatism offsets the unknown aspects, several businessmen said. Edgar B. Spear, chairman of the United States Steel Corporation, who has known Mr. Lance for some time, was one who cheered the appointment warmly.

Businessmen like the pragmatic quality of Mr. Carter's appointees and the fact that so many of them have come from solid business backgrounds.

One aspect of the appointments that several businessmen cited was the prospect that, since Mr. Vance and Mr. Blumenthal have worked well together in the past, there will be better coordination between the State and the Treasury Departments on foreign economic issues. "It will be the best situation there since the years that Douglas Dillon served in Washington in the 1960's," said Robert V. Roosa, a partner of Brown Brothers Harriman.

Mr. Blumenthal's past record as the country's top negotiator in the Kennedy Round of tariff talks a decade ago has made him known and respected in business and Government quarters and especially abroad—a most important asset for an American Treasury Secretary in this era of pervasive international economic interdependence.

The two appointments the business world is awaiting eagerly are the Secretary of Labor and the Under Secretary of the Treasury for Monetary Affairs.

If business had a vote, it would probably opt for John T. Dunlop in the Labor post. He is a known quantity to them; highly skilled and respected, even though viewed as a compromiser who might tilt more favorably toward labor than management.

The No. 2 post at the Treasury is a crucial position because the person designated will be mainly responsible for conducting the Government's financing operations, which have such an important impact on the financial markets and the trend of interest rates, as well as the nation's relations with the international financial community.

Wall Street hopes the new team at the Treasury will resort to more bill financing in the next few years than the Simon Treasury did. More bill financing should ease rate pressures in the long-term and intermediate credit markets. Only about 10 percent of this year's Government financing was devoted to bill sales.

Mr. Carter has gone a long way to calm the earlier fears of the business world. And, by virtue of his actions, appointments and commentary in a variety of areas since his victory at the polls only seven weeks ago, the President-elect has got a running start that promises great momentum once his Administration formally takes the reins of the American Government.

# DOW DROPS BY 6 PROFIT TAKING

Continued From Page 48

Getty rose 2 to 197, and Sun. up 2 1/2 to 46 1/2. In contrast, Shell Oil fell 1 to 75 1/2 and Supr. dropped 5 to 223.

Although Texas Instruments raised its quarterly dividend to a share from 25 cents, the stock day fell 1 1/2 to 96 1/2. On Friday, it dropped 2 1/2.

Another loser was Coca-Cola dropped 1 1/2 to 73 1/2 even though soft-drink producer forecast at 10 to 12 percent increase in earnings 1977 over 1976.

Johns-Manville, the building manufacturer, was down 1 1/2 to 197 1/2 reporting that a fourth-quarter earnings would reduce profits by \$15.8 million.

On the up side, Monroe Auto Equip rose 1 1/2 to 11 1/2 after the company agreed in principle for Tenn. to acquire it. Tenneco fell 1/2 to 36 after announcing that its November earnings rose to 37 cents a share 30 cents a year earlier.

Howard Johnson, the motel and restaurant chain, added 1 1/2 to 11 1/2 after reports increased the quarterly dividend 8 cents a share from the previous 3 cents.

Amex and Counter Stocks O Prices on the American Stock E also finished lower. The market index closed down 0.13 to 103.9 declines outscored advances by 269. The price of an average share 1 cent.

In the over-the-counter market NASDAQ industrial index slipped 95.66 while the composite index to 94.47. Losers outnumbered winners 491 to 325.

On the Amex, New England gained 1/2 to 27. The processor of five chemicals said that its third net rose to 71 cents a share from 54 cents earned in the same year ago.

International Systems and tumbled 2 1/2 to 18 1/2. Last week it dropped 9 points after the company announced that its first-quarter profit to 3 cents a share from \$1.19 in the before period.

Big Daddy's Lounges lost 1/2 to 27. The package liquor store and lounge chain said it was omit semi-annual dividend of 10 cents.

Options traded on the Amex to 32,054 contracts from Friday's 73,574 contracts changed hands from 85,662 on Friday.

# Highs and Low

Monday, December 20, 1976

NEW HIGHS—77

Symbol	Price	Symbol	Price
Alcoa	21 1/2	East	10 1/2
Amfam	10 1/2	Gen	10 1/2
Amfam	10 1/2	Gen	10 1/2
Amfam	10 1/2	Gen	10 1/2
Amfam	10 1/2	Gen	10 1/2
Amfam	10 1/2	Gen	10 1/2
Amfam	10 1/2	Gen	10 1/2
Amfam	10 1/2	Gen	10 1/2
Amfam	10 1/2	Gen	10 1/2
Amfam	10 1/2	Gen	10 1/2


NEW LOWS—72

Symbol	Price	Symbol	Price
Alcoa	21 1/2	East	10 1/2
Amfam	10 1/2	Gen	10 1/2
Amfam	10 1/2	Gen	10 1/2
Amfam	10 1/2	Gen	10 1/2
Amfam	10 1/2	Gen	10 1/2
Amfam	10 1/2	Gen	10 1/2
Amfam	10 1/2	Gen	10 1/2
Amfam	10 1/2	Gen	10 1/2
Amfam	10 1/2	Gen	10 1/2
Amfam	10 1/2	Gen	10 1/2

# Technologies Gets Contr

The United Technologies Corp. said its subsidiary, United Boosters Inc., had been selected to assemble and test the next generation of the National Aeronautics and Space Administration's X-30 hypersonic aircraft. The contract will begin next month and will include the design, development and testing of the aircraft's engine, which is expected to be operational in 1980, United Technologies said.

This announcement appears as a matter of record only.



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 (Pennzoil Offshore Gas Operators, Inc.)

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November 23, 1976

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Handwritten signature or note at the bottom of the page.

Consolidated Balance Sheet showing financial data for various periods, including assets, liabilities, and equity.

At this time of year when businessmen across the country begin to consider what will be put in their 10-K's and annual reports.

Taxes & Accounting Replacing Replacement Costs in Reports

ROBERT J. COLE As a consequence Kimberly-Clark's 10-K report to the S.E.C. will most likely contain a lengthy disclaimer, saying in essence that the company is complying because the S.E.C. demands it but that the information presented is of limited value and, therefore, investors should not rely on it to any great extent.

At the other end of the spectrum, wholeheartedly in favor of disclosing replacement-cost data is Eugene Minahan, vice president of the Atlantic Richfield Company.

Mr. Minahan, who was also an S.E.C. panel member, suggested that Mr. Hibbert was trying to get too much precision into his data.

Therefore, Arco expects to have a "modest statement" in its forthcoming annual report. Because of various items excluded for this year by the S.E.C., the oil industry will not report on more than about half of its productivity capacity (plant and property) in replacement-cost data.

As a result, to avoid implying that the data are complete and precise, Arco will keep its annual report remarks short. It will also tell its shareholders to refer to the 10-K for additional details on this year's data.

"Something has to be done to disclose the effect of inflation," Mr. Minahan says. "Therefore I think the S.E.C. approach is just the right tack for our country at this time."

In a recent letter to the Government agency recently, Charles C. Hornbostel, president of the Financial Executives Institute of New York, argued that while corporations should "provide meaningful information" about the effects of inflation on their operations and would comply "in good faith," he was concerned about the reliability of the information.

"Few if any of the reporting companies," Mr. Hornbostel said, "will be able to attach any degree of validity or reliability to the data disclosed."

Rise in Holiday Shopping Reported; Modest Gains Seen Over '75

Continued From Page 49. dent, reported, "We really splurged this year. We spent a lot more this year than last year, mostly on ourselves."

In New York, sales rose sharply at the weekend, with many stores expecting their best day of the year on Saturday and drawing large crowds of shoppers on Sunday. "Sunday has been a very important shopping day," said Herbert Ricklin, vice president of the Korvettes stores.

Macy's "Expects Good Increase" Macy's New York 16-store division of R. H. Macy & Co., which is the metropolitan area's largest retailer in sales, "expects a good increase this Christmas over 1975, providing there are no serious weather disturbances the rest of the week," said Edward S. Finckelstein, president of the New York division. He added that about half of the increase was due to the Sunday openings, which began in September.

Major Tenth Avenue and Upper East Side specialty and department stores followed the example of such stores as Macy's, Korvettes and Abraham & Straus in opening Sundays, but they decided to open on only two Sundays

during the holiday season. While sales in the city and area have been erratic during most of the year, December business appears likely to yield one of the better advances.

In addition to the Sunday gains, the current season is also expected to benefit from its two additional business days.

L. Maggini, a leading fashion chain in San Francisco, is "keeping up with a moderate sales increase this year over last year, which was our most profitable in many years," John B. Brunelle, vice president, said. He added that customers were buying more practical things this year but that "they are not spending more money per person."

A Marin County, Cal., woman, who said she was not spending any more freely than last year, reported she had bought a Cadillac for a son and diamond earrings for a daughter-in-law. But she added, "Now is the time to watch money more closely because of inflation, a rising economy and Mr. Carter, who is liberal-minded and spending."

Robert Somfield, president of Maison Blanche, the largest New Orleans department store, observed that "Saturday's business looked busy enough to meet last year's business and last year was super." He reported that the current season lacked fad items—"no pet rock, no mood ring"—and that customers were buying utility items and "lots of sweaters."

"Ahead of Budget," Sears Says Sears Roebuck & Company, the nation's largest retailer, reported in Chicago that December volume has been "very good and is slightly ahead of our budget."

In that city, Carson Pirie Scott Inc., a leading department store chain, said that its sales this past weekend were "about constant" with last year. However, John Cotter, executive vice president, added that a delay in distribution of paychecks to automotive workers in the South had adversely affected the concern's Southern stores.

In Detroit, the J. L. Hudson Company, the area's retailer with the biggest volume, said it had sales of \$5 million Saturday, "the biggest day in its history. But nonetheless the concern expects only a "modest increase" in profits this Christmas over its record 1975 season.

Bob Campbell, vice president of Miller & Paine's department store in Lincoln, Neb., said that the season was good "but it could have been better."

Also in Lincoln, S. J. Marchese, general manager of the Brandeis department store, the biggest downtown retailer, said that sales gains "are on the soft side because of inflation. People are leaning more towards needs than wants."

"Knock on wood, it's going better than I thought it would," said Sumner Feldberg, chairman of the Zayre Corporation, a discount store chain with units throughout Massachusetts. At Filene's, in Boston, a spokesman reported: "Christmas sales have been very good up to this point. People are more interested in quality and value and functional things this year, rather than gimmicky things."

Kitchen electronics, including a variety of fast-food fryers and heaters, as well as games played on home television sets, were reported to be strong in most cities. Toy sales, while up over last year, were generally said not to be showing the big sales surges of 1975 over 1974, mainly because of higher prices.

GRAINS & FEEDS

WHEAT CHICAGO BOARD OF TRADE. 5,000 bu. minimum. Dollars per bu. Dec 21, 21.50; Dec 22, 21.50; Dec 23, 21.50; Dec 24, 21.50; Dec 25, 21.50; Dec 26, 21.50; Dec 27, 21.50; Dec 28, 21.50; Dec 29, 21.50; Dec 30, 21.50; Dec 31, 21.50.

CORN CHICAGO BOARD OF TRADE. 5,000 bu. minimum. Dollars per bu. Dec 21, 1.75; Dec 22, 1.75; Dec 23, 1.75; Dec 24, 1.75; Dec 25, 1.75; Dec 26, 1.75; Dec 27, 1.75; Dec 28, 1.75; Dec 29, 1.75; Dec 30, 1.75; Dec 31, 1.75.

OATS CHICAGO BOARD OF TRADE. 5,000 bu. minimum. Dollars per bu. Dec 21, 1.10; Dec 22, 1.10; Dec 23, 1.10; Dec 24, 1.10; Dec 25, 1.10; Dec 26, 1.10; Dec 27, 1.10; Dec 28, 1.10; Dec 29, 1.10; Dec 30, 1.10; Dec 31, 1.10.

SOYBEANS CHICAGO BOARD OF TRADE. 5,000 bu. minimum. Dollars per bu. Dec 21, 12.50; Dec 22, 12.50; Dec 23, 12.50; Dec 24, 12.50; Dec 25, 12.50; Dec 26, 12.50; Dec 27, 12.50; Dec 28, 12.50; Dec 29, 12.50; Dec 30, 12.50; Dec 31, 12.50.

SOYBEAN MEAL CHICAGO BOARD OF TRADE. 100 lb. minimum. Dollars per ton. Dec 21, 175.00; Dec 22, 175.00; Dec 23, 175.00; Dec 24, 175.00; Dec 25, 175.00; Dec 26, 175.00; Dec 27, 175.00; Dec 28, 175.00; Dec 29, 175.00; Dec 30, 175.00; Dec 31, 175.00.

WHEAT KANSAS CITY BOARD OF TRADE. 5,000 bu. minimum. Dollars per bu. Dec 21, 2.50; Dec 22, 2.50; Dec 23, 2.50; Dec 24, 2.50; Dec 25, 2.50; Dec 26, 2.50; Dec 27, 2.50; Dec 28, 2.50; Dec 29, 2.50; Dec 30, 2.50; Dec 31, 2.50.

LIVESTOCK CHICAGO BOARD OF TRADE. CATTLE (Feeder). 10,000 lb. minimum. Cents per lb. Dec 21, 12.00; Dec 22, 12.00; Dec 23, 12.00; Dec 24, 12.00; Dec 25, 12.00; Dec 26, 12.00; Dec 27, 12.00; Dec 28, 12.00; Dec 29, 12.00; Dec 30, 12.00; Dec 31, 12.00.

Prices of Commodity Futures

Monday, December 20, 1976. CATTLE (Live Beef), COCOA, ORANGE JUICE (Frozen Conc.), POTATOES (Maine), EGGS (Shell), HOGS (Live), SOYBEAN OIL, WHEAT, CORN, OATS, SOYBEANS, SOYBEAN MEAL, KANSAS CITY BOARD OF TRADE, LIVESTOCK.

Cash Prices

Monday, Dec. 20, 1976. Wheat, No. 2 red, Ch. 1st, 1.20; Corn, No. 2, 1.75; Soybeans, No. 2, 12.50; Hogs, No. 2, 42.00; Cattle, No. 2, 12.00.

Open Interest

Monday, Dec. 20, 1976. Wheat, 1,200; Corn, 1,500; Soybeans, 1,800; Hogs, 1,000; Cattle, 1,200.

FIBERS

COTTON NEW YORK COTTON EXCHANGE. 50,000 lb. minimum. Cents per lb. Dec 21, 72.00; Dec 22, 72.00; Dec 23, 72.00; Dec 24, 72.00; Dec 25, 72.00; Dec 26, 72.00; Dec 27, 72.00; Dec 28, 72.00; Dec 29, 72.00; Dec 30, 72.00; Dec 31, 72.00.

WOOL 6,000 lb. minimum. Cents per lb. Dec 21, 65.00; Dec 22, 65.00; Dec 23, 65.00; Dec 24, 65.00; Dec 25, 65.00; Dec 26, 65.00; Dec 27, 65.00; Dec 28, 65.00; Dec 29, 65.00; Dec 30, 65.00; Dec 31, 65.00.

METAL COPPER CHICAGO MERCANTILE EXCHANGE. 25,000 lb. minimum. Cents per lb. Dec 21, 35.00; Dec 22, 35.00; Dec 23, 35.00; Dec 24, 35.00; Dec 25, 35.00; Dec 26, 35.00; Dec 27, 35.00; Dec 28, 35.00; Dec 29, 35.00; Dec 30, 35.00; Dec 31, 35.00.

SILVER 5,000 Troy oz. minimum. Dollars per Troy oz. Dec 21, 15.00; Dec 22, 15.00; Dec 23, 15.00; Dec 24, 15.00; Dec 25, 15.00; Dec 26, 15.00; Dec 27, 15.00; Dec 28, 15.00; Dec 29, 15.00; Dec 30, 15.00; Dec 31, 15.00.

PLATINUM 50 Troy oz. minimum. Dollars per Troy oz. Dec 21, 1,000.00; Dec 22, 1,000.00; Dec 23, 1,000.00; Dec 24, 1,000.00; Dec 25, 1,000.00; Dec 26, 1,000.00; Dec 27, 1,000.00; Dec 28, 1,000.00; Dec 29, 1,000.00; Dec 30, 1,000.00; Dec 31, 1,000.00.

U.S. SILVER COINS 100,000 minimum. Dollars per 100 coins. Dec 21, 10.00; Dec 22, 10.00; Dec 23, 10.00; Dec 24, 10.00; Dec 25, 10.00; Dec 26, 10.00; Dec 27, 10.00; Dec 28, 10.00; Dec 29, 10.00; Dec 30, 10.00; Dec 31, 10.00.

LONDON METAL MARKET (In pounds sterling per metric ton). Dec 21, 100.00; Dec 22, 100.00; Dec 23, 100.00; Dec 24, 100.00; Dec 25, 100.00; Dec 26, 100.00; Dec 27, 100.00; Dec 28, 100.00; Dec 29, 100.00; Dec 30, 100.00; Dec 31, 100.00.

Looking for work?

Look here tomorrow, too. More than 100,000 jobs are being advertised every month in The New York Times.

General Electric Company has merged with Utah International Inc. MORGAN STANLEY & CO. Incorporated. December 21, 1976.

\$148,000,000 Kaiser Steel Corporation First Mortgage Bonds, Due 1992. The First Boston Corporation Investment Bankers • Member New York Stock Exchange, Inc.



people and Business

Villiam M. Agee, 38, to Succeed Blumenthal as the Chief of Bendix

William M. Agee, the 38-year-old assistant chief operating officer of Bendix Corporation, was elected today to become the company's chairman and chief executive officer next year, succeeding W. Michael Blumenthal upon Mr. Blumenthal's resignation as Secretary of the Treasury.



William M. Agee of Bendix, during an interview in his office in Southfield, Mich., yesterday.

Mr. Agee, who is a graduate of the University of Idaho and a master's degree in business administration from the Harvard Business School, class of 1963.

Mr. Agee said the company would continue to follow the business strategy that "has worked so effectively for Bendix in the 1970's."

Year's Paper Production Of 61 Million Tons Tops Output in 1975 by 15%

Paper and paperboard production this year is expected to reach 61 million tons, a gain of 15 percent over the 52.9 million tons produced last year when the industry was in a recession, the American Paper Institute reported yesterday.

record high of 61.9 million tons produced in 1973.

and tissue paper, but packaging is estimated to be 2 to 3 percent short of last year's output.

UNITED STATES MIDWEST

Table with columns: Stock, High, Low, Close, Change. Lists various Midwest stocks like 3M, Amalgamated, etc.

PACIFIC

Table with columns: Stock, High, Low, Close, Change. Lists various Pacific stocks like 7-15-14, etc.

PHILADELPHIA

Table with columns: Stock, High, Low, Close, Change. Lists various Philadelphia stocks like 12-14, etc.

BOSTON

Table with columns: Stock, High, Low, Close, Change. Lists various Boston stocks like 12-14, etc.

FOREIGN TORONTO

Table with columns: Stock, High, Low, Close, Change. Lists various Toronto stocks like 12-14, etc.

Other U.S. and Foreign Stock Exchange

Monday, December 20, 1976

TORONTO

Table with columns: Stock, High, Low, Close, Change. Lists various Toronto stocks like 3M, Amalgamated, etc.

BRUSSELS

Table with columns: Stock, High, Low, Close, Change. Lists various Brussels stocks like 12-14, etc.

TOKYO

Table with columns: Stock, High, Low, Close, Change. Lists various Tokyo stocks like 12-14, etc.

JOHANNESBURG

Table with columns: Stock, High, Low, Close, Change. Lists various Johannesburg stocks like 12-14, etc.

PARIS

Table with columns: Stock, High, Low, Close, Change. Lists various Paris stocks like 12-14, etc.

SYDNEY

Table with columns: Stock, High, Low, Close, Change. Lists various Sydney stocks like 12-14, etc.

AMSTERDAM

Table with columns: Stock, High, Low, Close, Change. Lists various Amsterdam stocks like 12-14, etc.

BUENOS AIRES

Table with columns: Stock, High, Low, Close, Change. Lists various Buenos Aires stocks like 12-14, etc.

MILAN

Table with columns: Stock, High, Low, Close, Change. Lists various Milan stocks like 12-14, etc.

ZURICH

Table with columns: Stock, High, Low, Close, Change. Lists various Zurich stocks like 12-14, etc.

Foreign Stock Index

Table with columns: Stock, High, Low, Close, Change. Lists various foreign stock indices like 12-14, etc.

GRAPHIC DESIGNER

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COLORMAN, INC

Color Management Services. We provide color calibration and proofing services for the printing industry.

GRAVURE ROLLER ENGRAVING

Specializing in gravure roller engraving for the printing industry. We have a state-of-the-art facility.

ONLINE GREETINGS

Online Greetings. We provide a wide variety of personalized greeting cards for all occasions.

HVAC OPERATIONS & MAINTENANCE

HVAC Operations & Maintenance. We provide professional HVAC services for residential and commercial buildings.

Ameco Plans New England Line

Continued From Page 49. Ameco is planning a new gas pipeline through New England, connecting to the existing system in Pennsylvania.

Chicago National Cuts Its Prime Rate to 6%

The First National Bank of Chicago, a \$13 billion-deposit bank that is the second largest in Illinois and 10th in the nation, announced yesterday that it was lowering its minimum interest rate on corporate loans to 6 percent, effective today.

Mexican Bank Change

MEXICO CITY, Dec. 20 (Reuters)—The Central Bank today lifted its ban on the official foreign exchange market, closed a month ago in a bid to a financial panic.

BLEM OF BALANCES IN STERLING WEIGHED

Continued From Page 49. The balance of payments in sterling is being weighed against the dollar, with the dollar remaining relatively steady.

Verdi on WOPR 96.5 FM. A radio station advertisement for Verdi on WOPR 96.5 FM.

Utah International Inc. advertisement. The merger of a wholly-owned subsidiary of General Electric Company. Includes contact information for Lehman Brothers.

Commerce Clearing House, Inc. advertisement. Acquired through merger of CT Corporation System. Includes contact information for Goldman, Sachs & Co.



# Speidel Newspapers Plans to Join With Gannett in a \$173 Million Deal

ROCHESTER, N. Y., Dec. 20 (UPI)—Speidel Newspapers Inc. today agreed in principle to merge with the Gannett Co. in a \$173 million stock transaction that would expand the Gannett chain to 73 newspapers.

The boards of directors of both companies said the merger provided for the exchange of .80 of a share of Speidel common for one share of Gannett stock for each share of Speidel common.

Based on Friday's market closing price, the value of the transaction is about \$173 million.

In October, S. I. Newhouse acquired the Booth Newspapers for \$259 million, the largest acquisition in newspaper history.

Gannett, based in Rochester, publishes 54 newspapers in 18 states and on the Island of Guam and has pending acquisitions that will take its operations into four more states. Gannett's gross revenues in 1975 were \$338 million and the company is listed on the New York Stock Exchange.

Speidel, based in Reno, Nev., publishes 13 daily newspapers in nine states, predominantly in the West and Midwest. Gross revenues in 1975 were more than \$50 million. Speidel is traded over-the-counter.

## Tenneco in Agreement To Acquire Monroe Auto

Tenneco Inc. said yesterday that it had reached an agreement in principle on a previously announced plan to acquire the Monroe Auto Equipment Company in exchange of stock valued at around \$182.5 million.

The exchange would be based on a ratio of one share of Tenneco common for each 2.6 shares of Monroe common. Monroe has about 13 million shares outstanding.

The merger will be effected by means of a tax-free exchange offer by Tenneco to Monroe holders.

The transaction is subject to the receipt of any necessary Government approvals; approvals of the boards of both companies and negotiations of a mutually satisfactory agreement.

## Chateau Margaux Signs Pact With Felix Potin

BORDEAUX, France, Dec. 20 (UPI)—One of France's noblest wines, Chateau Margaux of Bordeaux, will stay French despite a United States attempt to buy it up and the threat of an auction sale to European buyers, sources close to the owners said today.

The sources said that Pierre and Bernard Ginestet, the father-and-son owners of the first of Bordeaux's grand cru wines, signed a contract for \$15 million

last Thursday with the French supermarket and food chain, Felix Potin.

The transaction ended more than a year of indecision over the fate of the 640-acre estate, which fell on hard times during a period of drastic drops in the price of Bordeaux wine from 1972 to 1974.

National Distillers last April offered \$16 million for the estate. But the French Government, which can veto the sale of any French company to a buyer outside the European Common Market, decreed that Chateau Margaux must stay French.

## Liquidation Expected At U.S. Financial

The bankruptcy trustee for the U.S. Financial Corporation said yesterday that he expected the company would be liquidated after an anticipated sale of its major asset, its title insurance group, to St. Paul Companies in early 1977.

The St. Paul group declined to disclose the terms of its offer.

REMEMBER THE NEEDS!

## Companies Issue Reports on Sales and Profits

COMPANY REPORTS	1976	1975
<b>AMERICAN STOCK EXCHANGE (A)</b>	Qtr. to Nov. 30	Qtr. to Nov. 30
Sales	\$4,977,000	\$6,110,000
Net income	18,000	140,000
Share earnings	19,000	140,000
9 mos. sales	19,000	22,100,000
9 mos. net income	57c	21c
9 mos. share earnings	57c	21c
<b>AUTOMATIC RADIO MANUFACTURING (A)</b>	Qtr. to Nov. 30	Qtr. to Nov. 30
Sales	\$18,000,000	\$17,800,000
Net income	24,000	42,000
Share earnings	24,000	42,000
9 mos. sales	54,000,000	52,000,000
9 mos. net income	1,200,000	1,300,000
9 mos. share earnings	1,200,000	1,300,000
<b>AVKOR CONSTRUCTION (A)</b>	Qtr. to Nov. 30	Qtr. to Nov. 30
Sales	\$2,200,000	\$1,000,000
Net income	900,000	6,500,000
Share earnings	900,000	6,500,000
9 mos. sales	15,000,000	11,600,000
9 mos. net income	5,000,000	43,000,000
9 mos. share earnings	5,000,000	43,000,000
<b>NATIONAL AIRLINES</b>	Qtr. to Nov. 30	Qtr. to Nov. 30
Sales	\$1,200,000	\$1,200,000
Net income	1,200,000	1,200,000
Share earnings	1,200,000	1,200,000
9 mos. sales	3,600,000	3,600,000
9 mos. net income	3,600,000	3,600,000
9 mos. share earnings	3,600,000	3,600,000
<b>CENTRAL SOYA (N)</b>	Qtr. to Nov. 30	Qtr. to Nov. 30
Sales	\$48,000,000	\$47,000,000
Net income	4,170,000	12,200,000
Share earnings	4,170,000	12,200,000
9 mos. sales	142,000,000	140,000,000
9 mos. net income	12,000,000	12,000,000
9 mos. share earnings	12,000,000	12,000,000
<b>FLAGG INDUSTRIES (A)</b>	Qtr. to Nov. 30	Qtr. to Nov. 30
Sales	\$3,200,000	\$3,200,000
Net income	500,000	500,000
Share earnings	500,000	500,000
9 mos. sales	9,600,000	9,600,000
9 mos. net income	1,500,000	1,500,000
9 mos. share earnings	1,500,000	1,500,000
<b>FOOD FAIR STORES (N)</b>	Qtr. to Nov. 30	Qtr. to Nov. 30
Sales	\$75,000,000	\$75,000,000
Net income	2,000,000	2,000,000
Share earnings	2,000,000	2,000,000
9 mos. sales	225,000,000	225,000,000
9 mos. net income	6,000,000	6,000,000
9 mos. share earnings	6,000,000	6,000,000
<b>FREDERICK &amp; HEROLD (O)</b>	Qtr. to Nov. 30	Qtr. to Nov. 30
Sales	\$7,000,000	\$8,200,000
Net income	1,200,000	800,000
Share earnings	1,200,000	800,000
9 mos. sales	21,000,000	24,600,000
9 mos. net income	1,800,000	2,400,000
9 mos. share earnings	1,800,000	2,400,000
<b>GENERAL INSTRUMENT (N)</b>	Qtr. to Nov. 30	Qtr. to Nov. 30
Sales	\$15,000,000	\$15,000,000
Net income	2,000,000	2,000,000
Share earnings	2,000,000	2,000,000
9 mos. sales	45,000,000	45,000,000
9 mos. net income	6,000,000	6,000,000
9 mos. share earnings	6,000,000	6,000,000
<b>GULTON INDUSTRIES (N)</b>	Qtr. to Nov. 30	Qtr. to Nov. 30
Sales	\$25,000,000	\$24,000,000
Net income	4,000,000	4,000,000
Share earnings	4,000,000	4,000,000
9 mos. sales	75,000,000	72,000,000
9 mos. net income	12,000,000	12,000,000
9 mos. share earnings	12,000,000	12,000,000
<b>ROBBINS &amp; MYERS (O)</b>	Qtr. to Nov. 30	Qtr. to Nov. 30
Sales	\$20,000,000	\$17,000,000
Net income	1,200,000	825,000
Share earnings	1,200,000	825,000
9 mos. sales	60,000,000	51,000,000
9 mos. net income	3,600,000	2,475,000
9 mos. share earnings	3,600,000	2,475,000
<b>RUSSELL STOVER CANDIES (O)</b>	Qtr. to Nov. 30	Qtr. to Nov. 30
Sales	\$33,400,000	\$30,500,000
Net income	2,570,000	2,400,000
Share earnings	2,570,000	2,400,000
9 mos. sales	100,000,000	95,000,000
9 mos. net income	7,710,000	7,200,000
9 mos. share earnings	7,710,000	7,200,000

NOTICE OF MEETING  
FIRST MORTGAGE BONDS  
SOUTHWESTERN PUBLIC SERVICE COMPANY

Notice is hereby given, that, pursuant to Section 19.02 of the Indenture of Mortgage and Trust, dated August 1, 1948, as supplemented (the "Indenture") between Southwestern Public Service Company and Chemical Bank, as Successor Trustee, according to the terms of the Indenture, a meeting of the holders of the Bonds is hereby called to be held at Chemical Bank, 60 Wall Street, New York, N.Y. 10041, on February 9, 1977, at 11:00 a.m. Eastern Standard Time, for the purpose of voting upon resolutions to:

(1) to increase the amount of Bonds issuable under the Indenture;

(2) to eliminate the adverse effect of increased gas prices on the Bonds by certain excess fuel costs to the extent of the Company's obligation in respect of the Indenture, receipt and replacement of its physical property; (3) to amend the Indenture to provide for the issuance of additional Bonds and (4) to amend the Company's articles of incorporation.

(3) to modify the requirements in respect of the option to extend the term of the Bonds by the Company, and to amend the Indenture to conform to certain governmental requirements;

(4) to issue the amount of Additional Bonds which may be authorized, and the dollar amount of property which may be released from the lien of the Indenture without certification of value by an independent appraiser.

Holders of Bonds registered on November 12, 1976 of Bonds registered as to principal and interest under the Indenture, are entitled to vote at the meeting.

Any holder of Bonds may obtain (1) the Information Statement relating to the meeting setting forth such voting resolutions and the text of the proposed modifications of the Indenture, (2) a form of proxy card to be used to vote registered Bonds and (3) a form of Certificate and Proxy to be used to vote bearer Bonds, by telephoning collect or writing Southwestern Public Service Company, A.D. Sebastian, P.O. Box 1281, Amarillo, Texas 79101, or 3000 32nd Street, Dallas, Texas 75245, or by mail to D.F. King & Co., Inc., Robert Schmidt, 2000 Avenue C, P.O. Box 100, New York, N.Y. 10002-1000.

AS TRUSTEE UNDER THE INDENTURE,  
November 17, 1976

SOUTHWESTERN PUBLIC SERVICE COMPANY  
FIRST MORTGAGE BONDS  
NOTICE TO BEADHOLDERS (COUPON BONDS NOT REGISTERED AS TO PRINCIPAL)

To receive Information Statement and form of Certificate and Proxy, please call collect or write to the Company, 60 Wall Street, New York, N.Y. 10041, or to the Trustee, D.F. King & Co., Inc., 2000 Avenue C, P.O. Box 100, New York, N.Y. 10002-1000.

Southwestern Public Service Company, Box 1281, Amarillo, Texas 79101. Please send Information Statement and form of Certificate and Proxy to the Trustee, D.F. King & Co., Inc., 2000 Avenue C, P.O. Box 100, New York, N.Y. 10002-1000.

Name \_\_\_\_\_  
Address \_\_\_\_\_  
City \_\_\_\_\_ State \_\_\_\_\_ Zip \_\_\_\_\_  
Status of Bonds Owned \_\_\_\_\_  
Principal Amount \_\_\_\_\_

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NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN, that pursuant to the provisions of Article Five of the Indenture dated as of November 30, 1966, between Energía Hidroeléctrica Andina (Hidrandina) S.A. and Schroder Trust Company, as Trustee, securing the bonds of said issue, Schroder Trust Company, as Trustee, has selected by lot, and hereby calls for redemption on January 1, 1977 at one hundred percentum (100%) of their principal amount \$197,700 aggregate principal amount of the bonds of said issue bearing the following distinctive numbers:

**BONDS OF \$1,000 PRINCIPAL AMOUNT EACH**

21	258	496	880	1282	2078	2346	2678	3008	3460	3920
39	306	519	892	1264	2052	2369	2694	3036	3492	3952
57	322	535	908	1280	2068	2385	2710	3052	3508	3968
75	338	551	924	1296	2084	2401	2726	3068	3524	3984
93	354	567	940	1312	2100	2417	2742	3084	3540	4000
111	370	583	956	1328	2116	2433	2758	3100	3556	4016
129	386	599	972	1344	2132	2449	2774	3116	3572	4032
147	402	615	988	1360	2148	2465	2790	3132	3588	4048
165	418	631	1004	1376	2164	2481	2806	3148	3604	4064
183	434	647	1020	1392	2180	2497	2822	3164	3620	4080
201	450	663	1036	1408	2196	2513	2838	3180	3636	4096
219	466	679	1052	1424	2212	2529	2854	3196	3652	4112
237	482	695	1068	1440	2228	2545	2870	3212	3668	4128
255	498	711	1084	1456	2244	2561	2886	3228	3684	4144
273	514	727	1100	1472	2260	2577	2902	3244	3700	4160
291	530	743	1116	1488	2276	2593	2918	3260	3716	4176
309	546	759	1132	1504	2292	2609	2934	3276	3732	4192
327	562	775	1148	1520	2308	2625	2950	3292	3748	4208
345	578	791	1164	1536	2324	2641	2966	3308	3764	4224
363	594	807	1180	1552	2340	2657	2982	3324	3780	4240
381	610	823	1196	1568	2356	2673	2998	3340	3796	4256
400	626	839	1212	1584	2372	2689	3014	3356	3812	4272
418	642	855	1228	1600	2388	2705	3030	3372	3828	4288
436	658	871	1244	1616	2404	2721	3046	3388	3844	4304
454	674	887	1260	1632	2420	2737	3062	3404	3860	4320
472	690	903	1276	1648	2436	2753	3078	3420	3876	4336
490	706	919	1292	1664	2452	2769	3094	3436	3892	4352
508	722	935	1308	1680	2468	2785	3110	3452	3908	4368
526	738	951	1324	1696	2484	2801	3126	3468	3924	4384
544	754	967	1340	1712	2500	2817	3142	3484	3940	4400
562	770	983	1356	1728	2516	2833	3158	3500	3956	4416
580	786	999	1372	1744	2532	2849	3174	3516	3972	4432
598	802	1015	1388	1760	2548	2865	3190	3532	3988	4448
616	818	1031	1404	1776	2564	2881	3206	3548	4004	4464
634	834	1047	1420	1792	2580	2897	3222	3564	4020	4480
652	850	1063	1436	1808	2596	2913	3238	3580	4036	4496
670	866	1079	1452	1824	2612	2929	3254	3596	4052	4512
688	882	1095	1468	1840	2628	2945	3270	3612	4068	4528
706	898	1111	1484	1856	2644	2961	3286	3628	4084	4544
724	914	1127	1500	1872	2660	2977	3302	3644	4100	4560
742	930	1143	1516	1888	2676	2993	3318	3660	4116	4576
760	946	1159	1532	1904	2692	3009	3334	3676	4132	4592
778	962	1175	1548	1920	2708	3025	3350	3692	4148	4608
796	978	1191	1564	1936	2724	3041	3366	3708	4164	4624
814	994	1207	1580	1952	2740	3057	3382	3724	4180	4640
832	1010	1223	1596	1968	2756	3073	3398	3740	4196	4656
850	1026	1239	1612	1984	2772	3089	3414	3756	4212	4672
868	1042	1255	1628	2000	2788	3105	3430	3772	4228	4688
886	1058	1271	1644	2016	2804	3121	3446	3788	4244	4704
904	1074	1287	1660	2032	2820	3137	3462	3804	4260	4720
922	1090	1303	1676	2048	2836	3153	3478	3820	4276	4736
940	1106	1319	1692	2064	2852	3169	3494	3836	4292	4752
958	1122	1335	1708	2080	2868	3185	3510	3852	4308	4768
976										

Corporation Affairs

Johns-Manville Reports Charge Against 1976 Net

The Johns-Manville Corporation announced yesterday that it was making a charge to 1976 earnings for a writedown of asset values that would reduce fourth quarter net earnings by \$15.8 million.

The \$5.3 million charge pretax stems mainly from provisions for shutdown or divestment of four producing facilities.

The principal assets involved in the writedowns included Talc Mining facilities and certain other milling equipment in Ontario; gypsum mining and manufacturing facilities in Apex, Nev.; discontinuation of a peripheral electronic sub-assembly operation at Fresno, Calif., and a writedown of intangible values in connection with the company's structural concrete business.

The company had reported for the first nine months of this year net earnings of \$52 million, or \$2.61 a share, up from \$26.3 million, or \$1.40 a share, on fewer shares outstanding, in the 1975 period.

Polaroid Loses Appeal On British Kodak Ban

The Polaroid Corporation was denied permission yesterday to ask the House of Lords in London for a temporary ban on sales in Britain of an instant camera made by its rival, the Eastman Kodak Company.

Polaroid sought the ban pending a hearing of its action against Kodak in which it alleges that Kodak's instant camera and film breach 10 of Polaroid's British patents. Kodak has denied the charge and claimed that some of Polaroid's patents are invalid. Polaroid lawyers said yesterday that Kodak had estimated it could take up to 10 years for the patent action to be resolved in court. In view of that estimate, lawyers contended Polaroid should be protected in the interim.

Kerox Announces Rental Price Changes

The Xerox Corporation announced rental price changes on low-volume copiers for United States customers. The net effect is a 2 percent increase in the rental prices of the several products involved, effective April 1.

Certain low-volume customers on annual rental plans will have little or no change, while others will have increases from 2 to 15 percent. High volume users on both 30-day and annual rental plans will benefit from reductions, depending on use of the equipment, Xerox said.

Xerox also announced the introduction of a new portable reduction copier, the Xerox 3107 priced at \$10,000. It

can be rented for \$175 a month and orders are being taken in Chicago, with nationwide distribution to begin in mid-February, the company said. The copier can produce 8 1/2 by 11 inch copies with some ranging up to 14 by 25 inches, Xerox said.

McDonnell Douglas Takes Defense Lead

WASHINGTON, Dec. 20 (AP)—The McDonnell Douglas Corporation climbed to first place last year among the nation's defense contractors, a Pentagon report said.

McDonnell Douglas, builder of the new Air Force F15 fighter and other major military hardware, replaced the Lockheed Aircraft Corporation at the top of the list with nearly \$2.5 billion in prime military contracts in fiscal 1976.

McDonnell Douglas climbed from fourth place in fiscal 1975 while Lockheed slipped to second with \$1.5 billion in contract awards.

Penney to Open 13 Units

The J. C. Penney Company, a major retail merchandiser said yesterday it would open 13 stores next month, nine to serve new markets and the remaining four to be relocated. The company said 11 of the stores would be in spaces previously leased by other retailers. The opening of former W. T. Grant locations in Newport and Westerly, R. I., will give Penney store representation in 50 states and Puerto Rico.

Canadian Pacific Head Sees Economic Problems

Ian Sinclair, chairman of Canadian Pacific, said in Montreal that it was "difficult to find grounds for a quickening pace [Canadian] economic activity in 1977." In a year-end analysis of the economy, Mr. Sinclair forecast

that personal spending would increase moderately and that Government spending would be unlikely to stimulate the economy. He added that he felt that investment would probably drop next year because of poor profits, depressed markets, high labor costs and liquidity problems.

Nevertheless, he expressed optimism for his own company's transportation, telecommunications, resource development and real estate operations. Mr. Sinclair said that Canadian Pacific Investments, which contributes the major portion of parent company earnings, "can look forward to a better year in 1977 than in 1976" as a result of new projects coming into service, increased demand for raw materials and expansion of its insurance and agricultural recycling interests. "Earnings this year were hurt by strikes in the pulp and paper and coal industries," he added.

Alcoa Chairman Sees Rise in Shipments

W. H. Krome George, chairman of the Aluminum Company of America, said yesterday that aluminum shipments this year "should show an increase of about 30 percent over 1975 levels, making 1976 the third highest shipping year." He added:

"For 1977, we think shipments will be up an additional 8 to 10 percent."

Turning to his own company's operations, the Alcoa chief executive said that prices continued to maintain what he felt was "a favorable tone." He reported that the 7 percent increases that became effective with shipments after Aug. 5 had increased revenues and new rigid container sheet prices rises scheduled for Jan. 2 "should contribute to improved return on investment during the first quarter of 1977."

But Mr. George said that aluminum prices "still are too low to meet our capital needs" and, hinting possibly at further price increases.

Grain Prices Steady; Soybeans Up

By ELIZABETH M. FOWLER

Grain prices were virtually unchanged yesterday in quiet trading on the Chicago Board of Trade. Soybean prices showed only a slight gain.

Traders noted a slight flurry of price increases in soybeans and in soybean product prices—soybean meal and soybean oil—but later in the session bean prices quieted and closed at \$6.83 a bushel for the January delivery, up from \$6.77 the previous trading day, Friday.

March wheat closed at \$2.67, up a cent

a bushel, while March corn closed at \$2.49, up 1/2 cents a bushel.

Secretary of Agriculture Richard E. Bell, just returned from Moscow, reiterated that he did not believe the Soviet Union would buy additional soybeans this marketing year, 1976-1977. The Department reported that total soybean exports to all points so far this season totaled 181.5 million bushels through last week, compared with 186 million in the same period a year ago. The soybean marketing season began Sept. 1.

Cocoa futures showed only modest changes on the New York Cocoa Exchange, where the March contract closed at \$1.41 a pound, up from \$1.39 8/10.

Traders continued to discuss the default by the French cocoa bean buying firm and the rumor was that at least two New York based commodity brokers had been left holding the bag—or more precisely had bought cocoa beans and had learned that the French dealer could make delivery of the bags. This means that the two American companies will find it more costly than expected to make delivery to customers to whom they had sold the cocoa beans. Cocoa prices have been at record levels recently.

Sugar futures prices moved down yesterday on the New York Coffee and Sugar Exchange, dropping through the 8 cents a pound level in terms of the nearby March contract, and this was regarded as a key support point. The contract closed at 7.857.88 a pound, off from 8.04 cents on Friday.

STEEL OUTPUT ROSE 0.4% FOR WEEK ENDED DEC. 18

Steel production edged ahead by 0.4 percent in the week ended Dec. 18, reaching 2.14 million tons, the American Iron and Steel Institute reported yesterday.

This marked the third consecutive week in which output rose, but it still leaves the industry using only 68.9 percent of its available capability. It also means

that weekly production is running at or near its lowest level of 1976.

Cumulative output reached 124.14 million tons, an increase of 8.9 percent over the like 1975 period when 113.97 million tons were poured.

The trade association pointed out that steel industry employment in October reached its lowest level in six months. It reported October employment at 453,985 persons, including 338,172 hourly workers.

TOKYO, Dec. 20 (Reuters)—The Ministry of International Trade and Industry announced a cutback in Japanese steel production, partly as a result of pressure from Europe and the U.S. States to curb soaring exports.

For the January-March quarter, the ministry's official guideline the industry for crude steel production would be 26.4 million tons, down from 27.4 million tons from the current quarter.



Can Jimmy Carter repeal Parkinson's law? p. 9. What makes Mike Blumenthal run? p. 14. Why won't Tiffany & Co. create a crystal Big Mac for McDonald's? p. 54. How are Detroit's new down-size cars selling? p. 54. Why is Jamaica in for a period of "Heavy Manners"? p. 34. What's new with Attila the Hun's favorite sport? p. 50. Is that Santa Claus I see—or is it merely Kristina Kringle? p. 26.

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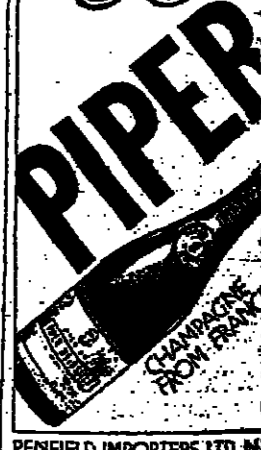


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# Proxmire Expects No Federal Aid for New York City in Paying Notes

By STEVEN R. WEISMAN  
Special to The New York Times

WASHINGTON, Dec. 20—Senator William Proxmire, chairman of the Senate Banking Committee, warned New York City today not to expect Federal intervention to help it meet the payments of nearly \$1 billion in short-term notes as ordered by the New York State Court of Appeals.

"The city should and must make it on its own," Mr. Proxmire said in remarks that opened two days of hearings here on the status of the city's fiscal situation. "Furthermore, I am convinced the city can make it—that it can balance the budget and come up with the resources needed to cover the \$1 billion note payment."

The comments from one of the city's key Congressional allies last year come just as the question of Federal assistance has emerged as crucial to financing agreement on a plan to pay the notes—a plan that so far lacks the support of the essential partners, the banks and the municipal employee pension funds.

Mr. Proxmire's remarks were seen as likely to raise the pressure on the banks and the funds to go along with financing at least a share of the \$1 billion note-payment package. Indeed, the Wisconsin Democrat alluded specifically to their "continuing support" as essential to the city's being able to make it "on its own."

It was a theme picked up as well by the only witness of the day, Treasury Secretary William E. Simon, who was making what he said might be his last appearance on Capitol Hill in an official capacity.

Asked whether he thought the banks and the funds would have to help finance the note payments—something necessitated by the Court of Appeals decision throwing out a moratorium on the notes—Mr. Simon said: "I think they probably will, but in what form it is too early to speculate."

Mr. Simon also offered the same sort of encouraging assessment on the city's

finances that he has been voicing for months now. He repeated an earlier assertion that he was "cautiously optimistic" that the city—should it balance its budget and complete the installation of its new accounting reform—would regain access to the credit markets, from which it has been blocked for nearly two years.

And, while acknowledging that there had been "pain" as a result of the city's broad budget cuts, he praised the city—specifically Mayor Beame, Governor Carey and their aides—for achieving results that he said many of their friends would have doubted could be reached a year ago.

Proxmire Cites Ford's Action  
Mr. Simon also described the moratorium decision by the Court of Appeals, the state's highest bench, as having given the city "the best of both worlds."

His declaration was viewed with some irony by Senator Proxmire, who pointed out that Mr. Simon's—and President Ford's—initial opposition to a full-scale Federal rescue of New York City in 1975 forced the State Legislature to impose the moratorium in the first place.

The kind of aid to which Mr. Proxmire was referring was Federal guarantees for city or state-agency securities, or a swift Federal takeover of local welfare costs. At the same time, he held out the possibility that there would be Congressional support for a pledge from President-elect Jimmy Carter that some form of assistance might come in the future.

Mr. Simon nonetheless argued that the moratorium had been a good thing, because it "enabled New York City to 'buy' valuable time" while it began to balance its budget and restore itself to solvency.

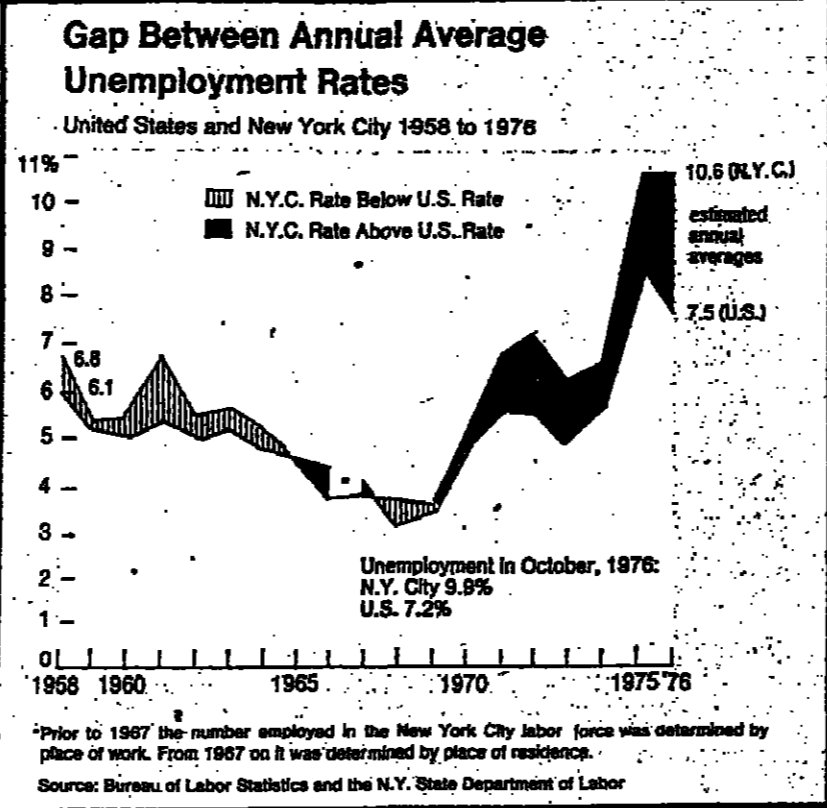
The most significant development of the day was seen as Mr. Proxmire's stern remarks about aid to the city.

"As chairman of this committee," he said, "it is my judgment that Congress would not approve additional Federal aid to solve New York City's problems."

Simon Majority Is Cited  
The original rescue legislation, he noted, passed with a bare majority only because President Ford worked hard to round up Republican votes—something that obviously cannot be repeated.

It was learned that aides to Mayor Beame had pressed Mr. Proxmire to postpone his hearings until after the first of the year to give the city more time to solve its note-payment problem and to produce its long-awaited plan to close its budget deficit.

Mr. Proxmire refused—in part, some committee aides said today, so that he could transmit a hard line to city and state officials who raised the idea of Federal assistance immediately after the Court of Appeals decision. The hearings, one aide said, were almost as much an opportunity for New York officials to get some Washington views as they were for Mr. Proxmire and his colleagues to learn about the city.



# Port Will Reduce Its Tonnage Fees In Move to Attract New Business

By DAVID F. WHITE

Longshoremen and shipping-industry employers agreed yesterday to a 15-percentage reduction in the tonnage assessment levied on almost all oceanborne freight passing through the Port of New York.

The assessment is used to pay for dockworkers' benefits such as pensions and guaranteed annual income.

The assessment—which was lowered from \$6.85 a ton to \$5.85—has long been considered by many maritime leaders as a key factor in the diversion of business from New York to other East Coast ports.

Yesterdays reduction marked the second time in the last year that the assessment has been decreased, and shipping industry executives described the trend yesterday as an important one for the economy of the New York-New Jersey port.

The reduction in the assessment, which was begun in 1968, was made possible by an increase in ocean tonnage passing through the port, a spokesman for the New York Shipping Association said. The reduction was agreed upon after consultations with the International Longshoremen's Association.

to \$6.85 from \$8.28 a ton, the highest it had ever been. The fee is paid by steamship operators and is used to pay for pensions, welfare, health services, supplemental incomes and the guaranteed annual incomes of dockworkers, who are guaranteed wages for 2,080 hours of work a year, as well as other contract benefits.

Longshoremen's benefits in other ports are paid by an assessment on each hour worked by longshoremen. Maritime leaders here have contended that the tonnage assessment is more costly.

James J. Dickman, president of the New York Shipping Association, and Thomas W. Gleason, president of the International Longshoremen's Association, announced the reduction in a joint statement.

Anthony M. Scotto, vice president and legislative counsel of the longshoremen's union and president of its Brooklyn local 1814, said that the reduction, which takes effect Jan. 1, had come in part from the union's long-term efforts to bring the assessment down.

He added that the step was "one of the clearest indications that the Port of New York is doing its best to reattract cargo that has been flowing away from it."

The Union represents about 12,000 dockworkers here. The shipping association aids 135 ocean carriers in the port on management matters.

REMEMBER THE NEEDIEST

# Beame Offers a 5-Year Program To Revitalize the City's Economy

Continued From Page 1

made last year in the city's contribution to the work of the New York City Convention and Visitors Bureau. The restoration brings the city's support for the bureau back to \$500,000. Hotels, theaters, restaurants and stores provide \$800,000 more a year.

The rest of the money will be used to strengthen the staff of the new Office of Economic Development, which will implement the recovery plan and which helped to write it. The office inherited the staff of the old Economic Development Administration, which had been cut deeply and weakened by the city's fiscal crisis.

Many other elements of the program, which fills a 59-page brochure, are similar to measures proposed in earlier economic-recovery plans. Among them are an early warning system to alert the city when businesses are planning to move away; red-tape-cutting services to help businessmen with permits, license inspections and zoning changes; retraining manpower programs to make them more effective, and helping to revitalize aging commercial centers.

The earlier plans, like this one, were meant to halt the city's economic decline, which has been under way in manufacturing since the end of World War II and in other sectors since 1969.

Economic Decline Summarized

In a terse summary of that decline, the plan listed these landmarks: a loss of 500,000 factory jobs since 1950; a drop of 650,000 jobs of all kinds since 1969; a vacancy rate of 12 percent in the city's office buildings; the flight of the head offices of 50 of the 500 largest industrial companies since the 1930's and a local unemployment rate 3 percentage points higher than the national rate.

Though there has been some improvement in the city's economy this year in response to a strong national economic upturn, the plan says the city must push ahead with programs of help to business if further declines are to be avoided.

Without a program, the plan says, the city's economy might lose 140,000 more jobs by 1981. With a strong response to a fully implemented program, there might be a gain of 130,000 jobs.

Many Worked on Plan

The consequences of further job losses would be declines in city revenues, necessitating either new cuts in city services, which would make the city less attractive to business and enterprise, or higher taxes, which also would drive away business.

"Rarely recognized as such, economic development is as much an urban life-support system as police and fire protection, medical care and education," the plan said. "Indeed, it pays for all of them."

The plan had been in preparation for almost a year, and a great many people, in and out of government, had a hand in it. The basic work was done by the City Planning Commission's economic section, with help from aides to First Deputy Mayor John E. Zucotti from the city's Office of Management and Budget, from economists of some of the major banks and from business organizations. The final revisions were done by Osborn Elliott, Deputy Mayor for Economic Development, and his aides.

Tax Relief Proposed

The plan asserts, as previous plans did not, that taxes are a major deterrent to new enterprise here. "Taxes on business in New York are among the highest in the nation," it said. "The decisions of firms to stay or come here involve many considerations. But there is mounting evidence that pyramiding and duplicating taxes, enacted to support an unparalleled municipal service system, can tip the balance away from the city."

The tax-relief steps proposed are modest. The elimination of the sales tax on machinery and equipment will cost \$15 million, and the reduction of the commercial rent tax will cost \$10 million in the first year, rising to \$40 million in the fourth year.

Both proposals will require approval of the Legislature to become effective, and the Mayor said that the bills would be introduced early in the new year. The sales-tax reduction will be accomplished through a credit on the city's business income tax because the sales tax is committed to pay debt service on bonds of



Source: New York State Department of Labor and New York City Planning Department

the Municipal Assistance Corporation. A more sweeping program of tax reductions for manufacturers was proposed last week by the Temporary Commission on City Finance, a body appointed by the Mayor. But Mr. Beame said yesterday that he thought his program was right.

Because copies of drafts of the plan had been circulated widely for comment and review, details of its proposals leaked out and had been published. The Mayor himself revealed yesterday his pledge to keep the real tax rate level for five years.

Tax Abatement Studied

Asked yesterday if that pledge the five-year plan he announced yesterday was his desire to run for a second term, Mr. Beame replied "testily" would be pretty stupid to propose a year economic plan" and then "The problems are too difficult to solve in one year. That's why it's a five-year plan."

Among other proposals in the plan, a study of tax abatements to subsidize electricity costs for new energy-intensive industries; giving a seven-year tax reduction to manufacturers who set up their own power-generating systems, and zoning rules to permit street-closing fencing in areas of established factories, such as Manhattan's garment district.

The need to stabilize electricity was stressed in the plan. It said electricity costs in New York were higher than in any of the 23 major metropolitan areas and it added that high city taxes, account for 25 percent of customer charges, were a major cause of the cost.

Capping the real estate tax will stabilize the tax burden on the Coated Edison Company, the plan said. Also said that consideration should be given to a Con Edison proposal to cheaper oil with a higher sulfur content at some of its plants, with the cost to be passed on to consumers.

Advertisements on the right margin including 'Feel like running away from home?', 'radio', and various classified notices.

# Shipping/Mails

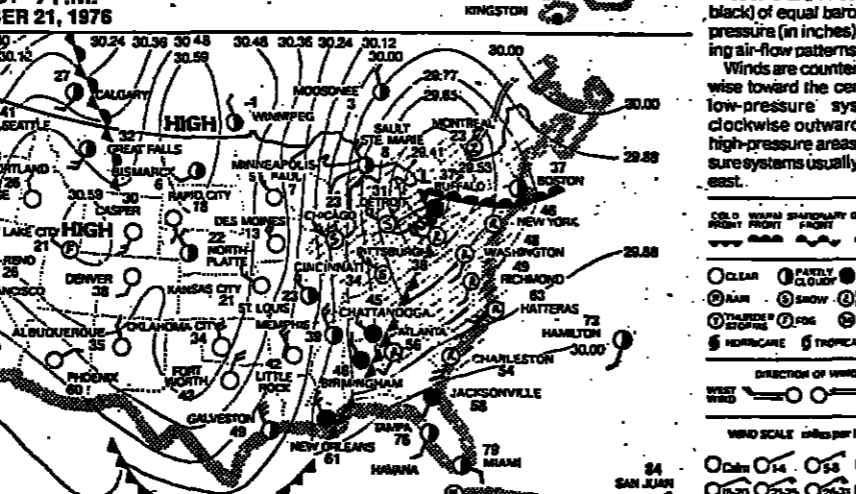
Table with shipping schedules for various routes including South America, West Indies, and Trans-Atlantic.

# Weather Reports and Forecast

## Summary

Snow or snow flurries will occur today from the Northeast and the coast of the Middle Atlantic States across the Ohio Valley into the lake region. Rain will fall along the rest of the Atlantic Coast. Except for some morning fog from the northern intermountain region into the Pacific Northwest, fair skies should cover the rest of the country. It will be seasonably mild in the northern Rockies, and cold or colder elsewhere.

Skies were cloudy yesterday from the Atlantic Coast to the Mississippi Valley. Snow fell from the lower Ohio Valley to the upper lake region with near blizzard conditions reported in upper Michigan. Rain dominated the rest of the eastern third of the country spreading as far south as northern Florida and the central Gulf Coast. Mostly sunny weather prevailed from the Plains States to the Pacific Coast except for a few scattered areas of clouds in the Rockies. It was unseasonably mild in the East, and cool or cold in the central third of the country.



## Yesterday's Records

Table of temperature records for various cities including New York, Boston, and Los Angeles.

## Temperature Data

Table of temperature data for various cities including New York, Boston, and Los Angeles.

## Forecast

Antitropical Weather Service (As of 11 P.M.) METROPOLITAN NEW YORK, LONG ISLAND AND NORTH JERSEY—Variable clouds with chances of occasional flurries today, high in the 20's, which northwest to 25 to 35 miles per hour through tonight; clear tonight, low about 5 to 10 inland and in the mid-lanes along the coast. Partly cloudy, continued cold tomorrow. Precipitation probability 40 percent today, near zero tonight. Visibility on the Sound is to three miles or less during precipitation, otherwise five miles or better through fog. Windy in the 30's this morning and the low 40's this afternoon. Flurries likely northern Maine.

## Extended Forecast

(Thursday through Saturday) METROPOLITAN NEW YORK, LONG ISLAND AND NORTH JERSEY—Cloudy today with chances of snow tonight, and chance of snow or rain along the coast; fair Friday and Saturday. Daytime high will average in the 30's, overnight lows average in the 20's.

## Abroad

Table of weather conditions for various international locations including London, Paris, and Tokyo.

## U.S.-Canada

Table of weather conditions for various U.S. and Canadian cities including Boston, Chicago, and Los Angeles.

Advertisements for services such as 'Rotterdam Weekly Sailings', 'Public and Commercial Notices', and 'Ship Your Car!'.

Handwritten signature or note at the bottom of the page.



# 12 reasons why Family Circle outsold every other women's magazine in 1976



1976 was the best year in our history. These 12 issues had an average circulation of 8,521,000, the highest of any women's magazine in the world and testimony to the strength of our editorial product. We sold all 102,252,000 copies by the single copy, one at a time, at full cover price, and gave advertisers a total of 4,766,000 bonus copies. Ad pages went up to 1,432, a new high, and ad revenue topped \$55,962,000, also a Family Circle record. No wonder we're looking forward to 1977!

## Happy New Year!

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